

# ARMS 2 - Presentations

[Introduction and Purpose - 2](#)

[Getting Started - 20](#)

[Face Page, Insert Sheet, Sec. A - 29](#)

[Sec. B – Field Characteristics - 46](#)

[Sec. C – Nutrient or  
Fertilizer Applications - 63](#)

[Sec. D – Pesticide Applications -103](#)

[Sec. E – Pest Management - 129](#)

[Sec. F – Field Operations - 137](#)

[Sec. G – Irrigation -175](#)

[Conclusion: Latitude & Longitude - 189](#)



[Click Here to  
return to Index](#)

# Introduction and Purpose



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**United States Department of Agriculture**  
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# Introduction and Purpose

- Production Practices Report
  - Potatoes
- Production Practices and Costs Report
  - Wheat



# Introduction and Purpose

- Basic guidance on ARMS II
- Will not cover all scenarios
- Study manual
- Work with supervisors
- Participate in mini-schools
- Practice exercises



# What is ARMS?

- Agricultural Resource Management Survey is a project conducted in cooperation with USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS)
- Primary source of information for agricultural resource use, costs, and farm finance
- Supports key uses of enterprise, farm, and household data that correspond with mandated activities required by the U.S. Congress.



# Motivation for Collecting these Data

---

## Agricultural and Consumer Protection Act of 1973

“The Secretary of Agriculture...shall conduct a cost of production study of the wheat, feed grain, cotton, and dairy commodities under the various production practices and **establish a current national weighted average cost of production**. This study shall be updated annually and shall include all typical variable costs, including interest costs, a return on fixed costs, and a return for management.”

Mandated reporting of these data is part of permanent Farm Bill legislation



# ARMS: Data Collection Phases

- Phase I (May – July): Screens list frame operations for in-business status, operating arrangement, and presence of targeted commodities.
- Phase II: (Oct – Dec): Collects data on chemical use, production practices, and variable input costs for targeted commodities.
- Phase III: (January – April): Focuses on farm economics and risk management practices; typically includes the entire ARMS II sample and a general sample.



# What is special about ARMS II?

- Two Main Versions
  - Production Practices Report (PPR – Short)
  - Production Practices and Cost Report (PPCR – Long)
- Provides Reported Data on Actual Pesticide Use
  - Crop Treated
  - Acreage Treated
  - Rates and Number of Treatments
  - Identify Alternatives Used





# What is special about ARMS II?

- Provides ability to conduct economic and environmental analyses relating to:
  - Field crop chemical use,
  - Crop Production practices, and
  - Integrated Pest Management (IPM) practices and adoption levels.
- The need by data users for farm financial data corresponding with field crop chemical use, production practices, and IPM information has been increasing for a number of years.



# What is special about ARMS II?

- Detailed field-level information...
- Tied to production outcomes, to commodity costs and returns, and to whole-farm finances and farm operator and household attributes
- Tied to program participation, and policies...
- With a large and nationally-representative sample of farms



# EPA is the Primary User of ARMS Data

- The Water Quality Initiative
  - Data needed for assessing issue
  - Mandated development of database
- USDA Pesticide Data Program (PDP)
  - NASS & ERS responsibility
  - NASS begins chemical surveys
- Food Quality Protection Act
  - EPA mandated to review tolerance levels
  - NASS provides actual usage data



# What is special about ARMS II?

- Without ARMS II Data:
  - Loss of minor uses of chemicals
- With ARMS II Data:
  - Changes in labeling and usage
    - Increased re-entry or pre-harvest intervals
    - Change protective equipment requirements
    - Reduce the use rate or number of sprays



# Who Else Uses This Information?

- National and agricultural media
- Input providers
- Farmers and their advisors
- Policy stakeholders
  - Farm organizations and commodity groups



# Who Else Uses This Information?

- **Policymakers**

- Policy Decisions Will be Made with or Without ARMS
- Some Policymakers have farm backgrounds, most don't
- Those that do can't - just rely on background, experience
- They're all busy, so they rely on others for information
- ARMS provides accurate data on U.S. agriculture
- Better information makes for better decisions



# Benefits to Farms

- Farmers benefit indirectly
  - Extension advisors, magazines, newspaper, radio
  - Farm org., commodity groups, agribusiness
  - Congress, USDA
- Growers chance to tell their story
- Establish facts about chemical use
- Decision-making for Product re-registration
- Impact/Consequences of cancellation



# How ARMS Phase II Data are Disseminated

- ERS reports on policy-relevant topics
  - And related Amber Waves magazine articles
  - And related daily ERS Charts of Note
- Data releases on our website
  - ARMS crop production practices
  - Commodity costs and returns
  - NASS Quick Stats (chemical use)
- Staff analyses for policymakers (not public)





# ARMS II/Chemical Use Background

- Target commodities rotated:
  - 2015 – Cotton, Oats, Soybeans, Wheat, Fruit
  - 2016 – Corn, Potatoes, Vegetables
  - 2017 – Cotton, Soybeans, Wheat, Fruit
  - 2018 – Soybeans, Corn, Peanuts, Vegetables
  - 2019 – Wheat, Barley, Cotton, Sorghum, Fruit
  - 2020 – Soybeans, ~~Corn~~, ~~Rice~~, Vegetables
  - 2021 – Corn, Rice, Cotton, Fruit
  - **2022 – Wheat, Potatoes, Vegetables**
- Wheat – PPCR (Long Form)
- Potatoes – PPR (Short Form)



# Additional Information

- The Phase II Interviewers Manual
- ERS website: [www.ers.usda.gov](http://www.ers.usda.gov)
- Charts of Note: read and sign up for free distribution at
  - <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/charts-of-note.aspx>
- ARMS Cropping Practices Data Summary
  - <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/arms-farm-financial-and-crop-production-practices/tailored-reports-crop-production-practices.aspx>
- ERS Commodity Costs and Returns Estimates
  - <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/commodity-costs-and-returns.aspx>



# Thanks for Watching!



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# Getting Started with the Survey

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**Lisa Prickett**

**Southern Plains**

# What Did the Operator Receive?

- Information Copy of Questionnaire
- Respondent Booklet
- Pre-Survey Letter

## AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SURVEY

OMB No. 0535-0218  
Approval Expires: 11/30/2023  
Project Code: 906  
SurveyID: 9071 Phase 2



**USDA/NASS**  
National Operations Division  
9700 Page Avenue, Suite 400  
St. Louis, MO 63132-1547  
Phone: 1-888-424-7828  
Fax: 855-415-3687  
Email: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)

## WHEAT PRODUCTION PRACTICES AND COSTS REPORT FOR 2022

VERSION	ID	TRACT	SUBTRACT	C-TYPE
34		01		122

### CONTACT RECORD

DATE	TIME	NOTES

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0218. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 65 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

BEGINNING TIME 

H	H	M	M
00	04		
[MILITARY]			

SCREENING BOX  
0006



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# Introduction

- Introduce Yourself:
  - Practice your introduction to get comfortable.
  - Include who you are and whom you represent.
- Make sure you understand and can explain the purpose of the survey and why it is important.
- Want to encourage participation.
- Remind the respondent that the data are confidential and are used only to make state and national level estimates.
- Be prepared to set up an interview time.



# Explaining the Process

- Get operator to agree to survey
- Explain the major sections (field selection, fertilizer, pesticides, pest management practices).
- Make sure operator has copy of form
- Encourage the use of farm records





# Using Interview Time Wisely

- Verify contact information, target crop acres
- Check Screening Survey Information Form
- Work through field selection process
- Collect what you can by phone
  - Only a refusal if they give us nothing
- Determine best way to get spray records.



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# How Long Should This Take?

- OMB expected time to complete one questionnaire?
  - Wheat (PPCR) 65 minutes
- It is vital that both the Phase II and Phase III questionnaires be completed for these operations.
- Data from both phases provide the link between agricultural resource use and farm financial conditions.



# Data Recording Reminders

- Make all entries clear and easy to read in PENCIL
- Follow Instructions regarding “NO” or “NONE”
  - Most yes/no questions now require 1 = Yes and 3 = No
  - Watch for appropriate Yes/No Check Boxes
  - Enter a dash ( – ) if the answer to a question is “NONE”
- Don’t Know = DK, Refused = RF



# Other Data Recording Reminders

- Read instructions and questions exactly as written
- Follow the Skip Instructions
- Don't forget Start Time and End Time!
- Make notes about answers in the margins
- Look for pre-printed decimal places
  - Acreage to one place, Chemical application to two places
- Notes about unusual situations should be complete
  - Put on Blank Page, Back Page, Comment Sheet, Other Inserts
- Please enter both yes and no responses into CAPI.



# Thanks for Watching!



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[Click Here to  
return to Index](#)

# Face Page, ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet and Section A



**Lisa Prickett**

**Southern Plains**



# Face Page

- Verify the name and address of the operator and any partners
- Record the starting time of the interview using military time
  - Example: 2:30 pm = 1430
  - Measures respondent burden



# Burden Statement

## Wheat

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0218. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 65 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.



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# Screening

searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.  
We encourage you to refer to your farm records during the interview.

BEGINNING TIME [MILITARY] 

H	H	M	M
0	0	0	4

SCREENING BOX  

0006	1
------	---

☐ Check if verified POID \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Check if verified POID \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_





# Screening

- Verify if operator is still in business
  - Including CRP
- Verify if target name grew the target crop this year
  - Including all operations
- Out of Business of Landlord only
  - Conclude interview
- Record all acres operated including
  - Cropland in other states
  - Abandoned target crop acres
- Collect data for addition individual ops or partnerships
- Take good notes



# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SURVEY FOR 2022  
SCREENING INFORMATION FORM

STATE	VERSION	ID	TRACT	SUBTRACT
99	77	999999990	01	01
			SAMPLE SEQUENCE NUMBER: 0105	
			OPDOM STATUS: 00	

B. A. FARMER  
1234 DIRT RD  
ANYWHERE, ST 56789  
(987) 654-3210

INFORMATION FROM SCREENING:



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# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

## INFORMATION FROM SCREENING:

TYPE OF OPERATION REPORTED: PARTNERSHIP WITH 3 PARTNERS  
RESPONDENT: OPERATOR OR MANAGER

THIS OPERATION IS SELECTED FOR THE CROP :CROP – PPCR or PPR  
THE SCREENING PHASE DATA ARE FROM COMPLETE RESPONSE.  
DATA WERE COLLECTED BY ENUMERATOR: 99999

### Sources of Data:

Operator  
Spouse  
Partner  
Previously Reported Data

Total Acres Of Land Operated: 1,820.0

Total Acres Of Crop Land: 1,700.0

=====



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# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

=====

Total Acres Of CROP Planted For 2022 : 700.0

PLEASE WRITE A NOTE TO EXPLAIN IF DATA REPORTED IN SECTION A  
(FIELD SELECTION SECTION), ITEM 1 FOR CROP ACRES PLANTED  
IS LESS THAN 525.0 OR GREATER THAN 875.0.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Sources of Data:

Operator  
Spouse  
Partner  
Previously Reported Data



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# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

THIS OPERATION IS SELECTED FOR THE CROP :CROP – PPCR or PPR  
THE SCREENING PHASE DATA ARE FROM 7 RESPONSE.  
DATA WERE COLLECTED BY ENUMERATOR:.

Total Acres Of Land Operated: UNKNOWN

Total Acres Of Crop Land: UNKNOWN

=====

Total Acres Of CROP Planted For 2022 118.0

PLEASE WRITE A NOTE TO EXPLAIN IF DATA REPORTED IN SECTION A  
(FIELD SELECTION SECTION), ITEM 1 FOR WHEAT ACRES PLANTED  
IS LESS THAN 88.5 OR GREATER THAN 147.5.



# Section A: Field Selection

- Targeted crop (Wheat) acres planted
  - Compare to ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet
  - If the acres differ by +/-25%, please leave a note.
- Total number of targeted crop fields planted
- Target crop is printed on the label, and each questionnaire will only refer to that particular type of wheat as the target crop, and not all wheat.



