

# 2023 ARMS 2 - Presentations

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# Introduction and Purpose



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# Introduction and Purpose

- Production Practices Report
  - Potatoes
- Production Practices and Costs Report
  - Wheat



# Introduction and Purpose

- Basic guidance on ARMS II
- Will not cover all scenarios
- Study manual
- Work with supervisors
- Participate in schools
- Practice exercises



# What is ARMS?

- Agricultural Resource Management Survey is a project conducted in cooperation with USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS)
- Primary source of information for agricultural resource use, costs, and farm finance
- Supports key uses of enterprise, farm, and household data that correspond with mandated activities required by the U.S. Congress.



# Motivation for Collecting these Data

---

## Agricultural and Consumer Protection Act of 1973

“The Secretary of Agriculture...shall conduct a cost of production study of the wheat, feed grain, cotton, and dairy commodities under the various production practices and **establish a current national weighted average cost of production**. This study shall be updated annually and shall include all typical variable costs, including interest costs, a return on fixed costs, and a return for management.”

Mandated reporting of these data is part of permanent Farm Bill legislation



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# ARMS: Data Collection Phases

- Phase I (May – July): Screens list frame operations for in-business status, operating arrangement, and presence of targeted commodities.
- Phase II: (Oct – Dec): Collects data on chemical use, production practices, and variable input costs for targeted commodities.
- Phase III: (January – April): Focuses on farm economics and risk management practices; typically includes the entire ARMS II sample and a general sample.



# What is special about ARMS II?

- Two Main Versions
  - Production Practices Report (PPR – Short)
  - Production Practices and Cost Report (PPCR – Long)
- Provides Reported Data on Actual Pesticide Use
  - Crop Treated
  - Acreage Treated
  - Rates and Number of Treatments
  - Identify Alternatives Used





# What is special about ARMS II?

- Provides ability to conduct economic and environmental analyses relating to:
  - Field crop chemical use,
  - Crop Production practices, and
  - Integrated Pest Management (IPM) practices and adoption levels.
- The need by data users for farm financial data corresponding with field crop chemical use, production practices, and IPM information has been increasing for a number of years.



# What is special about ARMS II?

- Detailed field-level information...
- Tied to production outcomes, to commodity costs and returns, and to whole-farm finances and farm operator and household attributes
- Tied to program participation, and policies...
- With a large and nationally-representative sample of farms



# EPA is the Primary User of ARMS Data

- The Water Quality Initiative
  - Data needed for assessing issue
  - Mandated development of database
- USDA Pesticide Data Program (PDP)
  - NASS & ERS responsibility
  - NASS begins chemical surveys
- Food Quality Protection Act
  - EPA mandated to review tolerance levels
  - NASS provides actual usage data



# What is special about ARMS II?

- Without ARMS II Data:
  - Loss of minor uses of chemicals
- With ARMS II Data:
  - Changes in labeling and usage
    - Increased re-entry or pre-harvest intervals
    - Change protective equipment requirements
    - Reduce the use rate or number of sprays



# Who Else Uses This Information?

- National and agricultural media
- Input providers
- Farmers and their advisors
- Policy stakeholders
  - Farm organizations and commodity groups



# Who Else Uses This Information?

- **Policymakers**

- Policy Decisions Will be Made with or Without ARMS
- Some Policymakers have farm backgrounds, most don't
- Those that do can't - just rely on background, experience
- They're all busy, so they rely on others for information
- ARMS provides accurate data on U.S. agriculture
- Better information makes for better decisions



# Benefits to Farms

- Farmers benefit indirectly
  - Extension advisors, magazines, newspaper, radio
  - Farm org., commodity groups, agribusiness
  - Congress, USDA
- Growers chance to tell their story
- Establish facts about chemical use
- Decision-making for Product re-registration
- Impact/Consequences of cancellation



# How ARMS Phase II Data are Disseminated

- ERS reports on policy-relevant topics
  - And related Amber Waves magazine articles
  - And related daily ERS Charts of Note
- Data releases on our website
  - ARMS crop production practices
  - Commodity costs and returns
  - NASS Quick Stats (chemical use)
- Staff analyses for policymakers (not public)





# ARMS II/Chemical Use Background

- Target commodities rotated:
  - 2015 – Cotton, Oats, Soybeans, Wheat, Fruit
  - 2016 – Corn, Potatoes, Vegetables
  - 2017 – Cotton, Soybeans, Wheat, Fruit
  - 2018 – Soybeans, Corn, Peanuts, Vegetables
  - 2019 – Wheat, Barley, Cotton, Sorghum, Fruit
  - 2020 – Soybeans, ~~Corn~~, ~~Rice~~, Vegetables
  - 2021 – Corn, Rice, Cotton, Fruit
  - 2022 – Wheat, Potatoes, Vegetables
  - 2023 – Soybeans, Peanuts, Oats, Barley
- Soybeans, Peanuts, Oats – PPCR (Long Form)
- Barley – PPR (Short Form)



# Additional Information

- The Phase II Interviewers Manual
- ERS website: [www.ers.usda.gov](http://www.ers.usda.gov)
- Charts of Note: read and sign up for free distribution at
  - <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/charts-of-note.aspx>
- ARMS Cropping Practices Data Summary
  - <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/arms-farm-financial-and-crop-production-practices/tailored-reports-crop-production-practices.aspx>
- ERS Commodity Costs and Returns Estimates
  - <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/commodity-costs-and-returns.aspx>



# Thanks for Watching!



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# Getting Started with the Survey

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# What Did the Operator Receive?

- Pre-survey postcard
- No questionnaires will be mailed to respondents this year



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# Introduction

- Introduce Yourself:
  - Practice your introduction to get comfortable
  - Include who you are and whom you represent
- Make sure you understand and can explain the purpose of the survey and why it is important
- Encourage participation
- Remind the respondent that the data are confidential and are used only to make state and national level estimates
- Be prepared to set up an interview time



# Explaining the Process

- Get operator to agree to survey
- Explain the major sections (field selection, fertilizer, pesticides, pest management practices)
- Encourage the use of farm records



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# Using Interview Time Wisely

- Verify contact information, target crop acres
- Check Screening Survey Information Form
- Work through field selection process
- Collect what you can by phone
  - Only a refusal if they give us nothing
- Determine best way to get spray records



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# How Long Should This Take?

- OMB expected time to complete one questionnaire
  - Target crop (PPCR) 65 minutes
- It is vital that the Phase II questionnaires to be completed for these operations
- Data from all phases provide the link between agricultural resource use and farm financial conditions



# Data Recording Reminders

- Make all entries clear and easy to read in PENCIL
- Follow Instructions regarding “NO” or “NONE”
  - Most yes/no questions now require 1 = Yes and 3 = No
  - Watch for appropriate Yes/No Check Boxes
  - Enter a dash ( – ) if the answer to a question is “NONE”
- Don’t Know = DK, Refused = RF



# Other Data Recording Reminders

- Read instructions and questions exactly as written
- Follow the Skip Instructions
- Don't forget Start Time and End Time!
- Make notes about answers in the margins
- Look for pre-printed decimal places
  - Acreage to one place, Chemical application to two places
- Notes about unusual situations should be complete
  - Put on Blank Page, Back Page, Comment Sheet, Other Inserts
- Please enter both yes and no responses into CAPI



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# Face Page, ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet and Section A



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# Face Page

- Verify the name and address of the operator and any partners
- Record the starting time of the interview using military time
  - Example: 2:30 pm = 1430
  - Measures respondent burden



# Burden Statement

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0218. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 65 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.



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# Screening

searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.  
We encourage you to refer to your farm records during the interview.

BEGINNING TIME  
[MILITARY] 

H	H	M	M
0	0	0	4

SCREENING BOX  

0006	1
------	---

☐ Check if verified POID \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Check if verified POID \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_



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# Screening

- Verify if operator is still in business
  - Including CRP
- Verify if target name grew the target crop this year
  - Including all operations
- Out of Business of Landlord only
  - Conclude interview
- Record all acres operated including
  - Cropland in other states
  - Abandoned target crop acres
- Collect data for addition individual ops or partnerships
- Take good notes



# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

## AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SURVEY FOR *YEAR* SCREENING INFORMATION FORM

STATE	VERSION	ID	TRACT	SUBTRACT
99	77	999999990	01	01
			SAMPLE SEQUENCE NUMBER: 0105	
			OPDOM STATUS: 00	

B. A. FARMER  
1234 DIRT RD  
ANYWHERE, ST 56789  
(987) 654-3210

INFORMATION FROM SCREENING:



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# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

## INFORMATION FROM SCREENING:

TYPE OF OPERATION REPORTED: PARTNERSHIP WITH 3 PARTNERS  
RESPONDENT: OPERATOR OR MANAGER

THIS OPERATION IS SELECTED FOR THE CROP :CROP – PPCR or PPR  
THE SCREENING PHASE DATA ARE FROM COMPLETE RESPONSE.  
DATA WERE COLLECTED BY ENUMERATOR: 99999

### Sources of Data:

Operator  
Spouse  
Partner  
Previously Reported Data

Total Acres Of Land Operated: 1,820.0

Total Acres Of Crop Land: 1,700.0

=====



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# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

=====

Total Acres Of CROP Planted For YEAR : 700.0

PLEASE WRITE A NOTE TO EXPLAIN IF DATA REPORTED IN SECTION A  
(FIELD SELECTION SECTION), ITEM 1 FOR TARGET CROP ACRES PLANTED  
IS LESS THAN 525.0 OR GREATER THAN 875.0.

Sources of Data:

- Operator
- Spouse
- Partner

Previously Reported Data

---

---

---



# ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet

THIS OPERATION IS SELECTED FOR THE CROP :CROP – PPCR or PPR  
THE SCREENING PHASE DATA ARE FROM 7 RESPONSE.  
DATA WERE COLLECTED BY ENUMERATOR:.

Total Acres Of Land Operated: UNKNOWN

Total Acres Of Crop Land: UNKNOWN

=====

Total Acres Of CROP Planted For YEAR 118.0

PLEASE WRITE A NOTE TO EXPLAIN IF DATA REPORTED IN SECTION A  
(FIELD SELECTION SECTION), ITEM 1 FOR TARGET CROP ACRES PLANTED  
IS LESS THAN 88.5 OR GREATER THAN 147.5.



# Section A: Field Selection

- Target crop acres planted
  - Compare to ARMS I Acreage Insert Sheet
  - If the acres differ by +/-25%, please leave a note
- Total number of targeted crop fields planted
- Target crop is printed on the label, and each questionnaire will only refer to that particular type of the target crop



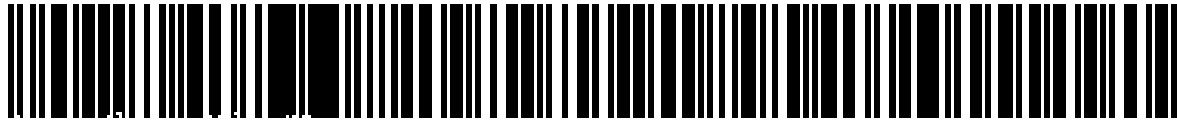
# Section A: Field Selection

- **Cardinal & Inter-Cardinal Directions**

- Direction will be on the questionnaire label and CAPI
- For each operation, the field has already been randomly selected using the eight cardinal and inter-cardinal directions
- Field selection is irrespective of the location of the homestead on the operation



## Section A: Field Selection



```
0.0 100%0.000000 01 01 1312 549988 0
```

SURVEY CODE= 1602-90CH-1000X

STR 70 420

East

20 13 #1

[illegible]

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses was plotted against the number of trials for each condition. The number of correct responses increased with the number of trials for all conditions. The number of correct responses was highest for the condition with the highest number of trials (10 trials) and lowest for the condition with the lowest number of trials (2 trials).

