NASS Survey Training
Turkeys Raised September 2022

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

NOD Training Group
August 2022
Survey Overview

• Project Code: **153 Turkey Surveys**
• Questionnaires mailed out around August 23
  – Online reporting is an option
• Release Date:
  – Turkeys Raised Report on September 23, at 3 pm (Eastern)
• February survey: collects production and price information
• Targeting independent growers with 1,000 or more birds and all contractors
Terms To Know

• Breeder Hens: Produce eggs for hatching
• Toms: Males
• Poults: Young turkeys
• Poults Placed: Destined for meat production
• Contractor: Owns the turkeys but does not raise them (may provide feed, medicine, etc.)
• Contractee: Raises the turkeys but does not own them (for fee or other financial arrangement)
Screening

• Do you (or this firm) own turkeys that were raised during Sept. 1, 2021 to Aug. 31, 2022
  • Own turkeys? If so, were any raised by contractees (contractor)
    - will then ask inventories owned by this operation
  • Did not own turkeys, but turkeys on the operation that were owned by another person/firm (contractee)
    – # placed on your operation and who owns them
  • Did not own or raise turkeys during the reference period
    – Do you plan to raise turkeys in the future?
      • Yes/No/Don’t Know – may lead to additional screening to determine status of operation
        • Leave notes to explain the situation
Data Collected

• Poults Placed:
  – Total placed (owned by operator)
  – Total placed under production contract
  – Total poults placed and percent lost:
    • In Operator’s state
    • Other states

• Contract Turkey Production (answered by contractees only)
  – Total placed on your operation that were owned by another person or firm
  – Name and address of owner of the turkeys
Things to watch out for

– Owned and previously raised by contractees
  • BUT not raised by contractees now
– Large change in number of poults placed
– No poults placed in home state
– Death loss outside of 5%-20% range
– Total number placed must equal total reported for all states
## Turkeys Raised – States and United States: 2020 and 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Turkeys raised</th>
<th>2021 as percent of 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1,000 head)</td>
<td>(1,000 head)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>31,000</td>
<td>27,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td>7,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>19,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>11,700</td>
<td>11,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>5,200</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>40,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>17,000</td>
<td>16,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>30,000</td>
<td>29,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>5,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>6,700</td>
<td>6,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>4,500</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>14,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>3,900</td>
<td>3,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other States ^1</td>
<td>24,000</td>
<td>23,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>United States</strong></td>
<td><strong>224,000</strong></td>
<td><strong>214,000</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^1 Includes State estimates not shown and States withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
Out of Business? No Turkeys?

• If the operation is “Out of Business”, we still ask about any turkeys *owned or raised* during reference period
  – If YES to either, continue interview
  – If NO to both, Do you plan to raise turkeys in the future?
    • Yes/Don’t know/No – Leave notes explaining the status of the operation

• Still in business but no turkeys during reference period?
  – Do you plan to raise turkeys in the future?
    • Yes/Don’t know/No – Leave notes explaining the status of the operation
Special Request for OoB Records

• 2022 Census of Agriculture
  – Mails out this December
  – We need to contact every operation that was in business for any part of 2022
  – If an operation is Out of Business
    • Please ask if they were in business at any time during 2022 and leave a note
    • We can update the record to still be mailed the Census form
Conclusion

• Leave good notes
  – Any time you need to explain a situation.
  – Or want to provide info to the office
    • You are our first point of contact with the producers

• Work through some practices on your iPad before interviewing

• Contact your supervisor/local office with any questions specific to your area

Thanks for all you do. Have a great survey!