# Section A: Field Selection

- **Cardinal & Inter-Cardinal Directions**

- Direction will be on the questionnaire label and CAPI
- For each operation, the field has already been randomly selected using the eight cardinal and inter-cardinal directions
- Field selection is irrespective of the location of the homestead on the operation



## Section A: Field Selection



00 100000000 01 01 1312 549988 0

SURVEY CODE= 4602-93CH-189X

STR 70 420

East

20 13 #1

1501A 245 0210 1605 191 1163000

0 4546

03071 76272 2572

000000, 00 50446-6006

## Furthest target crop field in the given direction

## Northern-most target crop field

## Southern-most target crop field

## Eastern-most target crop field

## Western-most target crop field

## Northeastern-most target crop field

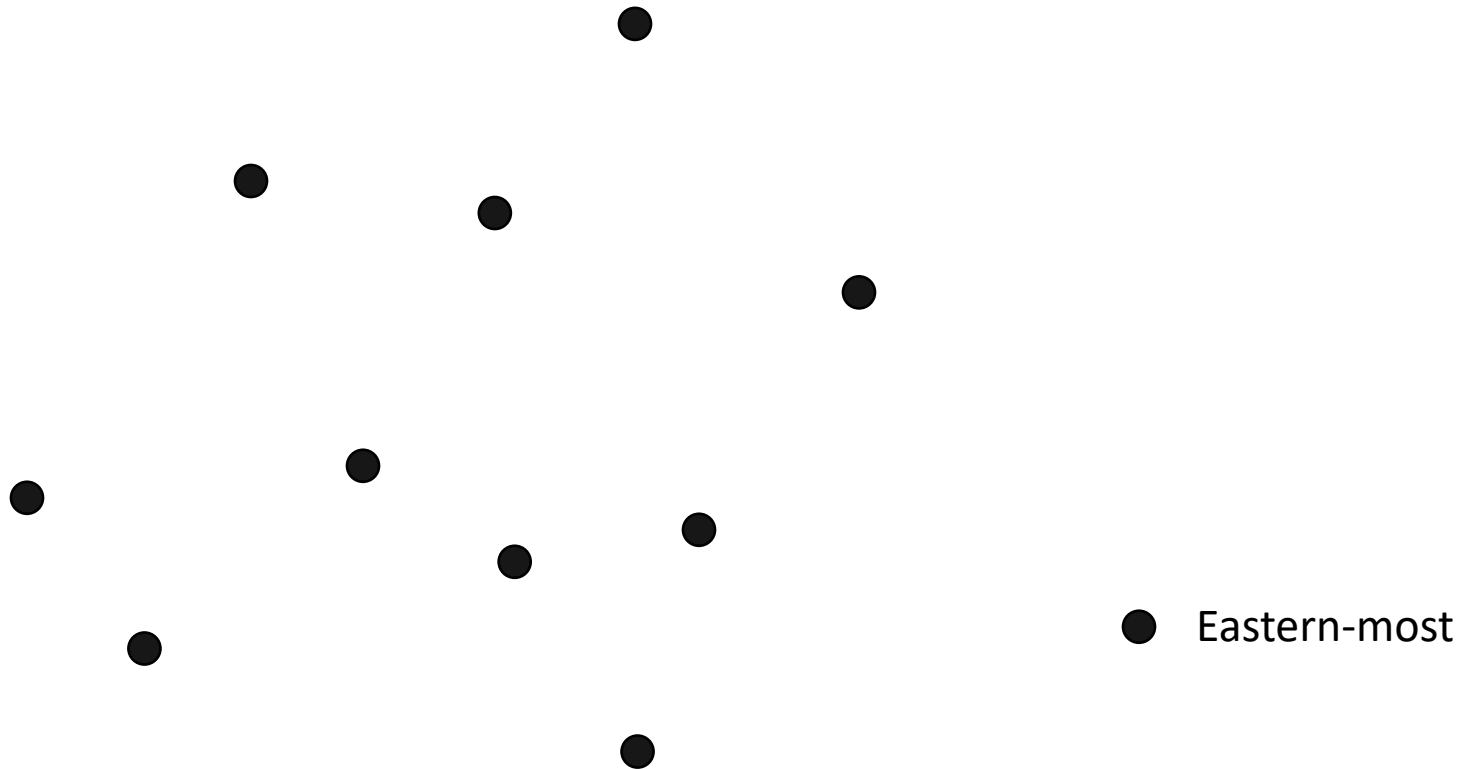
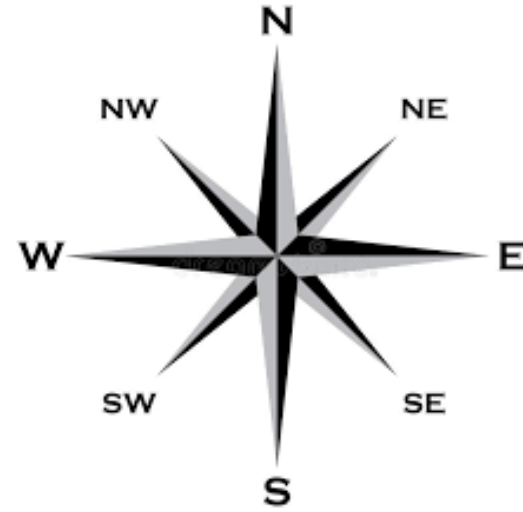
### Southeastern-most target crop field

## Northwestern-most target crop field

## Southwestern-most target crop field



# Section A: Field Selection



## Legend

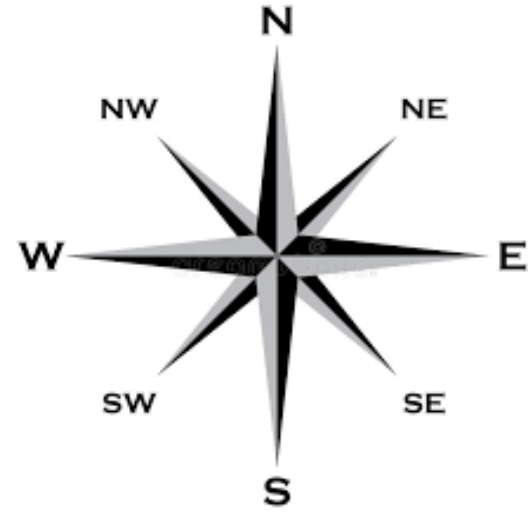
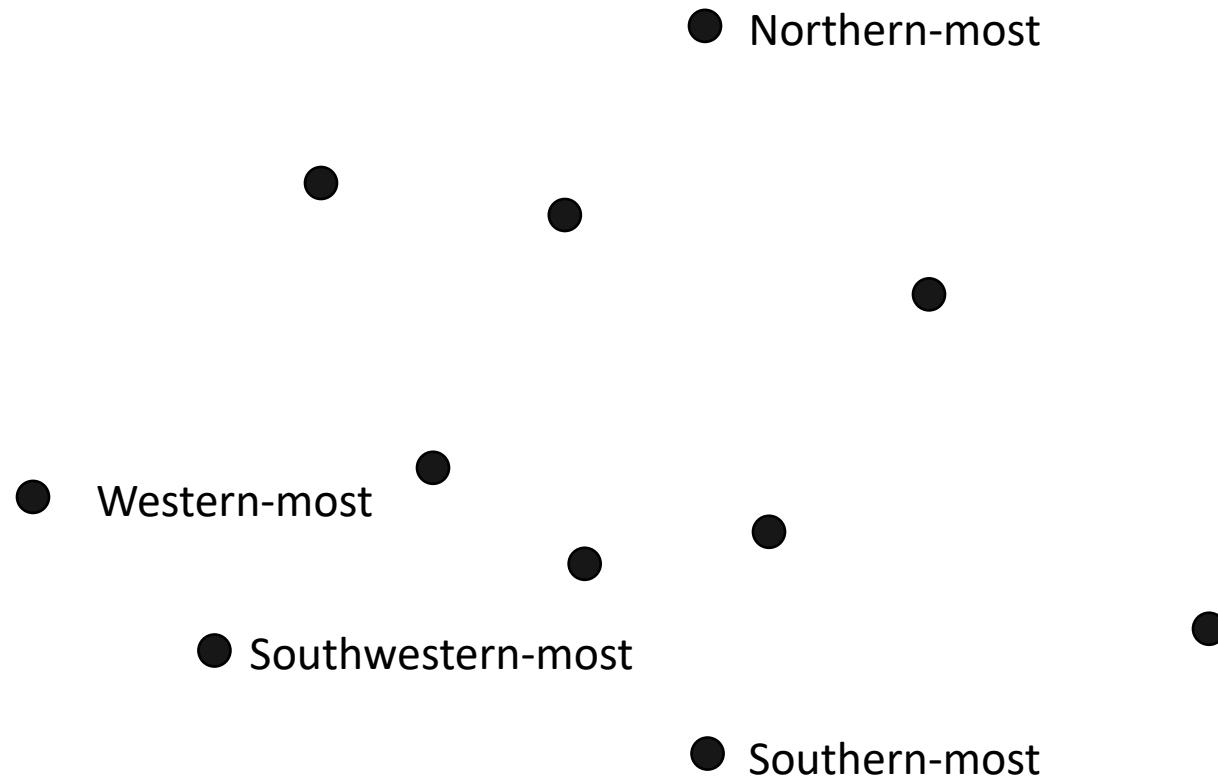
- Targeted Crop Field



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# Section A: Field Selection



## Legend

- Targeted Crop Field

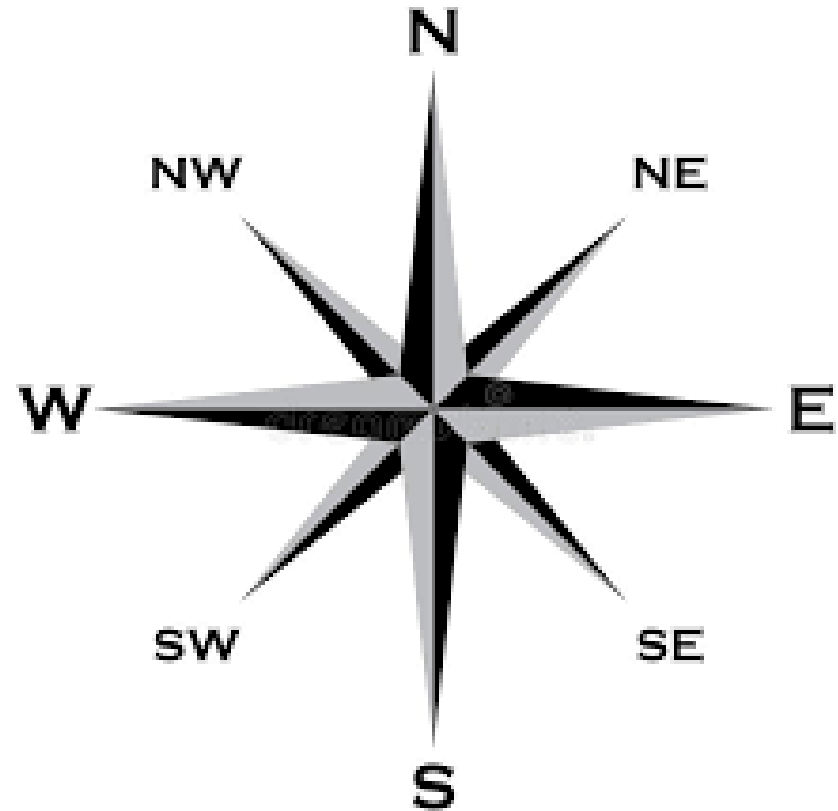


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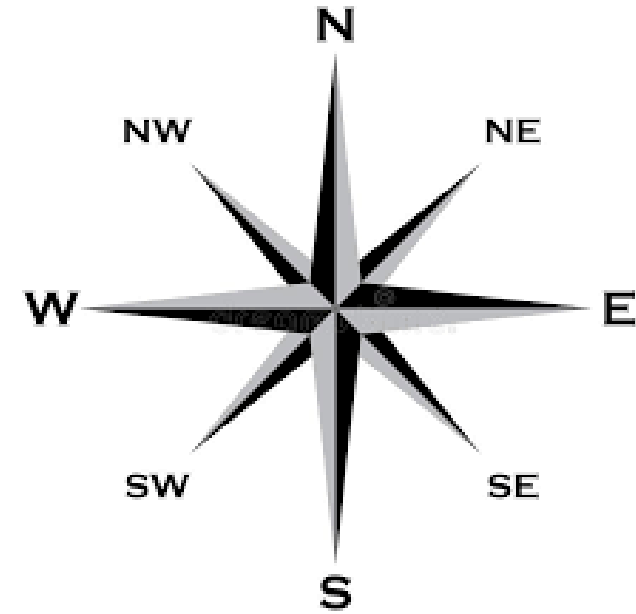
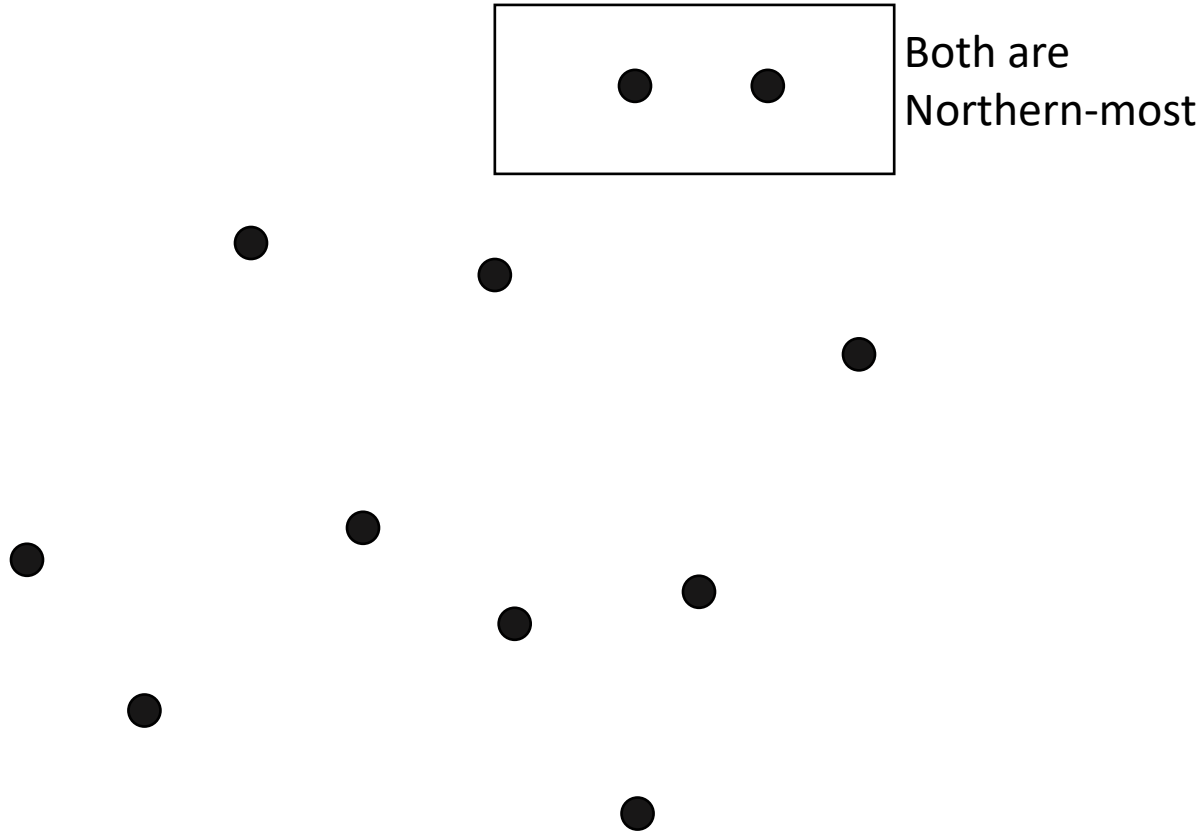


# Section A: Field Selection

- Northern-most field?
  - no
- Northeastern-most field?
  - no
- Eastern-most field?
  - yes
    - Select field



# Section A: Field Selection



## Legend

- Targeted Crop Field



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# Section A: Field Selection



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# Section B

## Field Characteristics

### For the Wheat version ONLY



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# The Purpose of Section B

- To obtain information used to calculate the production cost per acre
- To study conservation practices, land tenure, and the adaptation of new technologies
- The estimation of residue levels and determination of tillage systems that are used to evaluate water quality and soil erosion



# Talking about the selected field

- Section B and the rest of the questionnaire only refer to the selected field.