0 4546

1997 1998 1999

360/37, 32 5446-6506

## Furthest target crop field in the given direction

## Northern-most target crop field

## Southern-most target crop field

## Eastern-most target crop field

## Western-most target crop field

## Northeastern-most target crop field

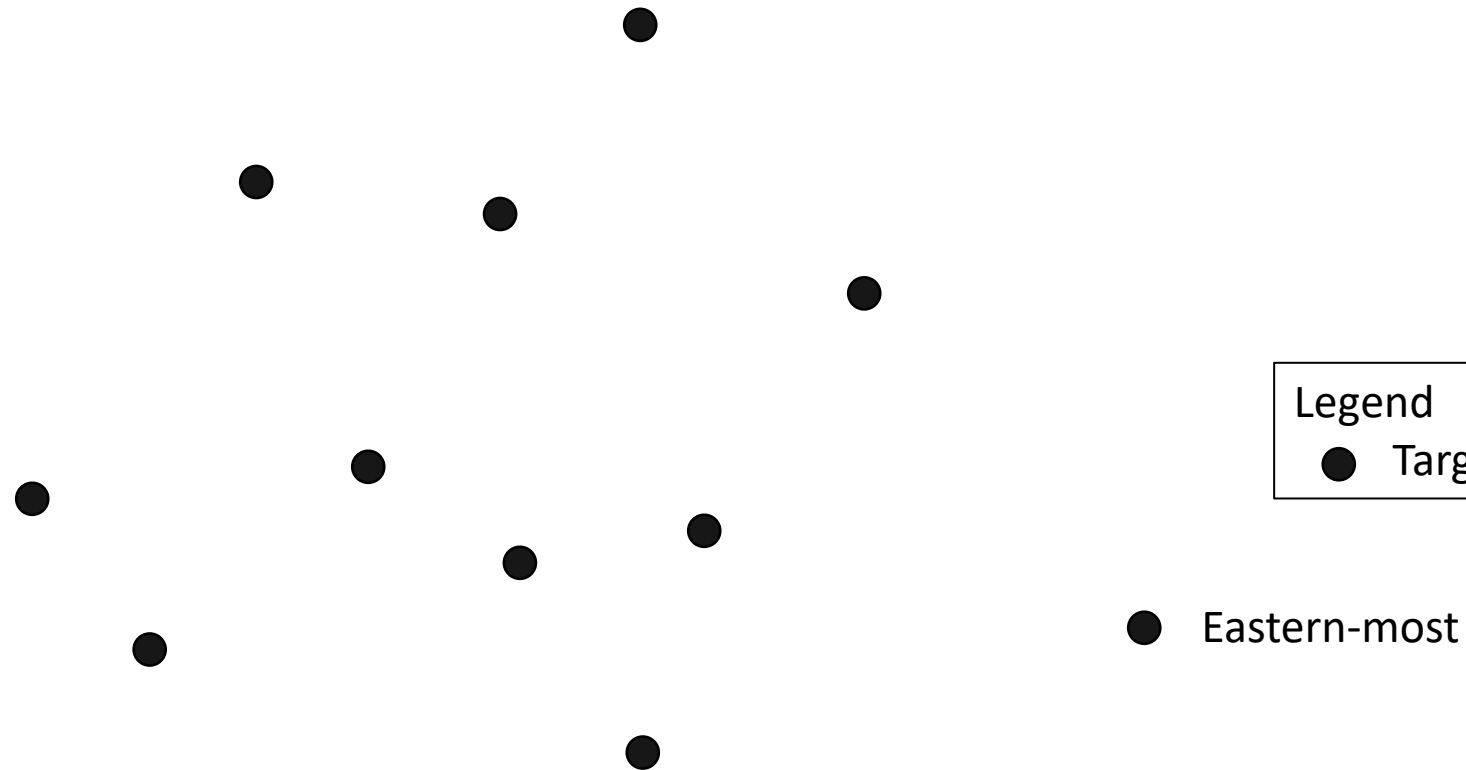
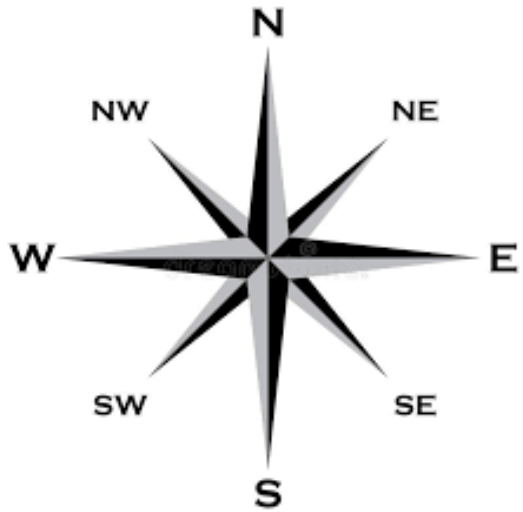
### Southeastern-most target crop field

### Northwestern-most target crop field

### Southwestern-most target crop field



# Section A: Field Selection



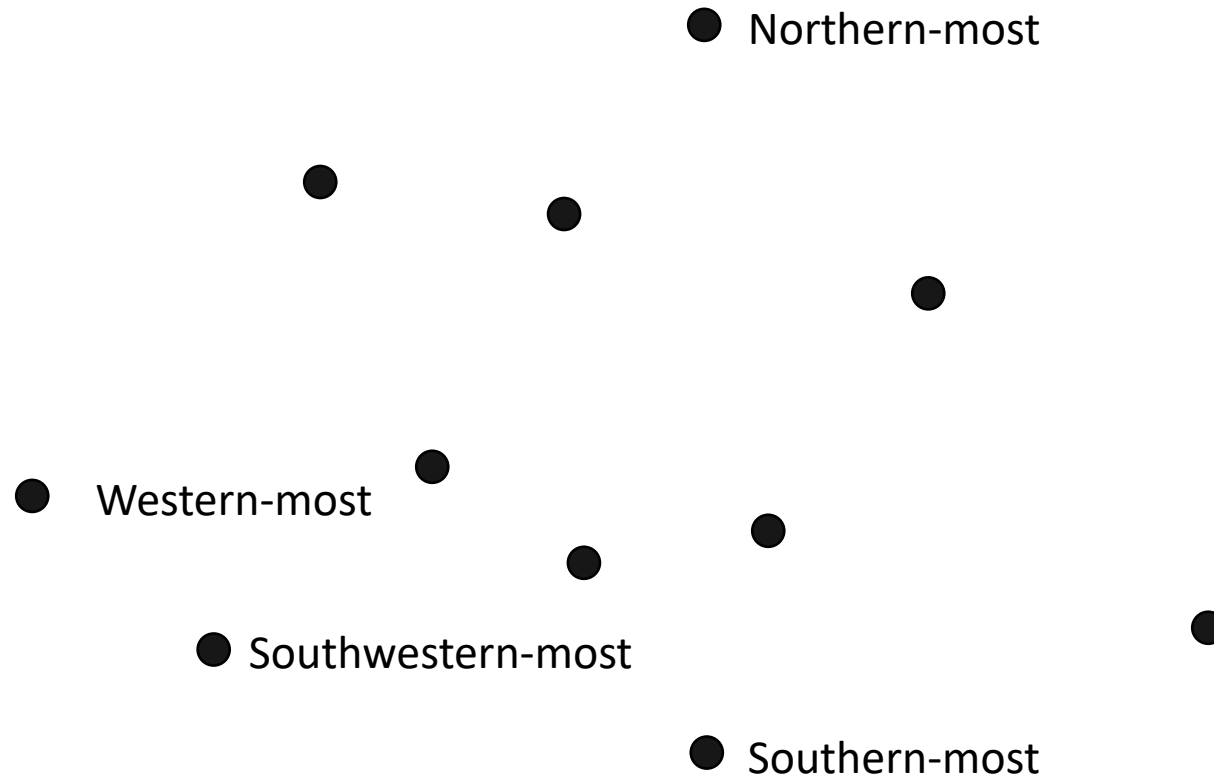
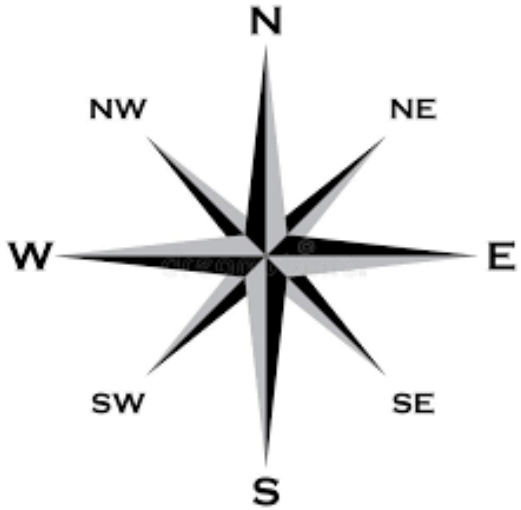
Legend  
● Targeted Crop Field

● Eastern-most



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# Section A: Field Selection



## Legend

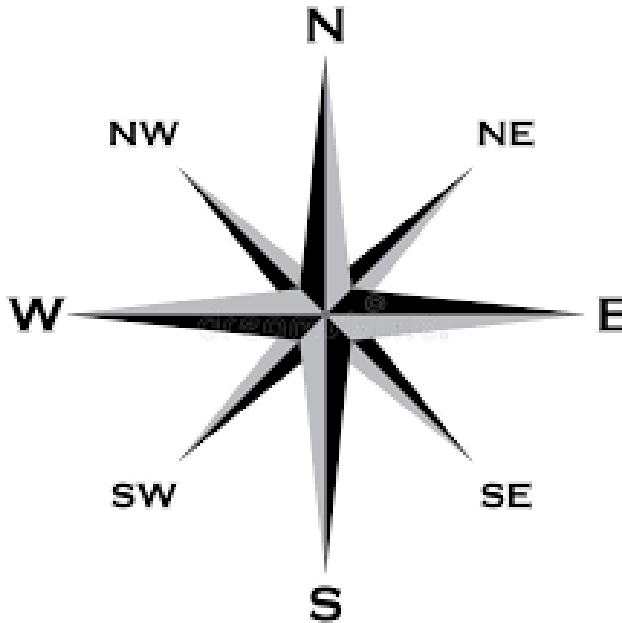
● Targeted Crop Field



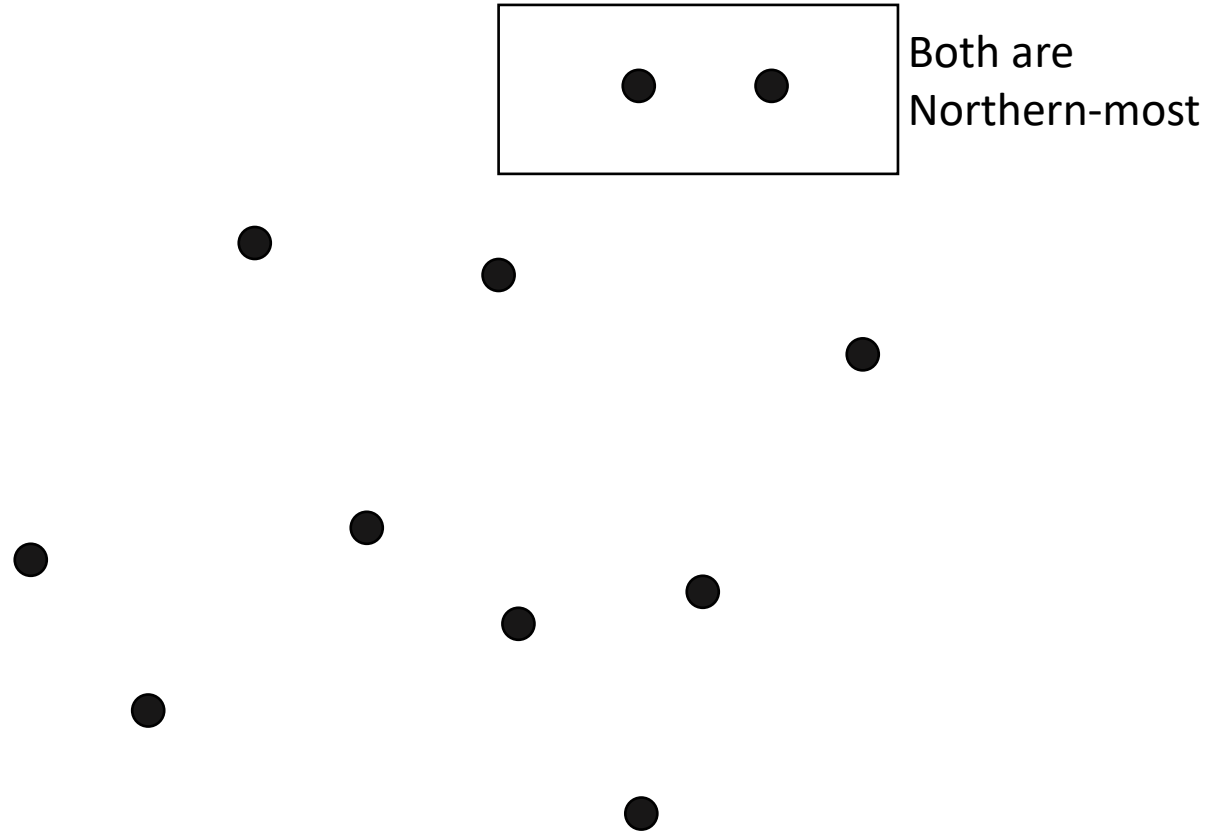
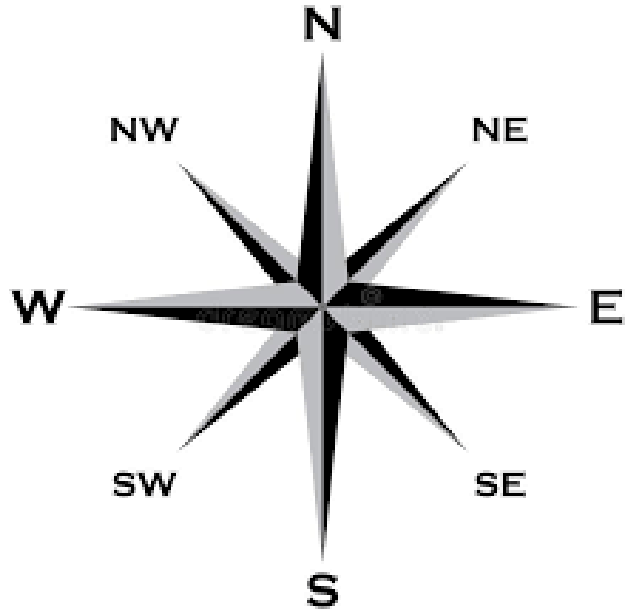
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# Section A: Field Selection

- Northern-most field?
  - no
- Northeastern-most field?
  - no
- Eastern-most field?
  - yes
    - Select field



# Section A: Field Selection



Legend

● Targeted Crop Field



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# Section A: Field Selection



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# Section B: Field Characteristics

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**Northeastern Region**



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# The Purpose of Section B

- To obtain information used to calculate the production cost per acre
- To study conservation practices, land tenure, and the adaptation of new technologies
- The estimation of residue levels and determination of tillage systems that are used to evaluate water quality and soil erosion





# Question 1: Selected Field

- Section B and the rest of the questionnaire only refer to the selected field.