1. How many acres of wheat did this operation plant in the selected field for the 2022 crop?.....

Acres

1301





# Skip Instructions

- Be aware of skip instructions as questions are no longer bolded or italicized

2. Were the acres in the selected field--.....	1 owned by this operation? 2 rented for cash with the payment being a fixed cash amount? 3 rented for cash with the payment being a flexible cash amount? 4 rented for a share of the crop? 5 rented for some combination of cash and share of the crop? 6 used rent free?	Code 1302
[If field is cash rented (item 2 = 2, 3, or 5), ask item 3, otherwise go to item 4.]		Dollars & Cents per Acre 1303 • ____
3. What was the cash rent paid per acre for this 2022 wheat field?.....	[If field is share rented (item 2 = 4 or 5), ask--]	Percent 1304
4. What was the landlord's share of the crop from the selected field?.....	[If field is rented (item 2 = 2, 3, 4, or 5) ask--]	
5. What was the total cost for all inputs provided by any landlord for the 2022 crop on the selected field? INCLUDE the costs for all inputs, such as seed, fertilizer, chemicals, technical services, custom operations, drying, and irrigation. EXCLUDE real estate tax expenses and lime costs paid by the landowner.....	Dollars & Cents per Acre 1305 • ____	OR Total Dollars 1306



# Landlord and Contractor

[If field is share rented (item 2 = 4 or 5), ask--]

4. What was the landlord's share of the crop from the selected field?.....

Percent

1304

[If field is rented (item 2 = 2, 3, 4, or 5) ask--]

5. What was the total cost for all inputs provided by any landlord for the 2022 crop on the selected field? INCLUDE the costs for all inputs, such as seed, fertilizer, chemicals, technical services, custom operations, drying, and irrigation. EXCLUDE real estate tax expenses and lime costs paid by the landowner.....

Dollars & Cents  
per Acre

1305

• \_\_\_\_

OR

Total Dollars

1306

6. What was the total cost for all inputs provided by any contractor for the 2022 crop on the selected field? INCLUDE the costs for all inputs, such as seed, fertilizer, chemicals, technical services, custom operations, drying, and irrigation.....

Dollars & Cents  
per Acre

1309

• \_\_\_\_

OR

Total Dollars

1310



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# Seeding Rates

- The seeding rate determines the planting cost
- This allows ERS to use adjust seed expenses from previous years using annual prices provided by NASS

[If any seed purchased (item 9 = 1 or 3), ask--]

10. What was the total cost per unit of purchased seed for the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs, cost of seed treatment, and technology fee....

Dollars & Cents  
per Unit

1319	1320
•__ __	

Unit Code  
1=Pounds  
2=Cwt  
3=Tons  
4=Bushels  
22=Acres  
23=50 lb. Bags

Units

1313	2314
•__	

Unit Code  
1=Pounds/Acre  
2=Cwt/Acre  
3=Tons/Acre  
4=Bushels/Acre  
23=50 lb. Bags/Acre

11. What was the seeding rate per acre the first time the selected field was planted?.....



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# Seed Treatment

- Respondent booklet has seed treatment codes

13. For the 2022 wheat crop, was the wheat seed--.....	<div>1 Treated with a pesticide prior to purchase? 2 Treated with a pesticide after purchase? 3 Not treated with a pesticide?</div>	Code
		3062
[If item 13 = 1 or 2, continue, otherwise go to item 14.]		
Seed Treatment Name		
a. What was the name of the seed treatment? [Write seed treatment name in the box provided.].....	1289	
b. What was the seed treatment code? [Enter the appropriate seed treatment code from the Respondent Booklet. Enter "999" if a seed treatment was applied but is not listed. Enter "-1" if the seed treatment is not known.].....	Code	
	2325	



# Field Use

[Now I need information about the acres harvested or to be harvested and the yields from the selected field.]

17. How many acres in this wheat field were or will be--

- a. harvested for grain, first crop?.....
- b. harvested for hay, silage, or green chop?.....
- c. harvested for commercial seed contract?.....
- d. abandoned?.....
- e. used for some other purpose?.....

	What yield per acre did you get or do you expect to get for wheat--	Unit Code 1=Pounds 2=Cwt 3=Tons 4=Bushels
Acres	Units per Acre	Code
1346 ▪____	1347	1348
1349 ▪____	1350	TONS
1431 ▪____	1432	1433
1351 ▪____		
1439 ▪____		



# Straw Harvest

18. Was straw harvested from the selected field?

1520    1 ☐ Yes – Continue

3 ☐ No – [go to item 20]

19. How many acres of this wheat field were harvested for straw?.....

Acres

1521

.\_

Total Tons

1522

a. How many total tons of wheat straw were harvested from these wheat acres?.....

$$\frac{2.0}{\text{Tons per Acre}} \times \frac{100}{\text{Acres}} = \frac{200}{\text{Total Tons}}$$

$$\text{OR} \quad \frac{360}{\text{Bales}} \times \frac{1100}{\text{Lbs per Bale}} \div \frac{2000}{\text{Lbs per Ton}} = \frac{198}{\text{Total Tons}}$$



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# Crop History

1 What crops were planted on the selected field in-- [For perennial crops, (1, 11, 292, 302, and 311) report the crop code in all seasons when the crop was growing.]			2 Was this a cover crop?	3 If a cover crop was planted, how did you terminate this cover crop?	4 Was the selected field no-till or strip-tilled? <sup>1/</sup>
Season and Year	Crop Name	Crop Code	Yes=1 No=3	Code 1 Tilled-In 2 Herbicide 3 Rolled 4 Grazed 5 Harvested for forage 6 Harvested for grain 7 Winter killed	Yes=1 No=3
a. Spring/Summer of 2022?.....					1344
b. Fall of 2021?.....	Winter Wheat	1343 165	1470 3	1471	1345 3
c. Spring/Summer of 2021?.....	Soybeans	1369 26	1472 3	1473	1371 3
d. Fall of 2020?.....	No crop	1372 318	1474	1475	1374
e. Spring/Summer of 2020?.....	No crop	1375 318	1476	1477	1377
f. Fall of 2019?.....	Winter Wheat	1378 165	1478 3	1479	1380 3
g. Spring/Summer of 2019?.....	Alfalfa	1381 1	1480 3	1481	1383 3
h. Fall of 2018?.....	Alfalfa	1366 1	1482 3	1483	1368 3
i. Spring/Summer of 2018?.....	Alfalfa	1340 1	1484 3	1485	1342 3



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# Crop History

## Example 2- Began operating land in Spring 2021

1 What crops were planted on the selected field in-- [For perennial crops, (1, 11, 292, 302, and 311) report the crop code in all seasons when the crop was growing.]			2 Was this a cover crop?	3 If a cover crop was planted, how did you terminate this cover crop?  1 Tilled-in 2 Herbicide 3 Rolled 4 Grazed 5 Harvested for forage 6 Harvested for grain 7 Winter killed	4 Was the selected field no-till or strip-tilled? <sup>1/</sup>
Season and Year	Crop Name	Crop Code	Yes=1 No=3	Code	Yes=1 No=3
a. Spring/Summer of 2022?.....					1344
b. Fall of 2021?.....	Winter Wheat	1343 165	1470 3	1471	1345 3
c. Spring/Summer of 2021?.....	Soybeans	1369 26	1472 3	1473	1371 3
d. Fall of 2020?.....		1372	1474	1475	1374
e. Spring/Summer of 2020?.....		1375	1476	1477	1377
f. Fall of 2019?.....		1378	1478	1479	1380
g. Spring/Summer of 2019?.....		1381	1480	1481	1383
h. Fall of 2018?.....		1366	1482	1483	1368
i. Spring/Summer of 2018?.....		1340	1484	1485	1342



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# Field Concerns

[Next we will ask about soil and water concerns that you have on the selected field.]

1	2	3	
26. In the selected field, are any of the following currently or historically a concern?	1 Currently a concern 2 A concern in the past but not anymore 3 Not a concern  Code	Have you received technical assistance from any of the following sources to evaluate this resource concern? Report up to 2 sources that you received assistance from:  1 USDA - NRCS 2 Cooperative Extension Service 3 Other USDA staff, including Forest Service 4 Other (e.g. Soil and Water Conservation District, state agency) 5 None  Source 1	Source 2
a. Water-driven erosion.....	2407	2417	2427
g. Other concerns.....	2413	2423	2433
i. If the answer to all of the above was "Not a Concern", is it the case that there are no significant concerns on this field? ..... Yes=1 No=3	2414		

# Soil and Crop Management Table

<b>On-field Soil and Crop Management</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No-till/strip-till 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation tillage except no-till/strip-till 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop – single species 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop mix 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Contour farming 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation crop rotation 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Laser leveling		10 <input type="checkbox"/> Terraces 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Grass waterway 20 <input type="checkbox"/> Implement a nutrient management plan – written plan. 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Precision nutrient application 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Subsurface phosphorous application 23 <input type="checkbox"/> No fertilizer application more than 30 days before planting 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Controlled release or enhanced efficiency fertilizer 26 <input type="checkbox"/> Split nitrogen application with at least 50% applied after planting	30 <input type="checkbox"/> Implement an integrated pest management plan – written plan 31 <input type="checkbox"/> Drift reducing spray nozzles 32 <input type="checkbox"/> Targeted sprayer – electrical control <b>Adjacent to Field</b> 33 <input type="checkbox"/> Filter strip 34 <input type="checkbox"/> Field border 35 <input type="checkbox"/> Riparian buffer – grass or forest 50 <input type="checkbox"/> Irrigation water management plan 99 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above
---	--	--	--

b. For each practice or activity checked in 29a, please complete one line of this table.

[Enumerator Note: If "99:None of the above" was selected, report code "99" in the first row (item 1610).]

1	2	3	4	5
Practice or Activity on the Selected Field	Practice Code (see Item 29a)	Was this practice or plan used on this selected field in 2022? 1 Used in 2022 2 Not used in 2022 but used in earlier years	What financial assistance (cost share) has been received for this practice on this field? 1 Received a payment in 2022 from EQIP, CSP, or similar program 2 Did not receive a payment in 2022 but have in earlier years 3 Have never received a payment for this practice	Does this practice or activity help satisfy-- 1 A federal, state, or local regulatory requirement 2 Highly erodible land conservation compliance 3 Does not relate to any regulation or compliance requirement
	Code	Code	Code	Code



# Soil and Crop Management Table

<b>On-field Soil and Crop Management</b>		10 <input type="checkbox"/> Terraces 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Grass waterway 20 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Implement a nutrient management plan – written plan. 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Precision nutrient application 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Subsurface phosphorous application 23 <input type="checkbox"/> No fertilizer application more than 30 days before planting 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Controlled release or enhanced efficiency fertilizer 26 <input type="checkbox"/> Split nitrogen application with at least 50% applied after planting	30 <input type="checkbox"/> Implement an integrated pest management plan – written plan 31 <input type="checkbox"/> Drift reducing spray nozzles 32 <input type="checkbox"/> Targeted sprayer – electrical control <b>Adjacent to Field</b> 33 <input type="checkbox"/> Filter strip 34 <input type="checkbox"/> Field border 35 <input type="checkbox"/> Riparian buffer – grass or forest 50 <input type="checkbox"/> Irrigation water management plan 99 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above
1 <input type="checkbox"/> No-till/strip-till	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation tillage except no-till/strip-till		
3 <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop – single species	4 <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop mix		
5 <input type="checkbox"/> Contour farming	6 <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation crop rotation		
7 <input type="checkbox"/> Laser leveling			

b. For each practice or activity checked in 29a, please complete one line of this table.

[Enumerator Note: If "99:None of the above" was selected, report code "99" in the first row (item 1610).]

1	2	3	4	5
Practice or Activity on the Selected Field	Practice Code (see item 29a)	Was this practice or plan used on this selected field in 2022? 1 Used in 2022 2 Not used in 2022 but used in earlier years	What financial assistance (cost share) has been received for this practice on this field? 1 Received a payment in 2022 from EQIP, CSP, or similar program 2 Did not receive a payment in 2022 but have in earlier years 3 Have never received a payment for this practice	Does this practice or activity help satisfy-- 1 A federal, state, or local regulatory requirement 2 Highly erodible land conservation compliance 3 Does not relate to any regulation or compliance requirement
	Code	Code	Code	Code
Nutrient Plan	1610 20	1614 2	1612 2	1613 1

The field is also included in a nutrient management plan that was first implemented in 2006 up until 2016.