I. How many acres of oats did this operation plant in the selected field for the 2023 crop?.....

Acres  
1301  
Code

a. Are the acres in the selected field certified organic or transitioning into certified organic oat production?.....

Yes, Certified Organic=1  
Yes, Transitioning=2  
No=3  
1890

If item 1a = 1 or 2, then ask—]

b. What was the cost, per acre, for third party organic certification?.....

Dollars & Cents  
per Acre  
1399



# Skip Instructions

2. Were the acres in the selected field—.....

- 1 owned by this operation?
- 2 rented for cash with the payment being a fixed cash amount?
- 3 rented for cash with the payment being a flexible cash amount?
- 4 rented for a share of the crop?
- 5 rented for some combination of cash and share of the crop?
- 6 used rent free?

Code

1302

[If field is cash rented (item 2 = 2, 3, or 5), ask item 3, otherwise go to item 4.]

3. What was the cash rent paid per acre for this 2023 oat field?.....

Dollars & Cents  
per Acre

1303

[If field is share rented (item 2 = 4 or 5), ask—]

4. What was the landlord's share of the crop from the selected field?.....

Percent

1304



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# Question 8

8. What was the source of the oat seed?.....

- 1 Purchased
- 2 Homegrown or traded
- 3 Both

Code

1317

[If item 8 = 2 or 3, ask—]

Dollars & Cents  
per Pound

3321

a. What was the cost per pound for cleaning and treating this seed?.....

• \_ \_

Percent

1318

b. How much of the oat seed planted in this field was grown (or received in trade) by this operation?....



# Question 9 (Oats) & 10 (Soybeans): Seed Cost

[If any seed purchased (item 8 = 1 or 3), ask—]

9. What was the total cost per unit of purchased seed for the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs, cost of seed treatment, and technology fee....

Dollars & Cents per Unit	Unit Code 1=Pounds 2=Cwt 3=Tons 4=Bushels 22=Acres 23=50 lb. Bags
1319  . __ __	1320



# Seed Treatment

		Code
10. For the 2023 oat crop, was the oat seed—.....	1 Treated with a pesticide prior to purchase? 2 Treated with a pesticide after purchase? 3 Not treated with a pesticide?	3062
[If item 10 = 1 or 2, continue, otherwise go to item 11.]		

	Seed Treatment Name		Code
a. What was the name of the seed treatment? [Write seed treatment name in the box provided.].....	1289		
b. What was the seed treatment code? [Enter the appropriate seed treatment code from the Respondent Booklet. Enter "999" if a seed treatment was applied but is not listed. Enter "-1" if the seed treatment is not known.].....			2325



# Question 15 (Oats) & 20 (Soybeans): Field Use

## (Oats)

15. How many acres in this oat field were or will be—

- a. harvested for grain?.....
- b. harvested for hay, silage, or green chop?.....
- c. harvested for commercial seed contract?.....
- d. abandoned?.....
- e. used for some other purpose?.....

Acres	What yield per acre did you get or do you expect to get for oats—	Unit Code 1=Pounds 2=Cwt 3=Tons 4=Bushels
1346	1347	1348
_____	_____	_____
1349	1350	TONS
_____	_____	_____
1431	1432	1433
_____	_____	_____
1351		
_____		
1439		
_____		

## (Soybeans)

20. How many acres in this soybean field were or will be—

- a. harvested for grain?.....
- b. harvested for commercial seed contract?.....
- c. abandoned?.....

Acres	What yield per acre did you get or do you expect to get for soybeans—	Unit Code 1 Pounds 2 Cwt 3 Tons 4 Bushels
1346	1347	1348
_____	_____	_____
1431	1432	1433
_____	_____	_____
1351		
_____		



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# Crop History

Please report what crops were previously planted on the majority of the selected field, including cover crops.

1 What crops were planted on the selected field in— or perennial crops, (1, 11, 292, 302, and 311) report the crop code in all seasons when the crop was growing.]			2 Was this a cover crop?	3 If a cover crop was planted, how did you terminate this cover crop?  1 Tilled-in 2 Herbicide 3 Rolled 4 Grazed 5 Harvested for forage 6 Harvested for grain 7 Winter killed	4 Was the selected fie no-till or strip-tilled <sup>1</sup>
Season and Year	Crop Name	Crop Code	Yes=1 No=3	Code	Yes=1 No=3
a. Spring/Summer of 2023?.....	SOYBEANS				1344
b. Fall of 2022?.....		1343	1470	1471	1345
c. Spring/Summer of 2022?.....		1369	1472	1473	1371
d. Fall of 2021?.....		1372	1474	1475	1374
e. Spring/Summer of 2021?.....		1375	1476	1477	1377
f. Fall of 2020?.....		1378	1478	1479	1380
g. Spring/Summer of 2020?.....		1381	1480	1481	1383
h. Fall of 2019?.....		1366	1482	1483	1368
i. Spring/Summer of 2019?.....		1340	1484	1485	1342

<sup>1</sup>No-till means leaving soil and previous crop residue undisturbed from harvest to planting. Strip-till means tilling a narrow strip over the row, leaving soil and previous crop residue between the rows undisturbed.

# Crop History Example

Please report what crops were previously planted on the majority of the selected field, including cover crops.

1 What crops were planted on the selected field in— [For perennial crops, (1, 11, 292, 302, and 311) report the crop code in all seasons when the crop was growing.]			2 Was this a cover crop?  Yes=1 No=3	3 If a cover crop was planted, how did you terminate this cover crop?  1 Tilled-in 2 Herbicide 3 Rolled 4 Grazed 5 Harvested for forage 6 Harvested for grain 7 Winter killed  Code	4 Was the selected field no-till or strip-tilled?  Yes=1 No=3
Season and Year	Crop Name	Crop Code			
a. Spring/Summer of 2023?.....	SOYBEANS	26			1344 3
b. Fall of 2022?.....	w.wheat	1343 165	1470 1	1471 1	1345 3
c. Spring/Summer of 2022?.....	soybean	1369 26	1472 3	1473	1371 3
d. Fall of 2021?.....	No crops	1372 318	1474 3	1475	1374 3
e. Spring/Summer of 2021?.....	corn	1375 6	1476 3	1477	1377 3
f. Fall of 2020?.....	rye	1378 22	1478 1	1479 5	1380 3
g. Spring/Summer of 2020?.....	soybeans	1381 6	1480 3	1481	1383 3
h. Fall of 2019?.....	w.wheat	1366 165	1482 1	1483 1	1368 3
i. Spring/Summer of 2019?.....	corn	1340 6	1484 3	1485	1342 3

<sup>1/</sup>No-till means leaving soil and previous crop residue undisturbed from harvest to planting. Strip-till means tilling a narrow strip over the row, leaving soil and previous crop residue between the rows undisturbed.



# Field Concerns

26. In the selected field, are any of the following currently or historically a concern?

Unit Code  
 1 Currently a concern  
 2 A concern in the past but not anymore  
 3 Not a concern

	Code
a. Water-driven erosion.....	2407
b. Wind-driven erosion.....	2408
c. Soil compaction.....	2409
d. Poor drainage.....	2410
e. Low organic matter.....	2411
f. Water quality.....	2412
g. Other concerns.....	2413
h. Water availability.....	2415

[If item 26a – 26h are all "Not a Concern", ask—]

i. If the answer to all of the above was "Not a Concern", is it the case that there are no significant concerns on this field?.....

	Code
Yes=1 No=3	2414



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# Soil and Crop Management Table

30. [Now I need information on soil, crop, and land management practices or activities used on the selected field and any financial assistance you may have received in conjunction with those practices.]

a. Please check any practices or activities that you used on the selected field this year or any time in the past.

<b>On-field Soil and Crop Management</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> 10 Terraces <input type="checkbox"/> 12 Grass waterway <input type="checkbox"/> 20 Implement a nutrient management plan – written plan. <input type="checkbox"/> 21 Precision nutrient application <input type="checkbox"/> 22 Subsurface phosphorous application <input type="checkbox"/> 23 No fertilizer application more than 30 days before planting <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Controlled release or enhanced efficiency fertilizer <input type="checkbox"/> 26 Split nitrogen application with at least 50% applied after planting	<input type="checkbox"/> 30 Implement an integrated pest management plan – written plan <input type="checkbox"/> 31 Drift reducing spray nozzles <input type="checkbox"/> 32 Targeted sprayer – electrical control <b>Adjacent to Field</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 33 Filter strip <input type="checkbox"/> 34 Field border <input type="checkbox"/> 35 Riparian buffer – grass or forest <input type="checkbox"/> 60 Irrigation water management plan <input type="checkbox"/> 99 None of the above
<input type="checkbox"/> 1 No-till/strip-till <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Conservation tillage except no-till/strip-till <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Cover crop – single species <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Cover crop mix <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Contour farming <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Conservation crop rotation <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Laser leveling			

b. For each practice or activity checked in 30a, please complete one line of this table.

[Enumerator Note: If "99:None of the above" was selected, report code "99" in the first row (item 1610).]

1	2	3	4	5
Practice or Activity on the Selected Field	Practice Code (see item 30a)	Was this practice or plan used on this selected field in 2023? 1 Used in 2023 2 Not used in 2023 but used in earlier years	What financial assistance (cost share) has been received for this practice on this field? 1 Received a payment in 2023 from EQIP, CSP, or similar program 2 Did not receive a payment in 2023 but have in earlier years 3 Have never received a payment for this practice	Does this practice or activity help satisfy — 1 A federal, state, or local regulatory requirement 2 Highly erodible land conservation compliance 3 Does not relate to any regulation or compliance requirement
	Code	Code	Code	Code
	1610	1614	1612	1613
	1615	1619	1617	1618

# Soil and Crop Mgmt. Table *Example*

30. [Now I need information on soil, crop, and land management practices or activities used on the selected field and any financial assistance you may have received in conjunction with those practices.]

a. Please check any practices or activities that you used on the selected field this year or any time in the past.

<b>On-field Soil and Crop Management</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Terraces <input type="checkbox"/> Grass waterway <input type="checkbox"/> Implement a nutrient management plan – written plan. <input type="checkbox"/> Precision nutrient application <input type="checkbox"/> Subsurface phosphorous application <input type="checkbox"/> No fertilizer application more than 30 days before planting <input type="checkbox"/> Controlled release or enhanced efficiency fertilizer <input type="checkbox"/> Split nitrogen application with at least 50% applied after planting	<input type="checkbox"/> Implement an integrated pest management plan – written plan <input type="checkbox"/> Drift reducing spray nozzles <input type="checkbox"/> Targeted sprayer – electrical control <b>Adjacent to Field</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Filter strip <input type="checkbox"/> Field border <input type="checkbox"/> Riparian buffer – grass or forest <input type="checkbox"/> Irrigation water management plan <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above
<input type="checkbox"/> No-till/strip-till <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation tillage except no-till/strip-till <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop – single species <input type="checkbox"/> Cover crop mix <input type="checkbox"/> Contour farming <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation crop rotation <input type="checkbox"/> Laser leveling			

b. For each practice or activity checked in 30a, please complete one line of this table.

[Enumerator Note: If "99:None of the above" was selected, report code "99" in the first row (item 1610).]

1	2	3	4	5
Practice or Activity on the Selected Field	Practice Code (see item 30a)	Was this practice or plan used on this selected field in 2023? 1 Used in 2023 2 Not used in 2023 but used in earlier years	What financial assistance (cost share) has been received for this practice on this field? 1 Received a payment in 2023 from EQIP, CSP, or similar program 2 Did not receive a payment in 2023 but have in earlier years 3 Have never received a payment for this practice	Does this practice or activity help satisfy — 1 A federal, state, or local regulatory requirement 2 Highly erodible land conservation compliance 3 Does not relate to any regulation or compliance requirement
	Code	Code	Code	Code
<b>Nutrient Management Plan</b>	1610 <b>20</b>	1614 <b>2</b>	1612 <b>2</b>	1613 <b>1</b>
	1615	1619	1617	1618

# That's All Folks!

Our big takeaways:

- Follow your skip codes- especially in the tables
- Be familiar with the terms and questionnaire
- Take good notes



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# Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications

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**David Biar**  
Northern Plains Region



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# Section Purpose

- Identify nutrients or fertilizer used to produce the commodity of interest on the selected field.
- Fertilizer application data is used to analyze water quality and agricultural productivity issues and policies.
- Nutrient Management practices help farmers adjust fertilizer applications to crop needs and reduce costs and losses to the environment.



# Getting Started In Section C

<b>C</b>	<b>NUTRIENT or FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS — SELECTED FIELD</b>	<b>C</b>				
1. Were commercial nutrients or fertilizers applied to the selected field for the 2023 soybean crop? INCLUDE those from operators, landlords, and contractors.....		<table><tr><td>Code</td><td>Office Use Edit Table</td></tr><tr><td>Yes=1 No=3</td><td>0202 0200</td></tr></table>	Code	Office Use Edit Table	Yes=1 No=3	0202 0200
Code	Office Use Edit Table					
Yes=1 No=3	0202 0200					
[If item 1 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 6]						
2. How many commercial nutrient or fertilizer applications were made to the selected field for the 2023 crop? INCLUDE applications made by airplanes and custom applicators.....		<table><tr><td>Number</td></tr><tr><td>0203</td></tr></table>	Number	0203		
Number						
0203						

Code Yes=1 if Applied Fertilizers and No=3  
Record the number of applications



# What is Included

## INCLUDE

- ☐ Custom applied nutrients or fertilizers
- ☐ Nutrients or fertilizers applied in the fall of 2022 and those applied earlier if the selected field was fallow in 2022
- ☐ Commercially prepared manure or compost





# What is Excluded

## EXCLUDE

- ☐ Micronutrients
- ☐ Unprocessed manure
- ☐ Nutrients or fertilizers applied to previous crops in the selected field
- ☐ Lime and gypsum/landplaster



# Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications Table

Nitrogen Codes for Column 2						Application Codes for Column 6				
1 Anhydrous ammonia    6 Ammonia sulfate 2 Nitrogen solution (UAN)    7 Potassium nitrate, magnesium nitrate, and 3 Urea                                  calcium nitrate 4 Ammonium nitrate              8 Other nitrogen fertilizer 5 Sodium nitrate                  material [specify: _____]						1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation    5 In irrigation water 2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation         6 Chisel/injected or knifed in 3 Broadcast, by aircraft                              7 Banded in or over row 4 In seed furrow                                        8 Foliar or directed spray				
LINE	2  Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3  What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4  [Enter material code]	5  When was this applied?	6  How was this applied?  [Refer to code list above]	7  How many acres in the selected field were treated in this application?
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used		1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 19 Pounds of actual nutrients	1 In the fall before seeding 2 In the spring before seeding 3 At seeding 4 After seeding		Acres
	01	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
02	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 .____
03	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 .____

# Fertilizer is made up of 2 things:

- **Actual Nutrients**

- N: Nitrogen
- P: Phosphorus
- K: Potassium
- S: Sulfur
- And many others

- **Carrier Material**

- Filler - other stuff



# Example Nutrients to grow a crop

- 105 pounds of Nitrogen per acre
- 35 pounds of Phosphorus per acre
- 55 pounds of Potassium per acre



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis – most common & preferred**

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients**

LINE	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3 What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4 [Enter material code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 19 Pounds of actual nutrients	5 When was this applied?  1 In the fall before seeding 2 In the spring before seeding 3 At seeding 4 After seeding	6 How was this applied?  [Refer to code list above]	7 How many acres in the selected field were treated in this application?  Acres
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used					
	01	31	32	33	34					
02	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____
03	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40 _____



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- Percent Analysis – most common & preferred

- **A Complete Product**

- Pounds of Actual Nutrients

- **Individual Ingredients Of A Complete Product**



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis - A Complete Product**

- Urea 46-0-0
- 10-34-0
- MAP 11-52-0
- DAP 18-46-0

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients - Individual Ingredients**

- Nitrogen
- Phosphorus
- Potassium
- Sulfur



It is written with numbers and dashes

- 26 - 5 - 10

N - P - K

- First number listed is Nitrogen
- Second number listed is Phosphorus
- Third number listed is Potassium
- If a Fourth number is present: 26 - 5 - 10 - 7 that is Sulfur





## Numbers represent the Percentage

- 26-5-10
- For any given quantity of this fertilizer,
  - 26% of it will be Nitrogen
  - 5% of it will be Phosphorus
  - 10% of it will be Potassium
  - The remaining 59% will be carrier material



# Percent Analysis Method

- 150 Pounds of 26-5-10:
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 26\% = 39 \text{ pounds Nitrogen}$
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 5\% = 8 \text{ pounds of Phosphorus}$
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 10\% = 15 \text{ pounds of Potassium}$
  - The rest will be carrier material
  - $150 \text{ lbs.} \times 59\% = 88 \text{ pounds of carrier material}$



# Peanut M&Ms



46%



54%



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# Peanut M&Ms vs Urea



46%



54%



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# Snickers



18%



46%



36%



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# Snickers vs DAP



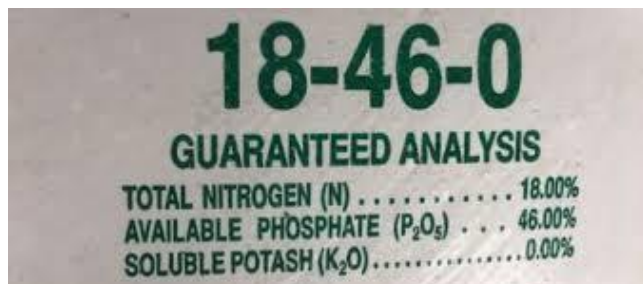
18%



46%



36%



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# Sprite



10%



34%



56%



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# Sprite vs 10-34-0



10%



34%



56%

10-34-0	
Guaranteed Analysis	
Total Nitrogen (N).....	10%
Available Phosphate (P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ).....	34%





# Lemonade



32%



68%



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# Lemonade vs UAN 32-0-0



32%



68%

32%

UAN SOLUTION



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# Percent Analysis

L I N E	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					3 What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	4 [Enter material code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons [Redacted] nutrients
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used		
01	31 <b>11</b>	32 <b>52</b>	33	34	35 <b>4</b>	36 <b>85</b>	37 <b>1</b>
02	31 <b>10</b>	32 <b>34</b>	33	34	35 <b>4</b>	36 <b>5</b>	37 <b>12</b>
03	31	32	33 <b>60</b>	34	35	36 <b>120</b>	37 <b>1</b>



# Percent Analysis Method

- 10-34-0 11-52-0 18-46-0 28-0-0 46-0-0 82-0-0 0-0-60
- If you add the N-P-K together, it will not be greater than 85
  - If Sulfur is included in the mix, then this does not hold true.



# Pounds of Actual Nutrients

L I N E	2					3	4
	Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					What quantity was applied per acre?  [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	[Enter material code]  19 Pounds of actual nutrients
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used		
01	31 10	32 44	33 72	34	35 4	36	37 19
02	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
03	31	32	33	34	35	36	37



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis – most common & preferred**

- 5 gallons of 10-34-0
- 85 pounds of 11-52-0
- 120 pounds of 0-0-60

Complete Product

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients**

- 10 pounds of Nitrogen
- 44 pounds of Phosphorus
- 72 pounds of Potassium

Ingredients of a Product



# 2 Ways to Record Nutrient or Fertilizer Applications:

- **Percent Analysis – most common & preferred**

- 5 gallons of 10-34-0
- 85 pounds of 11-52-0
- 120 pounds of 0-0-60
- **Column 3 must be complete**
- **Column 4 must be coded 1 or 12**

- **Pounds of Actual Nutrients**

- 10 pounds of Nitrogen
- 44 pounds of Phosphorus
- 72 pounds of potassium
- **Column 3 must be blank**
- **Column 4 must be coded 19**

3	4
What quantity was applied per acre?	[Enter material code]
[Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported]	1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 19 Pounds of actual nutrients
36	37



# Types of Nitrogen Used



Nitrogen Codes for Column 2					
1 Anhydrous ammonia		6 Ammonia sulfate			
2 Nitrogen solution (UAN)		7 Potassium nitrate, magnesium nitrate, and calcium nitrate			
3 Urea		8 Other nitrogen fertilizer material [specify:_____]			
4 Ammonium nitrate					
5 Sodium nitrate					

LINE	2 Materials Used [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet] [Refer to nitrogen list above for type of nitrogen used.]					
	N Nitrogen	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Phosphate	K <sub>2</sub> O Potash	S Sulfur	Type of N Used	
	01	31	32	33	34	35



# Custom Application and Cost of Fertilizer

<p>4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....</p> <p>[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]</p> <p>a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....</p> <p>[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]</p> <p>b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?</p> <p>INCLUDE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• operator, landlord, and contractor costs</li> <li>• costs for sulfur and micronutrients</li> </ul> <p>EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....</p> <p>[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]</p> <p>5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?</p> <p>INCLUDE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• operator, landlord, and contractor costs as well as the costs for sulfur and micronutrients</li> <li>• materials applied to the selected field if it was fallow in 2022</li> </ul> <p>EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....</p> <p>[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]</p>	<p>Code</p> <p>Yes=1 0214 No=3</p> <p>Code</p> <p>Yes=1 2216 No=3</p> <p>Office Use</p> <p>0215</p> <p>Dollars &amp; Cents per Acre OR Total Dollars</p> <p>0219      0220</p> <p>Dollars &amp; Cents per Acre OR Total Dollars</p> <p>0221      0222</p>
---	---



# Custom Application and Can Separate Costs

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214	<b>1</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216	<b>1</b>
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?			Office Use 0215	
INCLUDE				
• operator, <b>Custom Charge</b>				
• costs for <b>Custom Charge</b>				
EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0219	OR	Total Dollars 0220
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]				
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?				
INCLUDE				
• operator, <b>Cost of Fertilizer</b> for sulfur				
• materials <b>Cost of Fertilizer</b>				
EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0221	OR	Total Dollars 0222
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]				



# Custom Application and Cannot Separate Costs

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214	<b>1</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216	<b>3</b>
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?			Office Use 0215	
INCLUDE				
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs				
• costs for sulfur and micronutrients				
EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....			0215	
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]				
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?				
INCLUDE				
EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....			0221	
		Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
		0221		0222
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]				

**Custom Charge + Cost of Fertilizer**

**Left Blank**



# No Custom Application Only Cost of Fertilizer

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214 <b>3</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]			
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]			
b. Excluding the cost of the nutrient or fertilizer materials, how much was spent for custom application of nutrients or fertilizers on the selected field?			Office Use 0215
INCLUDE			
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs			
• costs for sulfur and micronutrients			
EXCLUDE custom application of lime, gypsum, purchased manure and purchased compost.....		0215	<b>Left Blank</b>
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]			
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?			
INCLUDE			
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs for sulfur			
• materials and nutrients			
EXCLUDE lime, gypsum, purchased manure, and purchased compost.....		0221	<b>Cost of Fertilizer</b>
		Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR Total Dollars
		0221	0222
[If custom applied and the cost of materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]			



# Custom Applied Fertilizer and Pesticides

4. Were any nutrients or fertilizers applied by custom applicators?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 0214	<b>1</b>
[If item 4=1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
a. Are you able to report the cost of nutrient or fertilizer materials and custom application separately?.....		Yes=1 No=3	Code 2216	<b>1</b>
[If item 4a = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 5.]				
b. [Redacted]		Office Use 0215		
c. [Redacted]		spent for custom application of nutrients or		
d. [Redacted]		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0219	OR	Total Dollars 0220
[If material and application costs can't be separated, exclude them here and record the total in item 5.]				
5. What was the total cost of all nutrient or fertilizer products applied to the selected field?				
INCLUDE				
• operator, landlord, and contractor costs as well as the costs for sulfur and micronutrients				
EXC [Redacted]		Dollars & Cents per Acre 0221	OR	Total Dollars 0222
[If custom application costs, include the cost of materials only, otherwise, include both the material and application costs.]				

Custom Charge For Fertilizer and Pesticides

Cost of Fertilizer Only



# Soil Organic Matter

7. Was a soil test for soil organic matter performed on this corn field at some point in the last 10 years?.....	Yes=1 No=3	3225
[If item 7 = 1, ask--]		
a. What was the percentage of soil organic matter on the field for the most recent test?.....		Percent 3226
		Number 3227
b. How many times have you tested the selected field for soil organic matter in the last 10 years?.....		Code 3228
[If item 7b is more than 1, ask--]		
c. Based on these tests, is your soil organic matter content.....	1 Increasing? 2 Decreasing? 3 Staying roughly the same?	Code

Range Less than 1% up to 6%

To answer 7c, Item 7b. must be more than 1.





# Soil or Plant Tissue Tests

- Items 8-12
  - If tests were done
    - What was the recommendation
    - What was the cost of the tests



# Nitrogen Applied

- Item 13 Decision on amount to apply
- Item 14 Nitrogen Inhibitors
  - Rate per acre
  - Cost of Inhibitor





# Manure

- Acres
- Rate
- When
- Type
- Method Applied
- Source
- Any Costs for Manure or Custom Application
- Testing and Any Changes Made



# Thank You!

- Be sure to follow all skips
- Answer YES=1 NO=3



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# Section D – Pesticide Applications

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# Pesticide Applications

- Include:
  - Herbicides
  - Insecticides
  - Fungicides
  - Defoliants
  - Other Pesticides
- Exclude
  - Fertilizer Applications
  - Seed Treatments
  - Adjuvants/Surfactants
  - Applications to fence rows, ponds, canals, and ditches



# Pesticide Applications

Time Frame: From the harvest of the last harvested crop until the harvest of the current crop.



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# Pesticide Applications

D

BIOCONTROL or PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS - SELECTED FIELD

D

Now I have some questions about all the biocontrols or pesticides used on the selected field for the 20xx target crop, including both custom applications and applications made by this operation.

1. Were any herbicides, insecticides, fungicides or other biocontrols or pesticides used on this target crop field for the 20xx crop?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code	Office Use Edit Table
0302	0300

[Probe for applications made in the fall of <sup>Previous</sup>Year and those made earlier if the selected field was fallow.]

If no biocontrols or pesticides applied, go to Section E.