# Soil and Crop Management Table

On-field Soil and Crop Management		
1 <input type="checkbox"/> No-till/strip-till	10 <input type="checkbox"/> Terraces	30 <input type="checkbox"/> Implement an integrated pest management plan – written plan
2 <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation tillage except no-till/strip-till	12 <input type="checkbox"/> Grass waterway	31 <input type="checkbox"/> Drift reducing spray nozzles
3 <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop – single species	20 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Implement a nutrient management plan – written plan.	32 <input type="checkbox"/> Targeted sprayer – electrical control
4 <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop mix	21 <input type="checkbox"/> Precision nutrient application	<b>Adjacent to Field</b>
5 <input type="checkbox"/> Contour farming	22 <input type="checkbox"/> Subsurface phosphorous application	33 <input type="checkbox"/> Filter strip
6 <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation crop rotation	23 <input type="checkbox"/> No fertilizer application more than 30 days before planting	34 <input type="checkbox"/> Field border
7 <input type="checkbox"/> Laser leveling	24 <input type="checkbox"/> Controlled release or enhanced efficiency fertilizer	35 <input type="checkbox"/> Riparian buffer – grass or forest
	26 <input type="checkbox"/> Split nitrogen application with at least 50% applied after planting	50 <input type="checkbox"/> Irrigation water management plan
		99 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above

b. For each practice or activity checked in 29a, please complete one line of this table.

[Enumerator Note: If "99:None of the above" was selected, report code "99" in the first row (item 1610).]

1	2	3	4	5
Practice or Activity on the Selected Field	Practice Code (see item 29a)	Was this practice or plan used on this selected field in 2022? 1 Used in 2022 2 Not used in 2022 but used in earlier years	What financial assistance (cost share) has been received for this practice on this field? 1 Received a payment in 2022 from EQIP, CSP, or similar program 2 Did not receive a payment in 2022 but have in earlier years 3 Have never received a payment for this practice	Does this practice or activity help satisfy-- 1 A federal, state, or local regulatory requirement 2 Highly erodible land conservation compliance 3 Does not relate to any regulation or compliance requirement
	Code	Code	Code	Code
Nutrient Plan	1610 20	1614 2	1612 2	1613 1

Past financial assistance from the Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP), but not in 2022.

Practice satisfies federal regulatory requirements.



# Crop Insurance

30. In 2022, was the wheat in the selected field covered by a single or named peril crop insurance policy (e.g. hail, replant, wind, freeze, etc.)?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 1393
[If item 30=1, continue. Otherwise, go to item 31.]			
a. In 2022, was the wheat in the selected field covered by more than one single or named peril crop insurance policy (e.g. hail, replant, wind, freeze)?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2721
b. What was the dollar amount of coverage per acre for the single peril policy covering the selected field?.....			Dollars & Cents per Acre 1395
c. What was the premium cost per acre for the single peril policy covering the selected field in 2022? EXCLUDE any sign-up fee.....			2722
d. What was the percent deductible for the single peril policy covering the selected field? (Record no deductible as 0%).....			Percent 2723
e. Did you (or will you) collect an indemnity payment for the selected field from the single peril policy during 2022?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2724
31. In 2022, was the wheat in the selected field covered by a multi-peril crop insurance policy?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 1385
[If item 31 = 1 ask--. Otherwise go to Section C]			
a. Which coverage did you obtain?.....		1 Federal CAT – basic catastrophic insurance 2 Yield Protection (YP) 3 Revenue Protection (RP) 4 Other multi-peril crop insurance	Code 1386



# That's All Folks!

Our big takeaways:

- Follow your skip codes- especially in the tables
- Be familiar with the terms and questionnaire before you start calling
- Take good notes



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# Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications

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**David Biar**  
**Northern Plains Region**



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# Section Purpose

- Identify nutrients or fertilizer used to produce the 2022 Wheat crop on the selected field.
- Fertilizer application data is used to analyze water quality and agricultural productivity issues and policies.
- Nutrient Management practices help farmers adjust fertilizer applications to crop needs and reduce costs and losses to the environment.





# Getting Started In Section C

C		NUTRIENT or FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS - SELECTED FIELD		C	
		Code		Office Use	Edit Table
1. Were commercial nutrients or fertilizers applied to the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop? INCLUDE those from operators, landlords, and contractors.		Yes=1 No=3	0202	0200	
[If item 1 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 6]					
2. How many commercial nutrient or fertilizer applications were made to the selected field for the 2022 crop? INCLUDE applications made by airplanes and custom applicators.....				Number	0203

Code Yes=1 if Applied Fertilizers and No=3  
Record the number of applications



# What is Included

## INCLUDE

- ☐ Custom applied nutrients or fertilizers
- ☐ Nutrients or fertilizers applied in the fall of 2021 and those applied earlier if the selected field was fallow in 2021.
- ☐ Commercially prepared manure or compost



# What is Excluded

## EXCLUDE

- ☐ Micronutrients
- ☐ Unprocessed manure
- ☐ Nutrients or fertilizers applied to previous crops in the selected field
- ☐ Lime and gypsum/landplaster



# Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications Table

	Nitrogen Codes for Column 2					Application Codes for Column 6				
	1 Anhydrous ammonia    6 Ammonia sulfate 2 Nitrogen solution (UAN)    7 Potassium nitrate, 3 Urea                                    magnesium nitrate, and 4 Ammonium nitrate                    calcium nitrate 5 Sodium nitrate                    8 Other nitrogen fertilizer material [specify: _____]					1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation    5 In irrigation water 2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation    6 Chisel/injected or knifed in 3 Broadcast, by aircraft    7 Banded in or over row 4 In seed furrow    8 Foliar or directed spray				

L I N E	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3 What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4 [Enter material code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 19 Pounds of actual nutrients	5 When was this applied?  1 In the fall before seeding 2 In the spring before seeding 3 At seeding 4 After seeding	6 How was this applied?  [Refer to code list above]	7 How many acres in the selected field were treated in this application?  Acres
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used					
01	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____
02	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____
03	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____

# Fertilizer is made up of 2 things:

- **Actual Nutrients**

- N: Nitrogen
- P: Phosphorus
- K: Potassium
- S: Sulfur
- And many others

- **Carrier Material**

- Filler - other stuff



# Example Nutrients to grow a crop...

- 105 pounds of Nitrogen per acre
- 35 pounds of Phosphorus per acre
- 55 pounds of Potassium per acre



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis – most common & preferred**

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients**

LINE	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3 What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4 [Enter material code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 19 Pounds of actual nutrients	5 When was this applied?  1 In the fall before seeding 2 In the spring before seeding 3 At seeding 4 After seeding	6 How was this applied?  [Refer to code list above]	7 How many acres in the selected field were treated in this application?  Acres
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used					
	01	31	32	33	34					
02	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____
03	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- Percent Analysis – most common & preferred

- **A Complete Product**

- Pounds of Actual Nutrients

- **Individual Ingredients Of A Complete Product**





# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis - A Complete Product**

- Urea 46-0-0
- 10-34-0
- MAP 11-52-0
- DAP 18-46-0

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients - Individual Ingredients**

- Nitrogen
- Phosphorus
- Potassium
- Sulfur



It is written with numbers and dashes

- 26 - 5 - 10

N - P - K

- First number listed is Nitrogen
- Second number listed is Phosphorus
- Third number listed is Potassium
- If a Fourth number is present: 26 - 5 - 10 - 7 that is Sulfur



## Numbers represent the Percentage

- 26-5-10
- For any given quantity of this fertilizer,
  - 26% of it will be Nitrogen
  - 5% of it will be Phosphorus
  - 10% of it will be Potassium
  - The remaining 59% will be carrier material



# Percent Analysis Method

- 150 Pounds of 26-5-10:
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 26\% = 39 \text{ pounds Nitrogen}$
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 5\% = 8 \text{ pounds of Phosphorus}$
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 10\% = 15 \text{ pounds of Potassium}$
  - The rest will be carrier material
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 59\% = 88 \text{ pounds of carrier material}$



# Peanut M&Ms



46%



54%



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# Peanut M&Ms vs Urea



46%



54%



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# Snickers



18%



46%



36%



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# Snickers vs DAP



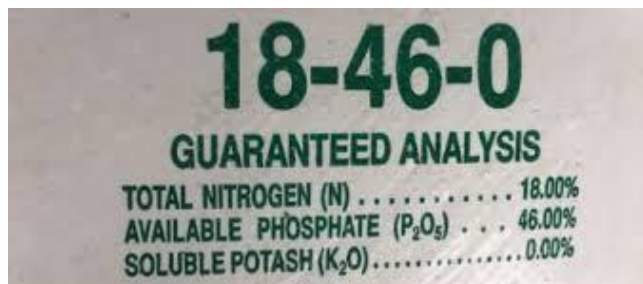
18%



46%



36%



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# Sprite



10%



34%



56%



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# Sprite vs 10-34-0



10%



34%



56%

10-34-0	
Guaranteed Analysis	
Total Nitrogen (N).....	10%
Available Phosphate (P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ).....	34%



# Lemonade



32%



68%



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# Lemonade vs UAN 32-0-0



32%



68%

32%

UAN SOLUTION



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# Air Freshener



82%



18%



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# Air Freshener vs Anhydrous



82%



18%



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# Percent Analysis

L I N E	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3 What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4 [Enter material code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons [Redacted] nutrients
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used		
01	31 <b>11</b>	32 <b>52</b>	33	34	35 <b>4</b>	36 <b>85</b>	37 <b>1</b>
02	31 <b>10</b>	32 <b>34</b>	33	34	35 <b>4</b>	36 <b>5</b>	37 <b>12</b>
03	31	32	33 <b>60</b>	34	35	36 <b>120</b>	37 <b>1</b>



# Percent Analysis Method

- 10-34-0 11-52-0 18-46-0 28-0-0 46-0-0 82-0-0 0-0-60
- If you add the N-P-K together, it will not be greater than 85
  - If Sulfur is included in the mix, then this does not hold true.





# Pounds of Actual Nutrients

L I N E	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3 What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4 [Enter material code]  19 Pounds of actual nutrients
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used		
	01	31 10	32 44	33 72	34	35 4	36
02	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
03	31	32	33	34	35	36	37



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis – most common & preferred**

- 5 gallons of 10-34-0
- 85 pounds of 11-52-0
- 120 pounds of 0-0-60

Complete Product

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients**

- 10 pounds of Nitrogen
- 44 pounds of Phosphorus
- 72 pounds of Potassium

Ingredients of a Product



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis – most common & preferred**

- 5 gallons of 10-34-0
- 85 pounds of 11-52-0
- 120 pounds of 0-0-60
- **Column 3 must be complete**
- **Column 4 must be coded 1 or 12**

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients**

- 10 pounds of Nitrogen
- 44 pounds of Phosphorus
- 72 pounds of potassium
- **Column 3 must be blank**
- **Column 4 must be coded 19**

3	4
What quantity was applied per acre?	[Enter material code]
[Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 19 Pounds of actual nutrients
36	37

# Types of Nitrogen Used



Nitrogen Codes for Column 2					
1 Anhydrous ammonia		6 Ammonia sulfate			
2 Nitrogen solution (UAN)		7 Potassium nitrate, magnesium nitrate, and calcium nitrate			
3 Urea		8 Other nitrogen fertilizer material [specify:_____]			
4 Ammonium nitrate					
5 Sodium nitrate					

LINE	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used	
	01	31	32	33	34	35

# Custom Application and Cost of Fertilizer

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]			
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]			
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?			Office Use 0215
INCLUDE • operator, landlord, and contractor costs • costs for sulfur and micronutrients EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0219 . ____	OR Total Dollars 0220
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]			
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?			
INCLUDE • operator, landlord, and contractor costs as well as the costs for sulfur and micronutrients • materials applied to the selected field if it was fallow in 2021 EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0221 . ____	OR Total Dollars 0222
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]			



# Custom Application and Can Separate Costs

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214	<b>1</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216	<b>1</b>
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?			Office Use 0215	
INCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0219	OR	Total Dollars 0220
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]				
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?				
INCLUDE costs for sulfur.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0221	OR	Total Dollars 0222
EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....				
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]				





# Custom Application and Cannot Separate Costs

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214	<b>1</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216	<b>3</b>
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?			Office Use 0215	
INCLUDE				
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs				
• costs for sulfur and micronutrients				
EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....			0215	
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]				
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?				
INCLUDE				
EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....			0221	
		Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
		0221		0222
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]				

**Custom Charge + Cost of Fertilizer**

**Left Blank**



# No Custom Application Only Cost of Fertilizer

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214 <b>3</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]			
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]			
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?		Office Use 0215	
INCLUDE			
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs			
• costs for sulfur and micronutrients			
EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents 0215	<b>Left Blank</b>
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]			
5. What was the cost of fertilizer applied to the selected field?			
INCLUDE			
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs for sulfur and micronutrients			
• materials applied to the selected field if it was fallow in 2021			
EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0221	OR Total Dollars 0222
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]			





# Custom Applied Fertilizer and Pesticides

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214	<b>1</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216	<b>1</b>
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
b. [Redacted]		Office Use 0215		
c. [Redacted]		spent for custom application of nutrients or		
d. [Redacted]		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0219	OR	Total Dollars 0220
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]				
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?				
INCLUDE				
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs as well as the costs for sulfur and micronutrients				
e. [Redacted]		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0221	OR	Total Dollars 0222
EXC [Redacted]				
[If custom application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]				

Custom Charge For Fertilizer and Pesticides

Cost of Fertilizer Only



# Soil Organic Matter

7. Was a soil test for soil organic matter performed on this corn field at some point in the last 10 years?.....	Yes=1 No=3	3225
[If item 7 = 1, ask--]		
a. What was the percentage of soil organic matter on the field for the most recent test?.....		Percent 3226
		Number 3227
b. How many times have you tested the selected field for soil organic matter in the last 10 years?.....		Code 3228
[If item 7b is more than 1, ask--]		
c. Based on these tests, is your soil organic matter content.....	1 Increasing? 2 Decreasing? 3 Staying roughly the same?	Code

Range Less than 1% up to 6%

To answer 7c, Item 7b. must be more than 1.



# Soil or Plant Tissue Tests

- Items 8-12
  - If tests were done
    - What was the recommendation
    - What was the cost of the tests



# Nitrogen Applied

- Item 13 Decision on amount to apply
- Item 14 Nitrogen Inhibitors
  - Rate per acre
  - Cost of Inhibitor



# Manure

- Acres
- Rate
- When
- Type
- Method Applied
- Source
- Any Costs for Manure or Custom Application
- Testing and Any Changes Made



# Thank You!

- Be sure to follow all skips
- Answer YES=1 NO=3



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# Section D – Pesticide Applications

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**Jessica Lemenager**  
Northwest Region



United States Department of Agriculture  
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# Pesticide Applications

- Include:
  - Herbicides
  - Insecticides
  - Fungicides
  - Defoliants
  - Other Pesticides
- Exclude
  - Fertilizer Applications
  - Seed Treatments
  - Adjuvants/Surfactants
  - Applications to fence rows, ponds, canals, and ditches





# Pesticide Applications

Time Frame: From the harvest of the last harvested crop until the harvest of the current crop.



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# Pesticide Applications

D

BIOCONTROL or PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS - SELECTED FIELD

D

Now I have some questions about all the biocontrols or pesticides used on the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop, including both custom applications and applications made by this operation.

1. Were any herbicides, insecticides, fungicides or other biocontrols or pesticides used on this wheat field for the 2022 crop?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code	Office Use Edit Table
0302	0300

[Probe for applications made in the fall of 2021 and those made earlier if the selected field was fallow.]

If no biocontrols or pesticides applied, go to Section E.



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Obtain the trade name and formulation
- Respondent Booklet
  - Formulation (Liquid or Dry)
  - Type or Class of each product

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
	01	61	62	63	64	65      73	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65      73	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Verify Product with EPA Number

L	H	41725	GF-3335	62719-695
L	H	41198	GLY STAR GRASS AND WEED KILLER CONCENTRATE	42750-67
L	H	41508	GLY-4 PLUS HERBICIDE	84009-12
L	H	41067	GLYPHO 648	34704-929
L	H	40910	GLYPHOMAX	62719-323
L	H	40950	GLYPHOSATE	34704-866
L	H	40977	GLYPHOSATE 4 HERBICIDE	51036-312
L	H	41180	GLYPHOSATE 4 PLUS	81927-9
L	H	41023	GLYPHOSATE 41%	42750-60
L	H	41420	GLYPHOSATE 41% HERBICIDE	87659-3
L	H	41053	GLYPHOSATE 41% PLUS	42750-61
L	H	41011	GLYPHOSATE 53.8%	42750-59

L	H	41306	LEXAR EZ HERBICIDE	100-1414
L	H	41052	LEXAR HERBICIDE	100-1201
L	H	41575	LIBERTY 2,4-D ESTER 6	89168-5
L	H	41817	LIBERTY 280 SL HERBICIDE	7969-448
L	F	71065	LIBERTY AZOXY-TET	89168-52
L	I	11399	LIBERTY BIFENTHRIN 2 EC	89168-19
L	H	41356	LIBERTY CLETHODIM 2EC	89168-11
L	H	41366	LIBERTY GLYPHOSATE PLUS	89168-17
L	H	41814	LIBERTY HERBICIDE	7969-447
L	H	41762	LIBERTY MESOTRIONE 4SC	89168-54
D	H	41484	LIBERTY METRIBUZIN 75DF	89168-30
L	H	41479	LIFELINE HERBICIDE	70506-310



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Product Code
  - Found in the Respondent Booklet
  - Record each product on a separate line

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams	
	01	61	62	63	64	65 . _ _	73 . _ _	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65 . _ _	73 . _ _	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Product Form
  - Liquid or Dry
  - Key word “BOUGHT”

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6  How much was applied per acre per application?	OR	7  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
	01	61	62	63	64	65 •__		73 •__	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65 •__		73 •__	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Tank Mix
  - Two products applied in a single application
  - Enter different products on a separate line.
  - Enter the line number of the first product in the mix for all products in the mix

Chemical Product Name	LINE	2 What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3 Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4 If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5 When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7 How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8 [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams	
	01	61	62	63	64	65 • _ _	73 • _ _	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65 • _ _	73 • _ _	74





# Pesticide Applications Table

- Tank Mix
  - Two products applied in a single application
  - Enter different products on a separate line.
  - Enter the line number of the first product in the mix for all products in the mix

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	61 40745	62 L	63 1	64 1	65 1.00 73 .	74 14
	02	61	62	63	64	65 . 73 .	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Tank Mix
  - Two products applied in a single application
  - Enter different products on a separate line.
  - Enter the line number of the first product in the mix for all products in the mix

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.50 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14



# Pesticide Applications Table

- When Applied

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.50 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Application Rate
  - Total amount OR amount per acre

Chemical Product Name	LINE	2	3	4	5	6 OR 7		8
		What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	How much was applied per acre per application?	What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	[Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1 0 0 . _ _	<sup>73</sup> . _ _	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1 . 5 0 . _ _	<sup>73</sup> . _ _	<sup>74</sup> 14



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Unit Code
  - Must match the product form

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.00 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.50 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 14



# Pesticide Applications Table

- How Applied

Interviewer Manual gives a in-depth description of application methods.

## APPLICATIONS CODES for column 9

1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation	6 Chisel/injected or knifed in
2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation	7 Banded in or over row
3 Broadcast, by aircraft	8 Foliar or directed spray
4 In seed furrow	9 Spot treatments
5 In irrigation water	

	9	10	11	12
L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A 01	76 1	77 20.0	79 1	80 1
Product B 02	76 1	77 20.0	79 1	80 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Acres Treated

		9	10	11	12
	L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A	01	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1
Product B	02	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1





# Pesticide Applications Table

- Number of Applications
  - If everything else is the same (rate, who/when/how applied, etc)

	9	10	11	12
L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A 01	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1
Product B 02	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Who made applications

		9	10	11	12
	L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A	01	<sup>76</sup> 1	<sup>77</sup> 20.0	<sup>79</sup> 1	<sup>80</sup> 1
Product B	02	<sup>76</sup> 1	<sup>77</sup> 20.0	<sup>79</sup> 1	<sup>80</sup> 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
<b>Roundup Ultra</b>	01	<sup>61</sup> 41159	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> —	<sup>64</sup> 4	<sup>65</sup> 4.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 15
<b>Banvel+Atrazine</b>	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 2	<sup>64</sup> 4	<sup>65</sup> 6.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 15
<b>Clarity</b>	03	<sup>61</sup> 40570	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 2	<sup>64</sup> 4	<sup>65</sup> 2.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 15
<b>Aztec 2.1</b>	04	<sup>61</sup> 11310	<sup>62</sup> D	<sup>63</sup> —	<sup>64</sup> 5	<sup>65</sup> 2.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 28



# Pesticide Applications Table

APPLICATIONS CODES for column 9	
1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation	6 Chisel/injected or knifed in
2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation	7 Banded in or over row
3 Broadcast, by aircraft	8 Foliar or directed spray
4 In seed furrow	9 Spot treatments
5 In irrigation water	

L I N E	9	10	11	12
	How was this product applied? <i>[Enter code from above.]</i>	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
01	76 <b>3</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>2</b>
02	76 <b>8</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>1</b>
03	76 <b>8</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>1</b>
04	76 <b>1</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>1</b>



# Pesticide Applications Table

**EXAMPLE**

2. For biocontrols or pesticides not listed in Respondent Booklet, specify--

Line	Pesticide Type (Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide, etc.)	EPA No. or Trade Name and Formulation	Form Purchased (Liquid or Dry)	Where Purchased (Ask only if EPA No. cannot be reported)
<b>06</b>	<b><i>Insecticide</i></b>	<b><i>Danitol 2.4EC, EPA #39398-17</i></b>	<b><i>Liquid</i></b>	<b><i>Midland Chem Supply</i></b>

Some formulations (2, 3)

A	Aerosol
B	Bait
D	Dust
DF	Dry flowable
E, EC	Emulsifiable concentrate
FL	Flowable
G	Granule
M	Microencapsulated
P	Pellet
RTU	Ready-to-use
SP	Soluble powder
ULV	Ultralow-volume concentrate
WP	Wettable powder
WDG	Water-dispersible granule



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# Pesticide Applications

[illegible]

3. Were any chemicals, biocontrols, or pesticides applied by custom applicators?.....

[If item 3 = 1 ask--. Otherwise go to item 4.]

a. Are you able to report the cost of chemical, biocontrol, and pesticide products and custom application separately?.....

[If item 3a = 1, ask--]

b. Excluding the cost of the chemical, biocontrol, and pesticide products, how much was spent for custom application of such materials on the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

4. What was the total cost of all chemical, biocontrol, or pesticide products applied to the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs, defoliants, herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, surfactants, wetting agents, growth regulators, and materials applied before planting and during 2021 fallow period. EXCLUDE seed treatments.....

a. How much was spent for herbicide products applied to the selected field?  
INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

b. How much was spent for insecticide products applied to the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

c. How much was spent for fungicide products applied to the selected field?  
INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

Note: If custom applied and the costs for materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost for materials only. Otherwise, report both the material and application costs in item 4.



# Things to help...

- Supplements
- Use of farm records
- Respondent Booklet



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# Section D – Helpful Hints

- Restricted Use Pesticides (RUP's) - record keeping requirements for RUP's can help the respondent report pesticide applications.
- Please circle the pesticides that the farmer used on the specified field in a Respondent Booklet.
- Leave any marked up respondent booklets inside the questionnaire – no PII!
- **IMPORTANT:** We want to collect all pesticide applications through harvest.



## Section D – Helpful Hints

- Do not record the spray volume applied to the field.
- Do not record the inclusion of adjuvants, etc.
- Do not record liquid fertilizer solutions applied in conjunction with a pesticide. Put this information in the fertilizer table.
- Use the conversion table in the respondent booklet, if necessary, if other units are offered
  - (2 tablespoons = 1 ounce dry).
- Unit code and formulation code must be consistent.



# Thanks for Watching!!



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# Section E - Pest Management

Wheat



Nia Gianino

Heartland Regional Field Office



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# Section E: Purpose

- To provide data about pest management practices that growers use on their crops.
  - Alternative to pesticides
  - Practices which improve the effectiveness of pesticides



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# Section E: Pest Management

- Important to Define Pests

- WEEDS
- INSECTS
- DISEASES
- FUNGUS



In this section, “Pests” refers to all FOUR.

# Section E: Pest Management

- Prevention
- Avoidance
- Monitoring
- Suppression





# Filling out the Questionnaire

- Skip codes!

8. In 2022, how was the selected field primarily scouted for insects, weeds, diseases, and/or beneficial organisms?.....

1 By deliberately going to the field specifically for scouting activities [Enter code 1 and go to item 9.]

2 By conducting general observations while performing routine tasks [Enter code 2 and go to item 10.]

3 The selected field was not scouted. [Enter code 3 and go to item 14.]

Code

0808

Code



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## “Specific Purpose” Questions: Intent of operator is key.

Did you do any of the following other types of pest management for the specific purpose of managing or reducing the spread of pests in the selected field?

- a. Use the services of a diagnostic laboratory for pest identification or soil plant tissue pest analysis for the selected field?.....
- b. Plow down crop residue using conventional tillage?.....
- c. Remove/burn down crop residue?.....
- d. Rotate crops in the selected field during the past three years?.....
- e. Maintain ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers?.....

Code	
Yes=1 No=3	0841
Yes=1 No=3	0842
Yes=1 No=3	0843
Yes=1 No=3	0844
Yes=1 No=3	0845



# “Economic threshold?”

1	2	3
13. Do you believe that the selected field was infested with any of the following insects?	Yes=1 No=3	<p>[If column 2 = 1, ask--]</p> <p>Do you believe that the infestation/population level was higher than the economic threshold for treatment?</p> <p>1 Much higher (over 1.5 times the threshold)  2 Higher (between 1 and 1.5 times threshold)  3 Lower (between 1 and .5 times the threshold)  4 Much lower (between .5 and 0 times the threshold)  99 Don't Know</p> <p>Code</p>
a. Aphids	2266	2267
b. Armyworm	2278	2279
c. Cereal Leaf Beetle	2280	2281



# Section E: Key Points

- Remember how we define pest for this survey
- Be careful with your skip codes
- Leave detailed notes
- If you have questions, ask them



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# Section F: Field Operations



Andy Cochran  
Mountain Region



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# Overview

- Field Operations Table
- Labor
- Precision Agriculture



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# Field Operations Table

- Time frame
- Types of field operations
- Order/sequence
- Respondent booklet codes





1. Including custom operations, I need to list field work performed by machines on the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop. Please...

- begin with the first field operation after harvest of the previous crop, including operations for a cover crop established since the previous crop was harvested. If fallow during 2021, list operations starting with fall 2020.
- list the operations in order through harvest and hauling of this crop to storage or first point of sale; and
- maintain the order of tandem hook-ups.