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Obtain the trade name and formulation
- Respondent Booklet
  - Formulation (Liquid or Dry)
  - Type or Class of each product

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
	01	61	62	63	64	65      73	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65      73	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Verify Product with EPA Number

L	H	41725	GF-3335	62719-695
L	H	41198	GLY STAR GRASS AND WEED KILLER CONCENTRATE	42750-67
L	H	41508	GLY-4 PLUS HERBICIDE	84009-12
L	H	41067	GLYPHO 648	34704-929
L	H	40910	GLYPHOMAX	62719-323
L	H	40950	GLYPHOSATE	34704-866
L	H	40977	GLYPHOSATE 4 HERBICIDE	51036-312
L	H	41180	GLYPHOSATE 4 PLUS	81927-9
L	H	41023	GLYPHOSATE 41%	42750-60
L	H	41420	GLYPHOSATE 41% HERBICIDE	87659-3
L	H	41053	GLYPHOSATE 41% PLUS	42750-61
L	H	41011	GLYPHOSATE 53.8%	42750-59

L	H	41306	LEXAR EZ HERBICIDE	100-1414
L	H	41052	LEXAR HERBICIDE	100-1201
L	H	41575	LIBERTY 2,4-D ESTER 6	89168-5
L	H	41817	LIBERTY 280 SL HERBICIDE	7969-448
L	F	71065	LIBERTY AZOXY-TET	89168-52
L	I	11399	LIBERTY BIFENTHRIN 2 EC	89168-19
L	H	41356	LIBERTY CLETHODIM 2EC	89168-11
L	H	41366	LIBERTY GLYPHOSATE PLUS	89168-17
L	H	41814	LIBERTY HERBICIDE	7969-447
L	H	41762	LIBERTY MESOTRIONE 4SC	89168-54
D	H	41484	LIBERTY METRIBUZIN 75DF	89168-30
L	H	41479	LIFELINE HERBICIDE	70506-310





# Pesticide Applications Table

- Product Code
  - Found in the Respondent Booklet
  - Record each product on a separate line

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
	01	61	62	63	64	65 • _ _ _	73 • _ _ _ 74
	02	61	62	63	64	65 • _ _ _	73 • _ _ _ 74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Product Form
  - Liquid or Dry
  - Key word “BOUGHT”

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6  How much was applied per acre per application?	OR	7  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
	01	61	62	63	64	65 •__		73 •__	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65 •__		73 •__	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Tank Mix
  - Two products applied in a single application
  - Enter different products on a separate line.
  - Enter the line number of the first product in the mix for all products in the mix

Chemical Product Name	LINE	2 What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3 Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4 If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5 When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7 How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8 [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams	
	01	61	62	63	64	65 • _ _	73 • _ _	74
	02	61	62	63	64	65 • _ _	73 • _ _	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Tank Mix
  - Two products applied in a single application
  - Enter different products on a separate line.
  - Enter the line number of the first product in the mix for all products in the mix

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	61 40745	62 L	63 1	64 1	65 1.00 73 .	74 14
	02	61	62	63	64	65 . 73 .	74



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Tank Mix
  - Two products applied in a single application
  - Enter different products on a separate line.
  - Enter the line number of the first product in the mix for all products in the mix

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.50 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14



# Pesticide Applications Table

- When Applied

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.00 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.50 <sup>73</sup> .__	<sup>74</sup> 14



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Application Rate
  - Total amount OR amount per acre

Chemical Product Name	LINE	2	3	4	5	6 OR 7		8
		What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	How much was applied per acre per application?	What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	[Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1 0 0 . _ _	<sup>73</sup> . _ _	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1 . 5 0 . _ _	<sup>73</sup> . _ _	<sup>74</sup> 14





# Pesticide Applications Table

- Unit Code
  - Must match the product form

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied? 1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
Product A	01	<sup>61</sup> 40745	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.00 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 14
Product B	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 1	<sup>64</sup> 1	<sup>65</sup> 1.50 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 14





# Pesticide Applications Table

- How Applied

Interviewer Manual gives a in-depth description of application methods.

## APPLICATIONS CODES for column 9

1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation	6 Chisel/injected or knifed in
2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation	7 Banded in or over row
3 Broadcast, by aircraft	8 Foliar or directed spray
4 In seed furrow	9 Spot treatments
5 In irrigation water	

	9	10	11	12
L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A 01	76 1	77 20.0	79 1	80 1
Product B 02	76 1	77 20.0	79 1	80 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Acres Treated

		9	10	11	12
	L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A	01	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1
Product B	02	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Number of Applications
  - If everything else is the same (rate, who/when/how applied, etc)

	9	10	11	12
L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A 01	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1
Product B 02	76 1	77 20 0	79 1	80 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

- Who made applications

		9	10	11	12
	L I N E	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
Product A	01	<sup>76</sup> 1	<sup>77</sup> 20.0	<sup>79</sup> 1	<sup>80</sup> 1
Product B	02	<sup>76</sup> 1	<sup>77</sup> 20.0	<sup>79</sup> 1	<sup>80</sup> 1



# Pesticide Applications Table

Chemical Product Name	L I N E	2  What products were applied to the selected field? [Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.]	3  Was this product bought in liquid or dry form?  [Enter L or D]	4  If this was part of a tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.	5  When was this applied?  1 Before planting 3 At planting 4 After planting 5 Defoliation prior to harvest	6 OR 7  How much was applied per acre per application?  What was the total amount applied per application in the selected field?	8  [Enter unit code]  1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
<b>Roundup Ultra</b>	01	<sup>61</sup> 41159	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> —	<sup>64</sup> 4	<sup>65</sup> 4.00 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 15
<b>Banvel+Atrazine</b>	02	<sup>61</sup> 41061	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 2	<sup>64</sup> 4	<sup>65</sup> 6.00 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 15
<b>Clarity</b>	03	<sup>61</sup> 40570	<sup>62</sup> L	<sup>63</sup> 2	<sup>64</sup> 4	<sup>65</sup> 2.00 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 15
<b>Aztec 2.1</b>	04	<sup>61</sup> 11310	<sup>62</sup> D	<sup>63</sup> —	<sup>64</sup> 5	<sup>65</sup> 2.00 <sup>73</sup> .	<sup>74</sup> 28



# Pesticide Applications Table

APPLICATIONS CODES for column 9	
1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation	6 Chisel/injected or knifed in
2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation	7 Banded in or over row
3 Broadcast, by aircraft	8 Foliar or directed spray
4 In seed furrow	9 Spot treatments
5 In irrigation water	

L I N E	9	10	11	12
	How was this product applied?  [Enter code from above.]	How many acres in the selected field were treated with this product?  ACRES	How many times was it applied?  NUMBER	Were these applications made by---  1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
01	76 <b>3</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>2</b>
02	76 <b>8</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>1</b>
03	76 <b>8</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>1</b>
04	76 <b>1</b>	77 <b>50.0</b>	79 <b>1</b>	80 <b>1</b>



# Pesticide Applications Table

**EXAMPLE**

2. For biocontrols or pesticides not listed in Respondent Booklet, specify--

Line	Pesticide Type (Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide, etc.)	EPA No. or Trade Name and Formulation	Form Purchased (Liquid or Dry)	Where Purchased (Ask only if EPA No. cannot be reported)
<b>06</b>	<b><i>Insecticide</i></b>	<b><i>Danitol 2.4EC, EPA #39398-17</i></b>	<b><i>Liquid</i></b>	<b><i>Midland Chem Supply</i></b>

Some formulations (2, 3)

A	Aerosol
B	Bait
D	Dust
DF	Dry flowable
E, EC	Emulsifiable concentrate
FL	Flowable
G	Granule
M	Microencapsulated
P	Pellet
RTU	Ready-to-use
SP	Soluble powder
ULV	Ultralow-volume concentrate
WP	Wettable powder
WDG	Water-dispersible granule



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# Pesticide Applications

[illegible]

3. Were any chemicals, biocontrols, or pesticides applied by custom applicators?.....

[If item 3 = 1 ask--. Otherwise go to item 4.]

a. Are you able to report the cost of chemical, biocontrol, and pesticide products and custom application separately?.....

[If item 3a = 1, ask--]

b. Excluding the cost of the chemical, biocontrol, and pesticide products, how much was spent for custom application of such materials on the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

4. What was the total cost of all chemical, biocontrol, or pesticide products applied to the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs, defoliants, herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, surfactants, wetting agents, growth regulators, and materials applied before planting and during Previous fallow period. EXCLUDE seed treatments.....

a. How much was spent for herbicide products applied to the selected field?  
INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

b. How much was spent for insecticide products applied to the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

c. How much was spent for fungicide products applied to the selected field?  
INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

Note: If custom applied and the costs for materials can be separated from application costs, include the cost for materials only. Otherwise, report both the material and application costs in item 4.

# Things to help...

- Supplements
- Use of farm records
- Respondent Booklet



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# Section D – Helpful Hints

- Restricted Use Pesticides (RUP's) - record keeping requirements for RUP's can help the respondent report pesticide applications.
- Please circle the pesticides that the farmer used on the specified field in a Respondent Booklet.
- Leave any marked up respondent booklets inside the questionnaire – no PII!
- **IMPORTANT:** We want to collect all pesticide applications through harvest.



## Section D – Helpful Hints

- Do not record the spray volume applied to the field.
- Do not record the inclusion of adjuvants, etc.
- Do not record liquid fertilizer solutions applied in conjunction with a pesticide. Put this information in the fertilizer table.
- Use the conversion table in the respondent booklet, if necessary, if other units are offered
  - (2 tablespoons = 1 ounce dry).
- Unit code and formulation code must be consistent.



# Thanks for Watching!!



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# Section E - Pest Management



**Christina Spellman**  
Heartland Regional Office



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# Section E: Purpose

- To provide data about pest management practices that growers use on their crops.
  - Alternative to pesticides
  - Practices which improve the effectiveness of pesticides





# Section E: Pest Management

- Important to Define Pests

- WEEDS
- INSECTS
- DISEASES
- FUNGUS



In this section, “Pests” refers to all FOUR.



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# Section E: Pest Management

- Prevention
- Avoidance
- Monitoring
- Suppression



# Filling out the Questionnaire

- Skip codes!

8. In 2023, how was the selected field primarily scouted for insects, weeds, diseases, and/or beneficial organisms?.....

- 1 By deliberately going to the field specifically for scouting activities [Enter code 1 and go to item 9.]
- 2 By conducting general observations while performing routine tasks [Enter code 2 and go to item 10.]
- 3 The selected field was not scouted. [Enter code 3 and go to item 13.]

Code

0808

30. Have herbicide-tolerant seeds been planted on the selected field any time since 2019?.....

[If item 30 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to Section F.]

Code

Yes = 1  
No = 3

2021



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# “Specific Purpose” Questions: Intent of operator is key.

Did you do any of the following other types of pest management for the specific purpose of managing or reducing the spread of pests in the selected field?

- a. Use the services of a diagnostic laboratory for pest identification or soil plant tissue pest analysis for the selected field?.....
- b. Plow down crop residue using conventional tillage?.....
- c. Remove/burn down crop residue?.....
- d. Rotate crops in the selected field during the past three years?.....
- e. Maintain ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers?.....

Code	
Yes=1	0841
No=3	
Yes=1	0842
No=3	
Yes=1	0843
No=3	
Yes=1	0844
No=3	
Yes=1	0845
No=3	



# “Economic threshold?”

1	2	3
13. Do you believe that the selected field was infested with any of the following oat pests or diseases?	Yes=1 No=3	<p>[If column 2 = 1, ask—] Do you believe that the infestation/population level was higher than the economic threshold for treatment?</p> <p>1 Much higher (over 1.5 times the threshold) 2 Higher (between 1 and 1.5 times threshold) 3 Lower (between .5 and 1 times the threshold) 4 Much lower (between 0 and .5 times the threshold) 99 Don't Know</p> <p>Code</p>
a. Crown rust.....	4060	4061
b. Stem rust.....	4062	4063
c. Barley dwarf virus.....	4064	

Value of Destroyed Crop >  
Cost of Pest Management



# Section E: Key Points

- Remember how we define pest for this survey
- Be careful with your skip codes
- Leave detailed notes
- If you have questions, ask them



# Section F: Field Operations

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# Overview

- Field Operations Table
- Labor
- Precision Agriculture



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# Field Operations Table

- Time frame
- Types of field operations
- Order/sequence
- Respondent booklet codes



1. Including custom operations, I need to list field work performed by machines on the selected field for the 2023 soybean crop. Please...

- begin with the first field operation after harvest of the previous crop, including operations for a cover crop established since the previous crop was harvested. If fallow during 2022, list operations starting with fall 2021,
- list the operations in order through harvest and hauling of this crop to storage or first point of sale; and
- maintain the order of tandem hook-ups.