Codes for Column 5	
1 You (the Operator)	Office Use Lines in Table
2 Partner	
3 Unpaid Worker	
4 Paid Part-time or Seasonal Worker	
5 Paid Full-time Worker	
6 Custom Applicator	0499

Check List

INCLUDE all field work using machines for--
 

☐ Land forming/Levee Building
 ☐ Tillage
 ☐ Preparing for Irrigation
 ☐ Planting
 ☐ Fertilizer & Pesticide applications
 ☐ Harvesting & Hauling to storage or first point of sale

EXCLUDE
 

☐ Lime & Gypsum/land plaster applications
 ☐ Compost & Non-commercial manure applications



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1		88	89
02	<sup>87</sup> 2		88	89
03	<sup>87</sup> 3		88	89
04	<sup>87</sup> 4		88	89
05	<sup>87</sup> 5		88	89
06	<sup>87</sup> 6		88	89
07	<sup>87</sup> 7		88	89

# Line vs. Sequence

- Line numbers are administrative identifiers
- Sequence numbers are for you to fill out
  - Indicate relative order of operations
  - Begin with 1
  - Do not skip any sequence numbers



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1		88	89
02	<sup>87</sup> 2		88	89
03	<sup>87</sup> 3		88	89
04	<sup>87</sup> 4		88	89
05	<sup>87</sup> 4		88	89
06	<sup>87</sup> 5		88	89
07	<sup>87</sup> 6		88	89

# Tandem operations

- Two or more field operations
- At the same time
- Powered by the same machine



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1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator? [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	87 1	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
02	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
03	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
04	87 3	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
<del>05</del>	<del>87 4</del>	<del>~~~~~</del>	<del>88 ~~~</del>	<del>89 ~~~</del>
06	87 5	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
07	87 6	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
08	87 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
09	87 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
10	87 8	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
11	87		88	89

# See a problem?

- After the correction, a sequence number is skipped



1 L I N E	2 S E Q U E N C E	3 What operation or equipment was used?	4 [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5 Who was the machine operator? [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	87 1	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
02	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
03	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
04	87 3	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
05	87 4	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
06	87 4 5	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
07	87 5 6	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
08	87 6 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
09	87 6 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
10	87 7 8	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
11	87		88	89

# See a problem?

- After the correction, a sequence number is skipped
- Update the later sequence numbers so none is skipped
- Follow-up question: Which of these lines are **Tandem Operations**?
  - Lines 2 and 3
  - Lines 8 and 9



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>



1 L I N E	2 S E Q U E N C E	3 What operation or equipment was used?	4 [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5 Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

## MACHINERY and IMPLEMENT CODES

Section F, Item 1, Columns 3 & 4

### PLOWS and DISKS

- 01 Chisel Plow (Big Ox)
- 02 Coulter Plow  
(Coulter Chisel, Soil Saver, Soil Conservor)
- 03 Deep Ripper  
(Knife, Bed knife, Slide)
- 04 Disk Plow

### Moldboard

- 05 Regular
- 06 Two Way
- 07 Stubble-mulch  
(Noble, Sweeps, Hoeme Plow, Muckeroy Plow)
- 08 Subsoiler  
(Chisel, Ripper, V-ripper)
- 09 Disk-chisel  
(Mulch Tiller)

### Offset Disk

- 10 Heavy Disk
- 11 Light Disk
- 12 One-way Disk  
(Disk Tiller)
- 13 Single Disk

### Tandem Disk

- 14 Plowing
- 15 Regular
- 16 Paraplow

### MISCELLANEOUS TILLAGE

- 61 Land-all, Do-all, Mix-n-till, Till-all  
(Disk, Shovels, Reel & Spikes)
- 62 Mulch Treader, Picker,  
Treader, Skew
- 63 Roto-tiller
- 64 Roterra (Roto-spike, Lely)
- 65 Sand-fighter
- 66 Soil Finisher  
(Finishing Tool, Mulch Finisher  
Tri-tiller, Task Master)
- 67 Root Crown Puller
- 68 Stalk Puller/Chopper
- 69 Vertical Tiller
- 70 Strip Tiller

### BEDDERS-SHAPERS

- 41 Bedder (Shaper)  
(Bedshaper, Crowder)
- 42 Bed Shaper
- Disk**
- 43 Hipper
- 44 Row
- 45 Float
- 46 Lister (Middle-buster)
- 47 Rorovator-bedder
- 48 Seedbed Roller

### HARROWS (DRAGS)

- 30 Heavy Harrow
- 31 Field Conditioner  
(Scratcher,  
Seed Bed Conditioner,  
Soil Conditioner,  
Ground Hog)
- 32 Finishing  
(Harrogator, Spiral, Roller,  
Knives, Shanks, Pegs,  
Smoother)
- 33 Flex-tine Tooth  
(Coil Tine)
- 34 Multi-weeder  
(Cultivator & Harrow)
- 35 Rail, Pipe, Log, Plank
- 36 Rod Weeder
- 37 Roller (Culti-mulcher,  
Pulvi-mulcher, Crumbler,  
Packer-mulcher,  
Packer & Shanks)
- 38 Spike Tooth
- 39 Spring Tooth
- 40 Powered Spike Tooth Harrow



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

<p>(Mulch Tiller)</p> <p><b>Offset Disk</b></p> <p>10 Heavy Disk</p> <p>11 Light Disk</p> <p>12 One-way Disk (Disk Tiller)</p> <p>13 Single Disk</p> <p><b>Tandem Disk</b></p> <p>14 Plowing</p> <p>15 Regular</p> <p>16 Paraplow</p>	<p><b>BEDDERS-SHAPERS</b></p> <p>41 Bedder (Shaper) (Bedshaper, Crowder)</p> <p>42 Bed Shaper</p> <p><b>Disk</b></p> <p>43 Hipper</p> <p>44 Row</p> <p>45 Float</p> <p>46 Lister (Middle-buster)</p> <p>47 Rotorator-bedder</p> <p>48 Seedbed Roller (Flat Roller)</p> <p>49 Sub-soil Bedder (Ripper-hipper)</p> <p>50 Discovator</p>	<p>(Cultivator &amp; Harrow)</p> <p>35 Rail, Pipe, Log, Plank</p> <p>36 Rod Weeder</p> <p>37 Roller (Culti-mulcher, Pulvi-mulcher, Crumbler, Packer-mulcher, Packer &amp; Shanks)</p> <p>38 Spike Tooth</p> <p>39 Spring Tooth</p> <p>40 Powered Spike Tooth Harrow</p>
<p><b>PACKERS</b></p> <p>51 Culti-packer (Pulverizer, Crow-foot, Serrated, Ring, Spiral)</p> <p><b>Roller-packer</b></p> <p>52 Attachment</p> <p>53 Smooth &amp; Flat</p>	<p><b>FERTILIZER APPLICATORS</b></p> <p>71 Aerial (Airplane)</p> <p>72 Attachment to implement</p> <p>73 Manure Spreader</p> <p>74 Self-propelled</p> <p>75 Truck Spreader</p> <p><b>Tractor Mounted</b></p> <p>76 Anhydrous</p> <p>77 Dry</p> <p>78 Liquid</p> <p><b>Trailer Mounted</b></p> <p>79 Anhydrous</p> <p>80 Dry</p> <p>81 Liquid</p>	<p><b>CULTIVATORS</b></p> <p><b>Field Cultivators</b></p> <p>21 Regular Digger, Triple K, Danish Tined, Swedish Tined, Incorporated, S-tine, Cultivator, Vibra-shank Harrow, Lilliston Tiller</p> <p>26 Heavy Duty (Duckfoot Cultivator)</p> <p>27 Marker</p> <p>28 Fallow Master</p> <p>22 Furrow-out Cultivator</p> <p>23 Rotary Hoe (Crust Buster)</p> <p><b>Row Cultivators</b></p> <p>24 Disk Sweep, Shovel</p> <p>25 Rolling, Rotary</p>
<p><b>PLANTERS</b></p> <p>111 Bedder-shaper Planter</p> <p>112 Lister-bedder</p> <p>113 No-till, Minimum Till, (Ripper Planter)</p> <p>114 Conventional, Regular (Tye, Flex)</p> <p>115 Air Delivery/vacuum</p> <p>116 Ridge till</p>		



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS		LAND FORMING EQUIPMENT		HAULING EQUIPMENT	
91	Aerial (Airplane)	171	Backhoe	<b>Bale wagon/mover</b>	
92	Attachment to implement	172	Disk Border Maker	142	Bale wagon (PTO)
93	Largest Self propelled (or Large Truck)	173	Ditch Closer	143	Bale Wagon (Self-propelled)
94	Motorcycle/atv Sprayer	174	Ditcher	144	Bale Loader
95	Small Self-propelled (Spray-coupe, Hi-cycle)	175	Levee Plow Disk	158	Stack Mover
96	Small Truck (Skid Mounted)	176	Quarter Drain Machine	160	Front End Loader
97	Tractor Mounted	177	Rear Mounted Blade	161	Round Bale Mover
98	Trailer Mounted	178	Corrugator (Furrow Dicer, Dammar Dicer, Dicer)	195	Hay wagon
		180	Land Plane Leveler (Water Leveler)	224	Forklift
		181	Laser Planer, Laser Leveler	<b>Trailers</b>	
		182	Gate Setter	194	General Purpose Wagon or Cart
		183	Bull Dozer	195	Hay Wagon
		184	Polypipe roller	208	Gravity Wagon
		197	Rock Picker	209	Grain Cart with Auger
				210	Grain Cart with Auger (Self- Propelled)
				221	Forage Wagon
				222	Dump Wagon
				229	Bin Trailer
				228	Other Trailers
				<b>Trucks</b>	
				301	Single Axle
				302	Tandem Axle
				303	Tri Axle
				304	Semi
				305	Other Trucks
<b>DRILLS and SEEDERS</b>  101 Aerial Seeding 102 Broadcast Seeder  <b>Drill</b> 103 Air Delivery 104 Lister Disk 105 No-till or minimum till 106 Plain 107 Press, Disk or Hoe		<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b>  For Land Forming Equipment codes 171 – 184, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.		<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b>  For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.	
<b>HARVESTING EQUIPMENT</b> <b>Small Grains/Row Crops Combine</b>  121 Hillside 122 Self propelled, 2wd		<b>MOWERS and BALERS</b>  <b>Baler</b> 141 Amish Harvester 145 Motor Mounted 146 PTO (Large) 147 PTO (Small) 148 Self-propelled 149 Stacker Automatic		<b>OTHER IMPLEMENTS</b>	



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	88 92	89
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	88 72	89
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	88 113	89
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	88 91	89
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	88 123	89
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	88 209	89
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	88 304	89

101	Aerial Seeding
102	Broadcast Seeder
<b>Drill</b>	
103	Air Delivery
104	Lister Disk
105	No-till or minimum till
106	Plain
107	Press, Disk or Hoe

HARVESTING EQUIPMENT	
Small Grains/Row Crops Combine	
121	Hillside
122	Self propelled, 2wd
123	Self-propelled, 4wd
124	Track
125	PTO/motor Mounted
Windrower-swather	
126	(Grain/hay)PTO
127	(Grain/hay) self-propelled
134	Hand Harvesting

PTO	Power Take-off
WD	Wheel Drive

ENUMERATOR NOTE:	
For Land Forming Equipment codes 171 – 184, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.	

MOWERS and BALERS	
141	Amish Harvester
Baler	
145	Motor Mounted
146	PTO (Large)
147	PTO (Small)
148	Self-propelled
159	Stacker, Automatic
Mowers	
149	Mower-chopper-Rotary
150	Conditioner/PTO
151	Self-propelled
152	Drum disk
153	Flail
154	Sickle
Rake	
155	Dump
156	Side Delivery
157	Wheel
162	Hay Tedder
234	Brush Rake Sweeper

229	Bin Trailer
228	Other Trailers
Trucks	
301	Single Axle
302	Tandem Axle
303	Tri Axle
304	Semi
305	Other Trucks

ENUMERATOR NOTE:	
For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.	

OTHER IMPLEMENTS	
191	Burn Buggy
192	Chaff/straw Saver
193	Electric-discharge Weed Killer
196	Off-field Thresher
198	Rock Windower or Rake
199	Rodent (Gopher) Killer
200	Roller Groover
201	Rubber-wheeled Weed Puller
202	Flail Shredder
203	Rotary Shredder
204	Silage Harvester
205	Stalk Shredder, Stalk Cutter
206	Swath Roller
207	Tractor or Truck–No attachments
223	Flame Thrower



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

### Check List

INCLUDE all field work using machines for--

- ☐ Land forming/Levee Building
- ☐ Tillage
- ☐ Preparing for Irrigation
- ☐ Planting
- ☐ Fertilizer & Pesticide applications
- ☐ Harvesting & Hauling to storage or first point of sale

EXCLUDE

- ☐ Lime & Gypsum/land plaster applications
- ☐ Compost & Non-commercial manure applications



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]						
					6  What was the size or swath of the	7  [Record size unit code.] 1 Feet	8  How many acres were covered?	OR	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming	10  What power source was used? Tractors	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5]
					Codes for Column 5 1 You (the Operator) 2 Partner 3 Unpaid Worker 4 Paid Part-time or Seasonal Worker 5 Paid Full-time Worker 6 Custom Applicator						10  1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code	
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	OR 9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>





1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>





1	2	3	4	5	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]									
LAND FORMING EQUIPMENT	171	Backhoe	HAULING EQUIPMENT	Bale wagon/mover	8	OR	9	10	11					
	172	Disk Border Maker		142						Bale wagon (PTO)	How many acres were covered?	How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling?	What power source was used?	What was the fuel type of the tractor?
	173	Ditch Closer		143						Bale Wagon (Self-propelled)	EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	[Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	[Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
	174	Ditcher		144						Bale Loader				
	175	Levee Plow Disk		158						Stack Mover				
	176	Quarter Drain Machine		160						Front End Loader				
	177	Rear Mounted Blade		161						Round Bale Mover				
	178	Corrugator		195						Hay wagon				
		(Furrow Dicer, Dammar Dicer, Dicer)		224						Forklift				
	180	Land Plane Leveler (Water Leveler)		Trailers						194				
181	Laser Planer, Laser Leveler	195	Hay Wagon											
182	Gate Setter	208	Gravity Wagon	Acres	Hours	Code	Code							
183	Bull Dozer	209	Grain Cart with Auger	92	93	94	95							
184	Polypipe roller	210	Grain Cart with Auger (Self-Propelled)	92	93	94	95							
197	Rock Picker	221	Forage Wagon	92	93	94	95							
<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b> For Land Forming Equipment codes 171 – 184, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.				222	Dump Wagon	92	93	94	95					
				229	Bin Trailer	92	93	94	95					
				228	Other Trailers	92	93	94	95					
				Trucks	301	Single Axle	92	93	94	95				
				302	Tandem Axle	92	93	94	95					
<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b> For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.				303	Tri Axle	92	93	94	95					
				304	Semi	92	93	94	95					
				305	Other Trucks	92	93	94	95					
				<b>MOWERS and BALERS</b>				<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b> For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.						
				141	Amish Harvester	<b>Baler</b>								
145	Motor Mounted													
146	PTO (I large)													