Codes for Column 5

- 1 You (the Operator)
- 2 Partner
- 3 Unpaid Worker
- 4 Paid Part-time or Seasonal Worker
- 5 Paid Full-time Worker
- 6 Custom Applicator

Office Use  
Lines in Table

0499

Check List

INCLUDE all field work using machines for—

- ☐ Land forming/Levee Building
- ☐ Tillage
- ☐ Preparing for Irrigation
- ☐ Planting
- ☐ Fertilizer & Pesticide applications
- ☐ Harvesting & Hauling to storage or first point of sale

EXCLUDE

- ☐ Lime & Gypsum/land plaster applications
- ☐ Compost & Non-commercial manure applications



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1		88	89
02	<sup>87</sup> 2		88	89
03	<sup>87</sup> 3		88	89
04	<sup>87</sup> 4		88	89
05	<sup>87</sup> 5		88	89
06	<sup>87</sup> 6		88	89
07	<sup>87</sup> 7		88	89

# Line vs. Sequence

- Line numbers are administrative identifiers
- Sequence numbers are for you to fill out
  - Indicate relative order of operations
  - Begin with 1
  - Do not skip any sequence numbers



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1		88	89
02	<sup>87</sup> 2		88	89
03	<sup>87</sup> 3		88	89
04	<sup>87</sup> 4		88	89
05	<sup>87</sup> 4		88	89
06	<sup>87</sup> 5		88	89
07	<sup>87</sup> 6		88	89

# Tandem operations

- Two or more field operations
- At the same time
- Powered by the same machine



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1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator? [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	87 1	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
02	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
03	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
04	87 3	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
<del>05</del>	<del>87 4</del>	<del>~~~~~</del>	<del>88 ~~~</del>	<del>89 ~~~</del>
06	87 5	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
07	87 6	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
08	87 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
09	87 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
10	87 8	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
11	87		88	89

# See a problem?

- After the correction, a sequence number is skipped



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1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator? [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	87 1	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
02	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
03	87 2	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
04	87 3	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
<del>05</del>	<del>87 4</del>	<del>~~~~~</del>	<del>88 ~~~</del>	<del>89 ~~~</del>
06	87 4	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
07	87 5	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
08	87 6	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
09	87 6	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
10	87 7	~~~~~	88 ~~~	89 ~~~
11	87		88	89

# See a problem?

- After the correction, a sequence number is skipped
- Update the later sequence numbers so none are skipped
- Follow-up question: Which of these lines are **Tandem Operations**?
  - Lines 2 and 3
  - Lines 8 and 9





1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>



1 L I N E	2 S E Q U E N C E	3 What operation or equipment was used?	4 [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5 Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

## MACHINERY and IMPLEMENT CODES

Section F, Item 1, Columns 3 & 4

### PLOWS and DISKS

- 01 Chisel Plow (Big Ox)
- 02 Coulter Plow  
(Coulter Chisel, Soil  
Saver, Soil Conservor)
- 03 Deep Ripper  
(Knife, Bed knife, Slide)
- 04 Disk Plow

### Moldboard

- 05 Regular
- 06 Two Way
- 07 Stubble-mulch  
(Noble, Sweeps, Hoeme  
Plow, Muckeroy Plow)
- 08 Subsoiler  
(Chisel, Ripper, V-ripper)
- 09 Disk-chisel  
(Mulch Tiller)

### Offset Disk

- 10 Heavy Disk
- 11 Light Disk
- 12 One-way Disk  
(Disk Tiller)
- 13 Single Disk

### Tandem Disk

- 14 Plowing
- 15 Regular
- 16 Paraplow

### MISCELLANEOUS TILLAGE

- 61 Land-all, Do-all, Mix-n-till, Till-all  
(Disk, Shovels, Reel & Spikes)
- 62 Mulch Treader, Picker,  
Treader, Skew
- 63 Roto-tiller
- 64 Roterra (Roto-spike, Lely)
- 65 Sand-fighter
- 66 Soil Finisher  
(Finishing Tool, Mulch Finisher  
Tri-tiller, Task Master)
- 67 Root Crown Puller
- 68 Stalk Puller/Chopper
- 69 Vertical Tiller
- 70 Strip Tiller

### BEDDERS-SHAPERS

- 41 Bedder (Shaper)  
(Bedshaper, Crowder)
- 42 Bed Shaper

### Disk

- 43 Hipper
- 44 Row
- 45 Float
- 46 Lister (Middle-buster)
- 47 Rorovator-bedder
- 48 Seedbed Roller

### HARROWS (DRAGS)

- 30 Heavy Harrow
- 31 Field Conditioner  
(Scratcher,  
Seed Bed Conditioner,  
Soil Conditioner,  
Ground Hog)
- 32 Finishing  
(Harrogator, Spiral, Roller,  
Knives, Shanks, Pegs,  
Smoother)
- 33 Flex-tine Tooth  
(Coil Tine)
- 34 Multi-weeder  
(Cultivator & Harrow)
- 35 Rail, Pipe, Log, Plank
- 36 Rod Weeder
- 37 Roller (Culti-mulcher,  
Pulvi-mulcher, Crumbler,  
Packer-mulcher,  
Packer & Shanks)
- 38 Spike Tooth
- 39 Spring Tooth
- 40 Powered Spike Tooth Harrow



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

Offset Disk	
10	Heavy Disk
11	Light Disk
12	One-way Disk (Disk Tiller)
13	Single Disk
Tandem Disk	
14	Plowing
15	Regular
16	Paraplow

PACKERS	
51	Culti-packer (Pulverizer, Crow-foot, Serrated, Ring, Spiral)
Roller-packer	
52	Attachment
53	Smooth & Flat

PLANTERS	
111	Bedder-shaper Planter
112	Lister-bedder
113	No-till, Minimum Till, (Ripper Planter)
114	Conventional, Regular (Tye, Flex)
115	Air Delivery/vacuum
116	Ridge till

BEDDERS-SHAPERS	
41	Bedder (Shaper) (Bedshaper, Crowder)
42	Bed Shaper
Disk	
43	Hipper
44	Row
45	Float
46	Lister (Middle-buster)
47	Rorovator-bedder
48	Seedbed Roller (Flat Roller)
49	Sub-soil Bedder (Ripper-hipper)
50	Discovator

FERTILIZER APPLICATORS	
71	Aerial (Airplane)
72	Attachment to implement
73	Manure Spreader
74	Self-propelled
75	Truck Spreader
Tractor Mounted	
76	Anhydrous
77	Dry
78	Liquid
Trailer Mounted	
79	Anhydrous
80	Dry
81	Liquid

(Cultivator & Harrow)	
35	Rail, Pipe, Log, Plank
36	Rod Weeder
37	Roller (Culti-mulcher, Pulvi-mulcher, Crumbler, Packer-mulcher, Packer & Shanks)
38	Spike Tooth
39	Spring Tooth
40	Powered Spike Tooth Harrow

CULTIVATORS	
Field Cultivators	
21	Regular Digger, Triple K, Danish Tined, Swedish Tined, Incorporated, S-tine, Cultivator, Vibra-shank Harrow, Lilliston Tiller
26	Heavy Duty (Duckfoot Cultivator)
27	Marker
28	Fallow Master
22	Furrow-out Cultivator
23	Rotary Hoe (Crust Buster)
Row Cultivators	
24	Disk Sweep, Shovel
25	Rolling, Rotary



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS		LAND FORMING EQUIPMENT		HAULING EQUIPMENT	
91	Aerial (Airplane)	171	Backhoe	<b>Bale wagon/mover</b>	
92	Attachment to implement	172	Disk Border Maker	142	Bale wagon (PTO)
93	Largest Self propelled (or Large Truck)	173	Ditch Closer	143	Bale Wagon (Self-propelled)
94	Motorcycle/atv Sprayer	174	Ditcher	144	Bale Loader
95	Small Self-propelled (Spray-coupe, Hi-cycle)	175	Levee Plow Disk	158	Stack Mover
96	Small Truck (Skid Mounted)	176	Quarter Drain Machine	160	Front End Loader
97	Tractor Mounted	177	Rear Mounted Blade	161	Round Bale Mover
98	Trailer Mounted	178	Corrugator (Furrow Dicer, Dammar Dicer, Dicer)	195	Hay wagon
		180	Land Plane Leveler (Water Leveler)	224	Forklift
		181	Laser Planer, Laser Leveler	<b>Trailers</b>	
		182	Gate Setter	194	General Purpose Wagon or Cart
		183	Bull Dozer	195	Hay Wagon
		184	Polypipe roller	208	Gravity Wagon
		197	Rock Picker	209	Grain Cart with Auger
				210	Grain Cart with Auger (Self- Propelled)
				221	Forage Wagon
				222	Dump Wagon
				229	Bin Trailer
				228	Other Trailers
				<b>Trucks</b>	
				301	Single Axle
				302	Tandem Axle
				303	Tri Axle
				304	Semi
				305	Other Trucks
<b>DRILLS and SEEDERS</b>  101 Aerial Seeding 102 Broadcast Seeder  <b>Drill</b> 103 Air Delivery 104 Lister Disk 105 No-till or minimum till 106 Plain 107 Press, Disk or Hoe		<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b>  For Land Forming Equipment codes 171 – 184, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.		<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b>  For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.	
<b>HARVESTING EQUIPMENT</b> <b>Small Grains/Row Crops Combine</b>  121 Hillside 122 Self propelled, 2wd		<b>MOWERS and BALERS</b>  <b>Baler</b> 141 Amish Harvester 145 Motor Mounted 146 PTO (Large) 147 PTO (Small) 148 Self-propelled 149 Stacker Automatic		<b>OTHER IMPLEMENTS</b>	



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	88 92	89
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	88 72	89
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	88 113	89
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	88 91	89
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	88 123	89
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	88 209	89
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	88 304	89

101	Aerial Seeding
102	Broadcast Seeder
<b>Drill</b>	
103	Air Delivery
104	Lister Disk
105	No-till or minimum till
106	Plain
107	Press, Disk or Hoe

HARVESTING EQUIPMENT	
Small Grains/Row Crops Combine	
121	Hillside
122	Self propelled, 2wd
123	Self-propelled, 4wd
124	Track
125	PTO/motor Mounted
Windrower-swather	
126	(Grain/hay)PTO
127	(Grain/hay) self-propelled
134	Hand Harvesting

PTO	Power Take-off
WD	Wheel Drive

ENUMERATOR NOTE:	
For Land Forming Equipment codes 171 – 184, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.	

MOWERS and BALERS	
141	Amish Harvester
Baler	
145	Motor Mounted
146	PTO (Large)
147	PTO (Small)
148	Self-propelled
159	Stacker, Automatic
Mowers	
149	Mower-chopper-Rotary
150	Conditioner/PTO
151	Self-propelled
152	Drum disk
153	Flail
154	Sickle
Rake	
155	Dump
156	Side Delivery
157	Wheel
162	Hay Tedder
234	Brush Rake Sweeper

229	Bin Trailer
228	Other Trailers
Trucks	
301	Single Axle
302	Tandem Axle
303	Tri Axle
304	Semi
305	Other Trucks

ENUMERATOR NOTE:	
For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.	

OTHER IMPLEMENTS	
191	Burn Buggy
192	Chaff/straw Saver
193	Electric-discharge Weed Killer
196	Off-field Thresher
198	Rock Windower or Rake
199	Rodent (Gopher) Killer
200	Roller Groover
201	Rubber-wheeled Weed Puller
202	Flail Shredder
203	Rotary Shredder
204	Silage Harvester
205	Stalk Shredder, Stalk Cutter
206	Swath Roller
207	Tractor or Truck–No attachments
223	Flame Thrower



1	2	3	4	5
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]
No.	No.		Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup>

### Check List

INCLUDE all field work using machines for--

- ☐ Land forming/Levee Building
- ☐ Tillage
- ☐ Preparing for Irrigation
- ☐ Planting
- ☐ Fertilizer & Pesticide applications
- ☐ Harvesting & Hauling to storage or first point of sale

EXCLUDE

- ☐ Lime & Gypsum/land plaster applications
- ☐ Compost & Non-commercial manure applications



**United States Department of Agriculture**  
National Agricultural Statistics Service





1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]						
					6  What was the size or swath of the	7  [Record size unit code.] 1 Feet	8  How many acres were covered?	OR	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming	10  What power source was used? Tractors	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5]
					Codes for Column 5 1 You (the Operator) 2 Partner 3 Unpaid Worker 4 Paid Part-time or Seasonal Worker 5 Paid Full-time Worker 6 Custom Applicator						1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code	
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>	





1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	OR 9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> .__	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>



1	2	3	4	5	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]								
LAND FORMING EQUIPMENT	171	Backhoe	HAULING EQUIPMENT	Bale wagon/mover	8	OR	9	10	11				
	172	Disk Border Maker		Bale wagon (PTO)						How many acres were covered?	How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling?	What power source was used?	What was the fuel type of the tractor?
	173	Ditch Closer		Bale Wagon (Self-propelled)						EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	[Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	Tractors	[Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5]
	174	Ditcher		Bale Loader								1 <40 HP	1 diesel
	175	Levee Plow Disk		Stack Mover								2 40-99 HP	2 gasoline
	176	Quarter Drain Machine		Front End Loader								3 100-149 HP	3 LP gas
	177	Rear Mounted Blade		Round Bale Mover								4 150-199 HP	4 other
	178	Corrugator		Hay wagon								5 >=200 HP	
		(Furrow Dicer, Dammar Dicer, Dicer)		Forklift								OR	
	180	Land Plane Leveler		Trailers								66 Animal Drawn	
	(Water Leveler)	194 General Purpose Wagon or Cart	77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup>										
181	Laser Planer, Laser Leveler	195 Hay Wagon	99 Self-Propelled										
182	Gate Setter	208 Gravity Wagon											
183	Bull Dozer	209 Grain Cart with Auger											
184	Polypipe roller	210 Grain Cart with Auger (Self-Propelled)											
197	Rock Picker	221 Forage Wagon											
<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b> For Land Forming Equipment codes 171 – 184, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.				222 Dump Wagon	Acres	Hours	Code	Code					
				229 Bin Trailer									
				228 Other Trailers									
				Trucks									
				301 Single Axle									
				302 Tandem Axle									
				303 Tri Axle									
				304 Semi									
				305 Other Trucks									
				<b>ENUMERATOR NOTE:</b> For Hauling Equipment codes above, enter Total Hours Operated in column 9.									
<b>MOWERS and BALERS</b>													
141	Amish Harvester												
Baler													
145	Motor Mounted												
146	PTO (I large)												