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup> 11	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>



1 L I N E	2 S E Q U E N C E	3 What operation or equipment was used?	4 [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5 Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6 What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7 [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8 How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9 How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10 What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11 What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5]  1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> --	<sup>95</sup> --
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 99	<sup>95</sup> --
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup> 11	<sup>94</sup> 5	<sup>95</sup> 1
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> --	<sup>95</sup> --

#### CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS

- <sup>91</sup> Aerial (Airplane)
- <sup>92</sup> Attachment to implement
- <sup>93</sup> Largest Self propelled  
(or Large Truck)
- <sup>94</sup> Motorcycle/atv Sprayer
- <sup>95</sup> Small Self-propelled  
(Spray-coupe, Hi-cycle)
- <sup>96</sup> Small Truck (Skid Mounted)
- <sup>97</sup> Tractor Mounted
- <sup>98</sup> Trailer Mounted



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1	2	3	4	5	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	OR 9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	87 1	Tractor	88	89 4	90	91 1	92 .	93	94 5	95 1
02	87 1	Spray Pest	88 92	89 4	90 60	91 1	92 160.0	93	94 5	95 1
03	87 2	Spray Pest	88 93	89 4	90 60	91 1	92 160.0	93	94 99	95
04	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
05	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
06	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
07	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95

#### CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS

- 91 Aerial (Airplane)
- 92 Attachment to implement
- 93 Largest Self propelled  
(or Large Truck)
- 94 Motorcycle/atv Sprayer
- 95 Small Self-propelled  
(Spray-coupe, Hi-cycle)
- 96 Small Truck (Skid Mounted)
- 97 Tractor Mounted
- 98 Trailer Mounted



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Sprayed P	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Disc Plow	<sup>88</sup> 4	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 115	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 3	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 78	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
05	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>

Example: Planting and Fertilizing are done in Tandem



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Sprayed P	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Disc Plow	<sup>88</sup> 4	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 115	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 3	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 78	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>   </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 4	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 99	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 4	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> . <u>   </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>   </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>

Example: Grain Cart attached to Combine Harvester in Tandem



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Sprayed P	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Disc Plow	<sup>88</sup> 4	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 115	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 3	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 78	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 4	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 99	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 5	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup> 11	<sup>94</sup> 5	<sup>95</sup> 1
07	<sup>87</sup> 6	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>

Example: Grain Cart is simultaneous to Combine, but NOT in tandem.





1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	87 1	Planted	88 115	89 4	90 16	91 2	92 300. <u>0</u>	93	94 3	95 1
02	87 2	Planted	88 115	89 4	90 16	91 2	92 300. <u>0</u>	93	94 3	95 1
03	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
04	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
05	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
06	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
07	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95

Example: Two planters each simultaneously planted half of a 600 acre field.



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# Labor and Services

- Hours spent on various activities
- Wages
- Custom work expense
- Technical or consultant services



2. Now I need some additional information about your labor.  
Please report the paid and unpaid labor that worked on the selected field to produce the 2022 wheat crop.  
EXCLUDE labor that was reported for field work performed by machines.

Type of Workers	How many hours did (type of worker) spend on the selected field--		
	1	2	3
	scouting for weeds, insects and diseases? Hours	irrigating? Hours	performing other work by hand? Hours
You (the operator)	1101	1102	1103
Partner(s)	1104	1105	1106
Unpaid workers	1107	1108	1109
Paid part-time or seasonal workers EXCLUDE custom and contract labor	1110	1111	1112
Paid full-time workers EXCLUDE custom and contract labor	1113	1114	1115



3. What was the average hourly wage rate paid to part-time or seasonal hired workers on the selected field? Part-time workers are defined as those who worked for wages or salaries for less than 30 hours a week on average. EXCLUDE custom and contract workers, payroll taxes and benefits.....	Dollars & Cents Per Hour	OR	Total Dollars per Week	AND	Number of Hours Worked Each Week
	1119 • ____		2119		3119
4. What was the average hourly wage rate paid to full-time hired workers on the selected field? EXCLUDE custom and contract workers, payroll taxes and benefits.....	Dollars & Cents Per Hour	OR	Total Dollars per Week	AND	Number of Hours Worked Each Week
	1118 • ____		2118		3118
5. Was any contract labor used on the selected field?.....					Code
				Yes=1 No=3	1116
[If item 5 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 6.]					Dollars & Cents Per Acre
a. What was the average cost per acre for this contract labor? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....					1117 • ____
6. What percent of the total number of unpaid hours worked on the selected field was performed by workers under 16 years of age? Estimates of labor costs for unpaid workers are based on off-farm wage rates, which are different for workers under 16 relative to those 16 and older.....					Percent
					1120



7. Now I need some information on how much was spent or will be spent for custom services used on the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop.

<p>1</p> <p>Custom Service</p> <p>Which of the following services were performed for the 2022 wheat crop on the selected field?</p> <p>[Check box for each service performed; refer to item 1 if necessary.]</p>	<p>2</p> <p>Including operator, landlord, and contractor costs, how much was spent for [column1] on the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop?</p> <p>Dollars &amp; Cents per Acre</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> a. Custom land preparation, shaping and/or leveling?.....	1121                      •__ __
<input type="checkbox"/> b. Custom cultivating?.....	1122                      •__ __
<input type="checkbox"/> c. Custom planting and/or reseeding?.....	1123                      •__ __
<input type="checkbox"/> d. Custom harvesting?.....	1124                      •__ __
<input type="checkbox"/> e. Custom hauling to storage or point of first sale? (_____.____ x _____ ÷ _____ = _____ (Dollars & cents per unit x Total units hauled from field ÷ Acres harvested in field = Dollars & cents per acre)	1126                      •__ __
<input type="checkbox"/> f. Custom harvesting and hauling from field to storage or point of first sale? (_____.____ x _____ ÷ _____ = _____ (Dollars & cents per unit x Total units hauled from field ÷ Acres harvested in field = Dollars & cents per acre)	1127                      •__ __
<input type="checkbox"/> g. Custom raking, baling, and hauling the straw from the selected field? (_____.____ x _____ ÷ _____ = _____ (Dollars & cents per unit x Total units hauled from field ÷ Acres harvested in field = Dollars & cents per acre)	1128                      •__ __



8. Was the wheat harvested and hauled from the selected field dried (or will be dried) before it was sold or stored?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code	
2748	
1196	

9. Did you hire any technical or consultant services to make recommendations such as for nutrient, pest control, irrigation, or precision farming for the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

[If item 9 = 1, continue. Otherwise, go to item 12.]

10. Which of the following technical or consultant services did you obtain to make recommendations for the selected field?

a. Nutrient recommendations/management service?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code	
1129	
1130	
1131	
1132	
1133	
1134	
1135	

b. Soil or tissue sample collection?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

c. Pest control recommendations/management service?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

d. Pest scouting?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

e. Irrigation management service (i.e. irrigation scheduling)?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

f. Yield map or remote sensing map development/interpretation?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

g. Other custom or technical service? [Specify: \_\_\_\_\_].....

Yes=1  
No=3

[If any item in 10a–g = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 12.]





11. What was the cost for any technical or consultant services reported in item 10, on previous page. INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs. EXCLUDE cost of soil or tissue tests or scouting costs previously reported. Do not report costs for any of these services reported above if they were previously reported as part of the cost of materials and/or application.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
1136                      .__ __		1137

12. Please report how any data from the selected field in 2022 will be stored and accessed.

a. Did you access the data collected from the selected field on a --

i. Paper hard copy?.....

	Code
Yes=1	2485
No=3	

ii. Personal computer?.....

Yes=1	2486
No=3	

iii. Mobile device?.....

Yes=1	2487
No=3	

b. Did you access the data collected from the selected field through an agricultural technology provider website?.....

Yes=1	2488
No=3	

[If item 12b = 1, continue. Otherwise, go to item 13.]

c. Did you opt out of allowing your agricultural technology provider website to share data collected from the selected field with any third party?.....

	Code
Yes=1	2489
No=3	

d. Did you share any of the data collected from the selected field with a third party through an agricultural technology provider website?.....

Yes=1	2490
No=3	

13. Were there or will there be any data collection tools such as yield monitors, GPS mapping, etc. used during field operations on this wheat field?.....

	Code
Yes=1	2460
No=3	





13. Were there or will there be any data collection tools such as yield monitors, GPS mapping, etc. used during field operations on this wheat field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

2460

[If item 13 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 17.]

1 Data Collection Tool	2 Tool Used  Yes=1 No=3	3 Collected GPS coordinates  Yes=1 No=3	4 Data was/will be used to create a map Yes=1 No=3	5 Replacement Cost  Total Dollars	6 Annual Fee  Total dollars
a. Yield monitor.....	2461 <b>1</b>	2462	2463	2570	2571
b. Soil tests on core sample performed on- farm or sent out to a laboratory.....	2464 <b>3</b>	2465	2466	2572	2573
c. Soil sensor tests.....	2467	2468	2469	2574	2575
d. Hard-wired crop condition sensors.....	2470	2471	2472	2576	2577
e. Wireless crop condition sensors.....	2473	2474	2475	2578	2579
f. Aircraft or satellites.....	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
g. Drones or Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV)	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
h. Custom service applications – data from completed work on your field.....	2479	2480	2481	2582	2583
i. Public data downloaded from online sources.	2482	2483	2484		

[If item 13a column 2 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 16.]



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14. Did you use the yield monitor information to--

- a. add/improve tile drainage?.....
- b. negotiate new crop leases?.....
- c. help determine chemical input use?.....

Code	
Yes=1	1141
No=3	
Yes=1	1144
No=3	
Yes=1	1143
No=3	

[If any item 13 column 2 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 16.]

15. Using data collected from the previous tools table in item 13, did you obtain crop management recommendations, such as data interpretation, in 2022 for the selected field from any of the following--

- a. input dealers without other fee-for-services?.....
- b. input dealers with other fee-for-services?.....
- c. custom service providers?.....
- d. USDA/university extension services?.....

Code	
Yes=1	2491
No=3	
Yes=1	2492
No=3	
Yes=1	2493
No=3	
Yes=1	2494
No=3	

[If any item 15a-d = 1, ask--]

- e. What was the cost for all of these services? INCLUDE operator, landlord and contractor costs. EXCLUDE costs for any of these services if they were previously reported as part of the costs of materials and/or application.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
3150		3151
_____		



[If item 13g column 2 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 17.]

16. In the selected field, did you use the UAV for any of the following purposes?

		Code
a. Weed analysis?.....	Yes=1	3161
	No=3	
b. Spraying herbicide or fungicide?.....	Yes=1	3162
	No=3	
c. Insect analysis?.....	Yes=1	3163
	No=3	
d. Insect control?.....	Yes=1	3164
	No=3	
e. Yield analysis?.....	Yes=1	3165
	No=3	
f. Moisture analysis?.....	Yes=1	3166
	No=3	
g. Equipment check?.....	Yes=1	3167
	No=3	



17. Was any of the following GPS-enabled (Global Positioning System) equipment used to produce wheat on the selected field in 2022?

		Code
a. Mounted in-cab heads-up displays?.....	Yes=1 No=3	2155
b. Smart phones or computer tablets?.....	Yes=1 No=3	2156
c. Automatic section control, such as auto sprayer boom controls or automatic section shut offs?.....	Yes=1 No=3	2165

18. If any GPS-enabled equipment was used, what was the cost to purchase and install all GPS-enabled equipment, not including guidance auto-steering equipment? INCLUDE cost for GPS receiver and annual GPS subscription fee, and operator, landlord, and contractor costs. EXCLUDE costs for any of this equipment if they were previously reported as part of the costs of materials and/or application.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
2166 _____		2167 _____



19. Was any guidance auto-steering equipment, excluding Light Bar, used on the selected field?.....

[If item 19 = 1 continue, otherwise go to item 20.]

Yes=1  
No=3

Code  
2148

a. Was the guidance auto-steering equipment.....

1 New, owned?  
2 Used, owned?  
3 Leased?

Code  
2158

b. What year was guidance auto-steering equipment first purchased?.....

Year  
2159  
\_ \_ \_ \_

c. What is the replacement cost for guidance auto-steering equipment?.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre OR Total Dollars

2160 2161  
\_ \_ . \_ \_

d. What is the annual fee for guidance auto-steering?.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre OR Total Dollars

2162 2163  
\_ \_ . \_ \_



20. Was a variable rate applicator used on the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

2164

[If item 20 = 1 continue, otherwise go to Section G]

Please report the variable rate applicator types you used on the selected field to produce this crop. If a particular row's variable rate applicator was not used, leave that row blank.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Was a variable rate applicator used on the selected field for--	Tool Used  Yes=1 No=3	Was this applicator?-- 1 Sensor-based 2 GPS-based 3 Both 4 Neither  Code	Was this applicator?-- 1 New, owned 2 Used, owned 3 Leased  Code	What year was the applicator first used?  Year	Premium paid for the applicator  Total Dollars
a. seeding.....	1158	2170	2171	2172	2173
b. fertilizer/lime applications.....	1152	2174	2175	2176	2177
c. pesticide applications.....	1159	2178	2179	2180	2181
d. irrigation applications.....	1197	2182	2183	2184	2185



# Closing Remarks



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# Section G: Irrigation



Andy Cochran  
Mountain Region



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# Key Topics

- For the SELECTED FIELD
- Irrigation System Type Codes
  - Use respondent booklet
- [Follow skip instructions]



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# Irrigation Profile

- Wheat in United States:
  - Only about 8% of wheat is irrigated (92% is dryland)
  - What irrigation systems do you see in your area?