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup> 11	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5]  1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 72	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 35	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 113	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 4	Pesticide	<sup>88</sup> 91	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> --	<sup>95</sup> --
05	<sup>87</sup> 5	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 99	<sup>95</sup> --
06	<sup>87</sup> 6	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup> 11	<sup>94</sup> 5	<sup>95</sup> 1
07	<sup>87</sup> 7	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup> --	<sup>91</sup> --	<sup>92</sup> --. <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> --	<sup>95</sup> --

#### CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS

- <sup>91</sup> Aerial (Airplane)
- <sup>92</sup> Attachment to implement
- <sup>93</sup> Largest Self propelled  
(or Large Truck)
- <sup>94</sup> Motorcycle/atv Sprayer
- <sup>95</sup> Small Self-propelled  
(Spray-coupe, Hi-cycle)
- <sup>96</sup> Small Truck (Skid Mounted)
- <sup>97</sup> Tractor Mounted
- <sup>98</sup> Trailer Mounted



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1	2	3	4	5	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
L I N E	S E Q U E N C E	What operation or equipment was used?	[Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	OR 9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	87 1	Tractor	88	89 4	90	91 1	92 .	93	94 5	95 1
02	87 1	Spray Pest	88 92	89 4	90 60	91 1	92 160.0	93	94 5	95 1
03	87 2	Spray Pest	88 93	89 4	90 60	91 1	92 160.0	93	94 99	95
04	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
05	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
06	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
07	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95

#### CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS

- 91 Aerial (Airplane)
- 92 Attachment to implement
- 93 Largest Self propelled  
(or Large Truck)
- 94 Motorcycle/atv Sprayer
- 95 Small Self-propelled  
(Spray-coupe, Hi-cycle)
- 96 Small Truck (Skid Mounted)
- 97 Tractor Mounted
- 98 Trailer Mounted



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Sprayed P	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Disc Plow	<sup>88</sup> 4	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 115	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 3	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 78	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
05	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>

Example: Planting and Fertilizing are done in Tandem



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1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Sprayed P	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Disc Plow	<sup>88</sup> 4	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 115	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 3	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 78	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 4	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 99	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 4	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
07	<sup>87</sup>		<sup>88</sup>	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> . <u>  </u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>

Example: Grain Cart attached to Combine Harvester in Tandem



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1 L I N E	2 S E Q U E N C E	3 What operation or equipment was used?	4 [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5 Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6 What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7 [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8 How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9 How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10 What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11 What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	<sup>87</sup> 1	Sprayed P	<sup>88</sup> 92	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
02	<sup>87</sup> 2	Disc Plow	<sup>88</sup> 4	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 120	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 3	<sup>95</sup> 1
03	<sup>87</sup> 3	Planted	<sup>88</sup> 115	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 4	<sup>95</sup> 1
04	<sup>87</sup> 3	Fertilized	<sup>88</sup> 78	<sup>89</sup>	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>
05	<sup>87</sup> 4	Harvest	<sup>88</sup> 123	<sup>89</sup> 1	<sup>90</sup> 30	<sup>91</sup> 1	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup> 99	<sup>95</sup>
06	<sup>87</sup> 5	Grain Cart	<sup>88</sup> 209	<sup>89</sup> 4	<sup>90</sup> 20	<sup>91</sup> 6	<sup>92</sup> 160. <u>0</u>	<sup>93</sup> 11	<sup>94</sup> 5	<sup>95</sup> 1
07	<sup>87</sup> 6	Semi	<sup>88</sup> 304	<sup>89</sup> 6	<sup>90</sup>	<sup>91</sup>	<sup>92</sup> .	<sup>93</sup>	<sup>94</sup>	<sup>95</sup>

Example: Grain Cart is simultaneous to Combine, but NOT in tandem.



1  L I N E	2  S E Q U E N C E	3  What operation or equipment was used?	4  [Record machine code from Respondent Booklet.]	5  Who was the machine operator?  [Enter code from above.]	[If Column 5 = code 6, skip columns 6 thru 11]					
					6  What was the size or swath of the [machine] used?	7  [Record size unit code.]  1 Feet 2 Row 3 Moldboard bottoms  Hauling 4 Pounds 5 Bushels 6 Tons	8  How many acres were covered?  EXCLUDE land forming and hauling operations.	9  How many total hours were spent on land forming and hauling? [Example: backhoes, disk border maker, ditcher, rear mounted blade, trucks, wagons, forklift etc.]	10  What power source was used? Tractors 1 <40 HP 2 40-99 HP 3 100-149 HP 4 150-199 HP 5 >=200 HP OR 66 Animal Drawn 77 Pick up <sup>1/</sup> 99 Self-Propelled	11  What was the fuel type of the tractor? [Record fuel type only if Column 10 equals 1-5] 1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 other
No.	No.		Code	Code		Code	Acres	Hours	Code	Code
01	87 1	Planted	88 115	89 4	90 16	91 2	92 300. <u>0</u>	93	94 3	95 1
02	87 2	Planted	88 115	89 4	90 16	91 2	92 300. <u>0</u>	93	94 3	95 1
03	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
04	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
05	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
06	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95
07	87		88	89	90	91	92 .	93	94	95

Example: Two planters each simultaneously planted half of a 600 acre field.



# Labor and Services

- Hours spent on various activities
- Wages
- Custom work expense
- Technical or consultant services



[Enumerator Action: Were machine or equipment codes reported in item 1?]

4029 1 ☐ Yes – Continue                      3 ☐ No – Go to item 3

2. Were any of the machines or equipment reported in Columns 2 or 3 of item 1 purchased new during 2023?.....

Yes = 1  
No = 3

Code  
4030

[If item 2 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 3.]

1	2	3
Machine purchased new in 2023	[Record machine code from respondent booklet.]	Dealer's list price of the machine. (This should be the "sticker price," not including discounts or trade-in values for used machinery.)
	Code	Dollars
4031	4032	4033
4034	4035	4036
4037	4038	4039
4040	4041	4042
4043	4044	4045



3. Now I need some additional information about your labor.  
 Please report the paid and unpaid labor that worked on the selected field to produce the 2023 soybean crop.  
 EXCLUDE labor that was reported for field work performed by machines.

Type of Workers	How many hours did (type of worker) spend on the selected field —		
	1	2	3
	scouting for weeds, insects and diseases?  Hours	irrigating?  Hours	performing other work by hand?  Hours
You (the operator).....	1101	1102	1103
Partner(s).....	1104	1105	1106
Unpaid workers.....	1107	1108	1109
Paid part-time or seasonal workers EXCLUDE custom and contract labor.....	1110	1111	1112
Paid full-time workers EXCLUDE custom and contract labor.....	1113	1114	1115





4. What was the average hourly wage rate paid to part-time or seasonal hired workers on the selected field? Part-time workers are defined as those who worked for wages or salaries for less than 30 hours a week on average. EXCLUDE custom and contract workers, payroll taxes and benefits.....

Dollars & Cents Per Hour	OR	Total Dollars per Week	AND	Number of Hours Worked Each Week
1119		2119		3119

5. What was the average hourly wage rate paid to full-time hired workers on the selected field? EXCLUDE custom and contract workers, payroll taxes and benefits.....

Dollars & Cents Per Hour	OR	Total Dollars per Week	AND	Number of Hours Worked Each Week
1118		2118		3118

6. Was any contract labor used on the selected field?.....

Code
1116

Yes=1  
No=3

[If item 6 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 7.]

- a. What was the average cost per acre for this contract labor? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

Dollars & Cents Per Acre
1117

7. What percent of the total number of unpaid hours worked on the selected field was performed by workers under 16 years of age? Estimates of labor costs for unpaid workers are based on off-farm wage rates, which are different for workers under 16 relative to those 16 and older.....

Percent
1120





8. Now I need some information on how much was spent or will be spent for custom services used on the selected field for the 2023 soybean crop.

1 Custom Service		2
Which of the following services were performed for the 2023 soybean crop on the selected field?		Including operator, landlord, and contractor costs, how much was spent for [column1] on the selected field for the 2023 soybean crop?
[Check box for each service performed; refer to item 1 if necessary.]		Dollars & Cents per Acre
<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Custom land preparation, shaping and/or leveling?.....	1121 _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Custom cultivating?.....	1122 _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Custom planting and/or reseeding?.....	1123 _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Custom harvesting?.....	1124 _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	e. Custom hauling to storage or point of first sale? (_____.____ x _____ ÷ _____ = _____.____ (Dollars & cents per unit x Total units hauled from field ÷ Acres harvested in field = Dollars & cents per acre)	1126 _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Custom harvesting and hauling from field to storage or point of first sale? (_____.____ x _____ ÷ _____ = _____.____ (Dollars & cents per unit x Total units hauled from field ÷ Acres harvested in field = Dollars & cents per acre)	1127 _____

9. Were the soybeans harvested and hauled from the selected field dried (or will be dried) before they were sold or stored?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

2748

10. Did you hire or receive any technical or consultant services to make recommendations such as for nutrient, pest control, irrigation, or precision farming for the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1196

[If item 10 = 1, continue. Otherwise, go to item 14.]

11. Which of the following technical or consultant services did you obtain to make recommendations for the selected field?

a. Nutrient recommendations/management service?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1129

b. Soil or tissue sample collection?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1130

c. Pest control recommendations/management service?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1131

d. Pest scouting?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1132

e. Irrigation management service (i.e. irrigation scheduling)?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1133

f. Yield map or remote sensing map development/interpretation?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

1134

g. Other custom or technical service? [Specify: \_\_\_\_\_].....

Yes=1  
No=3

1135

[If any item in 11a–g = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 14.]



12. Were any of the technical or consultant services listed in item 11a–g provided to you at no–cost or were partially reimbursed by the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)?.....

		Code
Yes=1		xxxx
No=3		

13. If Yes to any of these services in item 11a–g, what was the cost for all of these services? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs. EXCLUDE cost of soil or tissue tests or scouting costs previously reported. Do not report costs for any of these services reported above if they were previously reported as part of the cost of materials and/or application.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
1136		1137

14. Please report how any data from the selected field in 2023 will be stored and accessed.

a. Did you access the data collected from the selected field on a —

	Code
i. Paper hard copy?.....	2485
ii. Personal computer?.....	2486
iii. Mobile device?.....	2487
b. Did you access the data collected from the selected field through an agricultural technology provider website?.....	2488

[If item 14b = 1, continue. Otherwise, go to item 15.]

	Code
c. Did you opt out of allowing your agricultural technology provider website to share data collected from the selected field with any third party?.....	2489
d. Did you share any of the data collected from the selected field with a third party through an agricultural technology provider website?.....	2490



15. Please report the data collection technologies you used on the selected field to produce this crop.

1  Data Collection Tool	2  Was this tool used on the selected field?  Yes=1 No=3	3	4	5	6
		If the tool was used—			
		Did this tool collect GPS coordinates?	Are data from this tool used to create a map?	What is the replacement cost of this tool?	What is the annual fee for using this tool? 1/
		Yes=1 No=3	Yes=1 No=3	Total Dollars	Total dollars
a. Yield monitor.....	2461 <b>1</b>	2462	2463	2570	2571
b. Soil tests on core sample performed on— farm or sent out to a laboratory.....	2464 <b>3</b>	2465	2466	2572	2573
c. Soil sensor tests.....	2467	2468	2469	2574	2575
d. Hard-wired crop condition sensors.....	2470	2471	2472	2576	2577
e. Wireless crop condition sensors.....	2473	2474	2475	2578	2579
f. Aircraft or satellites.....	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449
g. Drones or Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV)...	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459
h. Custom service applications – data from completed work on your field.....	2479	2480	2481	2582	2583
i. Public data downloaded from online sources.	2482	2483	2484		

1/ INCLUDE custom service fees, data subscriptions, and online tool subscriptions.

[If item 15a column 2 = 1, continue to item 16. Otherwise go to item 17.]



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16. Did you use the yield monitor information to—

- a. add/improve tile drainage?.....
- b. negotiate new crop leases?.....
- c. help determine chemical input use?.....

	Code
Yes=1	1141
No=3	
Yes=1	1144
No=3	
Yes=1	1143
No=3	

[If any item 15 column 2 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 19.]

17. Using data collected from the previous tools table in item 15, did you obtain crop management recommendations, such as data interpretation, in 2023 for the selected field from any of the following—

- a. input dealers without other fee-for-services?.....
- b. input dealers with other fee-for-services?.....
- c. custom service providers?.....
- d. USDA/university extension services?.....