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Acres

1. How many acres in the selected field were irrigated for the 2022 wheat crop?.....

1160	_____
------	-------

[If none, go to Conclusion]

2. Now I have some questions about the irrigation systems and water used on the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop.

a. What type(s) of irrigation system(s) was (or were) used to irrigate the selected field?  
[Show System Type Codes in the Respondent Booklet. Enter System Type Code for the system covering the most field acres.].....

Unit	System
System Type Code	1161
Inches per Acre OR Total Acre Feet	1162
	1163

b. What was the total quantity of water applied to the selected field during the entire growing season? INCLUDE all water used from both on-farm and off-farm sources.....

[If operator cannot provide item 2b, ask (i) and (ii). Otherwise go to 2c]



# IRRIGATION TYPE CODES

## Section G, Item 2

### PRESSURE SYSTEMS

- 1 HAND-MOVE
- 2 SOLID or PERMANENT SET
- 3 SIDE ROLL or WHEEL LINE
- 4 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers on main line
- 5 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers below main line,  
but more than 2 feet above ground
- 6 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers less than 2 feet above ground
- 7 BIG GUN
- 8 LOW FLOW IRRIGATION  
(drip, trickle or micro sprinkler)
- 9 OTHER - SPECIFY

### GRAVITY SYSTEMS

- 10 SIPHON TUBE from unlined ditches
- 11 SIPHON TUBE from lined ditches
- 12 PORTAL SYSTEM from unlined ditches
- 13 PORTAL SYSTEM from lined ditches
- 14 ANY POLY PIPE SYSTEM
- 15 GATED PIPE (not poly pipe)
- 16 IMPROVED GATED PIPE  
(surge flow or cablegation not poly pipe)
- 17 SUBIRRIGATION
- 18 OPEN DISCHARGE FROM WELL or PUMP
- 19 OTHER - SPECIFY



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1. How many acres in the selected field were irrigated for the 2022 wheat crop?.....

Acres	
1160	_____

[If none, go to Conclusion]

2. Now I have some questions about the irrigation systems and water used on the selected field for the 2022 wheat crop.

	Unit	System
a. What type(s) of irrigation system(s) was (or were) used to irrigate the selected field? [Show System Type Codes in the Respondent Booklet. Enter System Type Code for the system covering the most field acres.].....	System Type Code	1161
b. What was the total quantity of water applied to the selected field during the entire growing season? INCLUDE all water used from both on-farm and off-farm sources.....	Inches per Acre	1162
	OR Total Acre Feet	1163

[If operator cannot provide item 2b, ask (i) and (ii). Otherwise go to 2c]

i. What is the total number of hours this system was used to apply water to the selected field during the wheat growing season?.....	Total Hours	1164
ii. How many gallons per minute were applied?.....	Gallons per Minute	1165



- c. What percent of the water used to irrigate the selected field through this system came from surface water sources?.....
- d. What was the number of times the selected field was irrigated during the wheat growing season using this system? INCLUDE any pre-plant irrigation.....

Percent	1166
Number of Irrigations	1167





e. What was the pump type? [If more than one pump in the system, enter type for pump closest to water source.].....

- 1 Turbine
- 2 Submersible
- 3 Centrifugal
- 4 Booster
- 5 Siphon
- 99 No Pump

[If code 99, go to item j.].....

Code	1168
------	------

f. What was the average pumping rate?.....

Gallons per Minute	1169
--------------------	------

[If item 2a = code 1–9 (Pressure System), ask-]

g. What was the system operating pressure?.....

Pounds per Square Inch	1170
------------------------	------

h. What was the primary motor type used to pump the water?.....

- 1 Diesel
- 2 Gasoline
- 3 LP Gas
- 4 Natural Gas
- 5 Electricity
- 6 Solar Power

Code	1171
------	------

i. What was the average motor size?.....

Horsepower	1172
------------	------



e. What was the pump type? [If more than one pump in the system, enter type for pump closest to water source.].....

- 1 Turbine
- 2 Submersible
- 3 Centrifugal
- 4 Booster
- 5 Siphon
- 99 No Pump

[If code 99, go to item j.].....

Code	1168
------	------

f. What was the average pumping rate?.....

Gallons per Minute	1169
--------------------	------

[If item 2a = code 1–9 (Pressure System), ask-]

g. What was the system operating pressure?.....

Pounds per Square Inch	1170
------------------------	------

h. What was the primary motor type used to pump the water?.....

- 1 Diesel
- 2 Gasoline
- 3 LP Gas
- 4 Natural Gas
- 5 Electricity
- 6 Solar Power

Code	1171
------	------

i. What was the average motor size?.....

Horsepower	1172
------------	------

[If No Pump was used, item 2e = 99, ask--]

j. What was the average flow rate?.....

Gallons per Minute	1173
--------------------	------

k. How many other acres on this operation were irrigated using the selected field's irrigation system during the 2022 growing season? EXCLUDE the selected field.....

Acres	1174 _____
-------	---------------



3. What was the cost of the fuel or electricity used to irrigate the selected field?  
INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
1189		1190

4. Was any water purchased to irrigate the selected field? INCLUDE landlord's share and purchases from all sources.....

Code
1191

Yes=1  
No=3

[If item 4 = 1 ask-- Otherwise go to item 5.]

a. What was the total cost for the water purchased for the selected field for the 2022 growing season? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs and ditch maintenance costs for the selected field.....

[If siphon tubes were used, item 2a = 10 or 11, ask--]

5. What would be the total cost to replace all the siphon tubes used for the selected field.....

[If poly pipe system was used, item 2a = 14, ask--]

6. What was the total amount spent for poly pipe used on the selected field for the 2022 growing season? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

## IRRIGATION TYPE CODES

Section G, Item 2

PRESSURE SYSTEMS		GRAVITY SYSTEMS	
1	HAND-MOVE	10	SIPHON TUBE from unlined ditches
2	SOLID or PERMANENT SET	11	SIPHON TUBE from lined ditches
3	SIDE ROLL or WHEEL LINE	12	PORTAL SYSTEM from unlined ditches
4	CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE with sprinklers on main line	13	PORTAL SYSTEM from lined ditches
5	CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE with sprinklers below main line, but more than 2 feet above ground	14	ANY POLY PIPE SYSTEM
6	CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE with sprinklers less than 2 feet above ground	15	GATED PIPE (not poly pipe)
7	BIG GUN	16	IMPROVED GATED PIPE (surge flow or cablegation not poly pipe)
8	LOW FLOW IRRIGATION (drip, trickle or micro sprinkler)	17	SUBIRRIGATION
9	OTHER - SPECIFY	18	OPEN DISCHARGE FROM WELL or PUMP
		19	OTHER - SPECIFY



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[If gated pipe system was used, item 2a = 15 or 16, ask--]

7. What was the average diameter of gated pipe used to irrigate the selected field?.....

Inches

1203

Feet

1204

a. What was the total length of gated pipe used?.....

### IRRIGATION TYPE CODES

Section G, Item 2

#### PRESSURE SYSTEMS

- 1 HAND-MOVE
- 2 SOLID or PERMANENT SET
- 3 SIDE ROLL or WHEEL LINE
- 4 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers on main line
- 5 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers below main line,  
but more than 2 feet above ground
- 6 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers less than 2 feet above ground
- 7 BIG GUN
- 8 LOW FLOW IRRIGATION  
(drip, trickle or micro sprinkler)
- 9 OTHER - SPECIFY

#### GRAVITY SYSTEMS

- 10 SIPHON TUBE from unlined ditches
- 11 SIPHON TUBE from lined ditches
- 12 PORTAL SYSTEM from unlined ditches
- 13 PORTAL SYSTEM from lined ditches
- 14 ANY POLY PIPE SYSTEM
- 15 GATED PIPE (not poly pipe)
- 16 IMPROVED GATED PIPE  
(surge flow or cablegation not poly pipe)
- 17 SUBIRRIGATION
- 18 OPEN DISCHARGE FROM WELL or PUMP
- 19 OTHER - SPECIFY



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[If Pipe systems were used, item 2a 10, 11, 14, 15 or 16, ask--]

8. Were wells used to supply irrigation water for the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code

1205

[If item 8 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 9.]

Number

1206

a. How many wells were used to irrigate the selected field?.....

Inches

1207

b. What was the average diameter of the outer well casing?.....

c. What was the average pumping depth of these wells during the irrigation season? Pumping depth is the depth to water at the start of the irrigation season, plus an average decline in the water level caused by pumping during the irrigation season.....

Feet

1208

d. Were other fields irrigated using water pumped from wells that supplied water to the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code

1210

[If item 8d = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 9.]

e. Excluding the selected field, how many other acres on this operation were irrigated using the same wells during the 2022 growing season?.....

Acres

1211

•



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		Code
9. Was any additional mainline or lateral pipe used to carry water from the source to the system in the same wells during the 2022 growing season?.....	Yes=1 No=3	2211
[If item 9 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to Conclusion.]		
		Inches
a. What was the average diameter in inches of the most common type of this additional pipe used?....		1212
		Feet
b. How many feet of this additional pipe were used to bring water to the selected field?.....		1213



# Closing Remarks



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# Latitude and Longitude



**Teresa Green**  
**Upper Midwest Region**



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# Latitude and Longitude

32

## CONCLUSION

### Location of Selected Field

I need to locate the selected field of wheat on this map.

1. What county is the selected wheat field in?.....

County Name

Office Use  
State County FIPS Code

0010

a. Field location.....

LATITUDE

9854

decimal

LONGITUDE

9855

decimal

[Enumerator Action: Use the iPad app to find the coordinates for the center of the selected field. Confirm with the operator using the aerial imagery that this is the correct field.]

We will need additional information to complete this study. We will contact you in February or March 2023 to collect it. I'll call you then to set up a time that is good for you.

To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to [nass.usda.gov/results](https://nass.usda.gov/results)

2. To have a summary emailed to you at a later date, please enter your email address.....

1095

Office Use Only

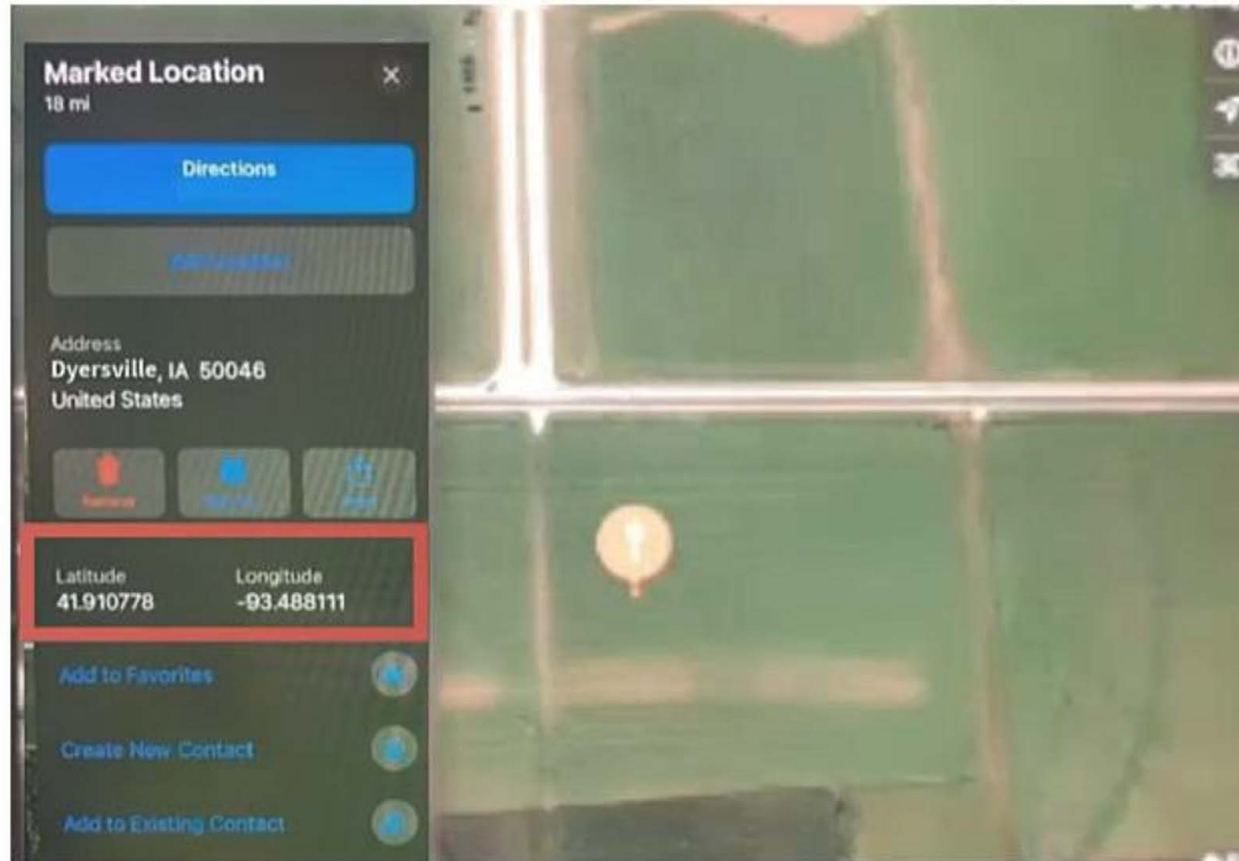
Ending Time (Military)		OR	Total Time	
Hours	Minutes		Hours	Minutes
0005		0008		



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# Latitude and Longitude



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