	Code
Yes=1	2491
No=3	
Yes=1	2492
No=3	
Yes=1	2493
No=3	
Yes=1	2494
No=3	

[If any item 17a–d = 1, ask—]

e. What was the cost for all of these services? INCLUDE operator, landlord and contractor costs. EXCLUDE costs for any of these services if they were previously reported as part of the costs of materials and/or application.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre

3150

OR

Total Dollars

3151





[If item 15g column 2 = 1, ask—]

18. In the selected field, did you use the UAV for any of the following purposes?

a. Weed analysis?.....	Yes=1 No=3	Code 3161
b. Yield analysis?.....	Yes=1 No=3	Code 3165
c. Moisture analysis?.....	Yes=1 No=3	Code 3166

19. Was any of the following GPS-enabled (Global Positioning System) equipment used to produce soybeans on the selected field in 2023?

a. Mounted in-cab heads-up displays?.....	Yes=1 No=3	Code 2155
b. Smart phones or computer tablets?.....	Yes=1 No=3	Code 2156
c. Automatic section control, such as auto sprayer boom controls or automatic section shut offs?.....	Yes=1 No=3	Code 2165

20. If any GPS-enabled equipment was used, what was the cost to purchase and install all GPS-enabled equipment, not including guidance auto-steering equipment? INCLUDE cost for GPS receiver and annual GPS subscription fee, and operator, landlord, and contractor costs. EXCLUDE costs for any of this equipment if they were previously reported as part of the costs of materials and/or application.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
2166		2167

21. Were any automated guidance systems (i.e. auto-steer), excluding Light Bar, used on the selected field?..... Yes=1 No=3

Code  
2148

[If item 21 = 1, continue. Otherwise go to item 21f.]

a. Was the automated guidance system.....

1 New, owned?  
2 Used, owned?  
3 Leased?

Code

2158

Year

b. What year was the automated guidance system first purchased?.....

2159

c. What is the replacement cost for the automated guidance system?.....

Dollars & Cents  
per Acre

OR

Total Dollars

2160

2161

d. What is the annual fee for the automated guidance system?.....

Dollars & Cents  
per Acre

OR

Total Dollars

2162

2163

e. For what reasons did you choose to use an automated guidance system? (Select all that apply.)

xxxx ☐ Increase yields

xxxx ☐ Reduce input costs

xxxx ☐ Reduce operator fatigue

xxxx ☐ Improve soil conditions  
(i.e. soil compaction)

xxxx ☐ Technology came "standard"  
on my equipment

xxxx ☐ Reduce environmental impacts  
(i.e. emissions)

xxxx ☐ Other

[If item 21 = 3, ask—]

f. For what reasons did you choose not to use an automated guidance system? (Select all that apply.)

xxxx ☐ Costs are too high relative to benefits

xxxx ☐ Benefits are uncertain

xxxx ☐ Too complicated to use

xxxx ☐ Not sufficiently accurate

xxxx ☐ Not suitable for my operation

xxxx ☐ Other



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Code

22. Was a variable rate applicator used on the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

2164

[If item 22 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to Section G.]

Please report the variable rate applicator types you used on the selected field to produce this crop. If a particular row's variable rate applicator was not used, leave that row blank.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Was a variable rate applicator used on the selected field for—	Tool Used  Yes=1 No=3	Was this applicator?— 1 Sensor-based 2 GPS-based 3 Both 4 Neither  Code	Was this applicator?— 1 New, owned 2 Used, owned 3 Leased  Code	What year was the applicator first used?  Year	Premium paid for the applicator  Total Dollars
a. seeding.....	1158	2170	2171	2172 _____	2173
b. fertilizer/lime applications.....	1152	2174	2175	2176 _____	2177
c. pesticide applications.....	1159	2178	2179	2180 _____	2181
d. irrigation applications.....	1197	2182	2183	2184 _____	2185



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# Closing Remarks



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# Section G: Irrigation



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# Key Topics

- For the SELECTED FIELD
- Irrigation System Type Codes
  - Use respondent booklet
- [Follow skip instructions]



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# Irrigation Profile

- What irrigation systems do you see in your area?



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1. How many acres in the selected field were irrigated for the 20xx \_\_\_\_ crop?.....

Acres	
1160	____

[If none, go to Conclusion]

2. Now I have some questions about the irrigation systems and water used on the selected field for the 20xx \_\_\_\_ crop.

a. What type(s) of irrigation system(s) was (or were) used to irrigate the selected field?  
[Show System Type Codes in the Respondent Booklet. Enter System Type Code for the system covering the most field acres.].....

Unit	System
System Type Code	1161
Inches per Acre OR Total Acre Feet	1162
	1163

b. What was the total quantity of water applied to the selected field during the entire growing season? INCLUDE all water used from both on-farm and off-farm sources.....

[If operator cannot provide item 2b, ask (i) and (ii). Otherwise go to 2c]



# IRRIGATION TYPE CODES

## Section G, Item 2

### PRESSURE SYSTEMS

- 1 HAND-MOVE
- 2 SOLID or PERMANENT SET
- 3 SIDE ROLL or WHEEL LINE
- 4 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers on main line
- 5 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers below main line,  
but more than 2 feet above ground
- 6 CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE  
with sprinklers less than 2 feet above ground
- 7 BIG GUN
- 8 LOW FLOW IRRIGATION  
(drip, trickle or micro sprinkler)
- 9 OTHER - SPECIFY

### GRAVITY SYSTEMS

- 10 SIPHON TUBE from unlined ditches
- 11 SIPHON TUBE from lined ditches
- 12 PORTAL SYSTEM from unlined ditches
- 13 PORTAL SYSTEM from lined ditches
- 14 ANY POLY PIPE SYSTEM
- 15 GATED PIPE (not poly pipe)
- 16 IMPROVED GATED PIPE  
(surge flow or cablegation not poly pipe)
- 17 SUBIRRIGATION
- 18 OPEN DISCHARGE FROM WELL or PUMP
- 19 OTHER - SPECIFY



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1. How many acres in the selected field were irrigated for the 20xx \_\_\_\_ crop?.....

Acres	
1160	____

[If none, go to Conclusion]

2. Now I have some questions about the irrigation systems and water used on the selected field for the 20xx \_\_\_\_ crop.

	Unit	System
a. What type(s) of irrigation system(s) was (or were) used to irrigate the selected field? [Show System Type Codes in the Respondent Booklet. Enter System Type Code for the system covering the most field acres.].....	System Type Code	1161
b. What was the total quantity of water applied to the selected field during the entire growing season? INCLUDE all water used from both on-farm and off-farm sources.....	Inches per Acre	1162
	OR Total Acre Feet	1163

[If operator cannot provide item 2b, ask (i) and (ii). Otherwise go to 2c]

i. What is the total number of hours this system was used to apply water to the selected field during the ____ growing season?.....	Total Hours	1164
ii. How many gallons per minute were applied?.....	Gallons per Minute	1165



- c. What percent of the water used to irrigate the selected field through this system came from surface water sources?.....
- d. What was the number of times the selected field was irrigated during the \_\_\_\_ growing season using this system? INCLUDE any pre-plant irrigation.....

Percent	1166
Number of Irrigations	1167



e. What was the pump type? [If more than one pump in the system, enter type for pump closest to water source.].....

- 1 Turbine
- 2 Submersible
- 3 Centrifugal
- 4 Booster
- 5 Siphon
- 99 No Pump

[If code 99, go to item j.].....

Code	1168
------	------

f. What was the average pumping rate?.....

Gallons per Minute	1169
--------------------	------

[If item 2a = code 1–9 (Pressure System), ask-]

g. What was the system operating pressure?.....

Pounds per Square Inch	1170
------------------------	------

h. What was the primary motor type used to pump the water?.....

- 1 Diesel
- 2 Gasoline
- 3 LP Gas
- 4 Natural Gas
- 5 Electricity
- 6 Solar Power

Code	1171
------	------

i. What was the average motor size?.....

Horsepower	1172
------------	------



e. What was the pump type? [If more than one pump in the system, enter type for pump closest to water source.].....

- 1 Turbine
- 2 Submersible
- 3 Centrifugal
- 4 Booster
- 5 Siphon
- 99 No Pump

[If code 99, go to item j.].....

Code	1168
------	------

f. What was the average pumping rate?.....

Gallons per Minute	1169
--------------------	------

[If item 2a = code 1–9 (Pressure System), ask-]

g. What was the system operating pressure?.....

Pounds per Square Inch	1170
------------------------	------

h. What was the primary motor type used to pump the water?.....

- 1 Diesel
- 2 Gasoline
- 3 LP Gas
- 4 Natural Gas
- 5 Electricity
- 6 Solar Power

Code	1171
------	------

i. What was the average motor size?.....

Horsepower	1172
------------	------

[If No Pump was used, item 2e = 99, ask--]

j. What was the average flow rate?.....

Gallons per Minute	1173
--------------------	------

k. How many other acres on this operation were irrigated using the selected field's irrigation system during the 20xx growing season? EXCLUDE the selected field.....

Acres	1174 .
-------	-----------



	Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
3. What was the cost of the fuel or electricity used to irrigate the selected field? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....	1189 _____		1190
			Code
4. Was any water purchased to irrigate the selected field? INCLUDE landlord's share and purchases from all sources.....		Yes=1 No=3	1191

[If item 4 = 1 ask-- Otherwise go to item 5.]

	Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
a. What was the total cost for the water purchased for the selected field during the 20xx growing season? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs and ditch maintenance costs for the selected field.....	1193 _____		1194
			Total Dollars
			1201
5. What would be the total cost to replace all the siphon tubes used on the selected field?.....			Total Dollars
			1202

[If siphon tubes were used, item 2a = 10 or 11, ask--]

[If poly pipe system was used, item 2a = 14, ask--]



3. What was the cost of the fuel or electricity used to irrigate the selected field?  
INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

Dollars & Cents per Acre	OR	Total Dollars
1189		1190

4. Was any water purchased to irrigate the selected field? INCLUDE landlord's share and purchases from all sources.....

Code
1191

Yes=1  
No=3

[If item 4 = 1 ask-- Otherwise go to item 5.]

- a. What was the total cost for the water purchased for the selected field during the 20xx growing season? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs and ditch maintenance costs for the selected field.....

[If siphon tubes were used, item 2a = 10 or 11, ask--]

5. What would be the total cost to replace all the siphon tubes used on the selected field.....

[If poly pipe system was used, item 2a = 14, ask--]

6. What was the total amount spent for poly pipe used on the selected field during the 20xx growing season? INCLUDE operator, landlord, and contractor costs.....

## IRRIGATION TYPE CODES

Section G, Item 2

PRESSURE SYSTEMS		GRAVITY SYSTEMS	
1	HAND-MOVE	10	SIPHON TUBE from unlined ditches
2	SOLID or PERMANENT SET	11	SIPHON TUBE from lined ditches
3	SIDE ROLL or WHEEL LINE	12	PORTAL SYSTEM from unlined ditches
4	CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE with sprinklers on main line	13	PORTAL SYSTEM from lined ditches
5	CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE with sprinklers below main line, but more than 2 feet above ground	14	ANY POLY PIPE SYSTEM
6	CENTER PIVOT or LINEAR MOVE with sprinklers less than 2 feet above ground	15	GATED PIPE (not poly pipe)
7	BIG GUN	16	IMPROVED GATED PIPE (surge flow or cablegation not poly pipe)
8	LOW FLOW IRRIGATION (drip, trickle or micro sprinkler)	17	SUBIRRIGATION
9	OTHER - SPECIFY	18	OPEN DISCHARGE FROM WELL or PUMP
		19	OTHER - SPECIFY



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[If gated pipe system was used, item 2a = 15 or 16, ask--]

7. What was the average diameter of gated pipe used to irrigate the selected field?.....

Inches

1203

Feet

1204

a. What was the total length of gated pipe used?.....

### IRRIGATION TYPE CODES

Section G, Item 2

#### PRESSURE SYSTEMS

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with sprinklers on main line
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with sprinklers less than 2 feet above ground
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(surge flow or cablegation not poly pipe)
- 17 SUBIRRIGATION
- 18 OPEN DISCHARGE FROM WELL or PUMP
- 19 OTHER - SPECIFY



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[If Pipe systems were used, item 2a 10, 11, 14, 15 or 16, ask--]

8. Were wells used to supply irrigation water for the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code

1205

[If item 8 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 9.]

Number

1206

a. How many wells were used to irrigate the selected field?.....

Inches

1207

b. What was the average diameter of the outer well casing?.....

c. What was the average pumping depth of these wells during the irrigation season? Pumping depth is the depth to water at the start of the irrigation season, plus an average decline in the water level caused by pumping during the irrigation season.....

Feet

1208

d. Were other fields irrigated using water pumped from wells that supplied water to the selected field?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code

1210

[If item 8d = 1 continue. Otherwise go to item 9.]

Acres

e. Excluding the selected field, how many other acres on this operation were irrigated using the same wells during the 20xx growing season?.....

1211

•



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9. Was any additional mainline or lateral pipe used to carry water from the source to the system in the same wells during the 20XX growing season?.....

Yes=1  
No=3

Code

2211

[If item 9 = 1 continue. Otherwise go to Conclusion.]

Inches

1212

a. What was the average diameter in inches of the most common type of this additional pipe used?....

Feet

1213

b. How many feet of this additional pipe were used to bring water to the selected field?.....



# Closing Remarks



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# Latitude and Longitude



**Teresa Green**  
**Upper Midwest Region**



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# Latitude and Longitude

32

## CONCLUSION

### Location of Selected Field

I need to locate the selected field of wheat on this map.

1. What county is the selected wheat field in?.....

County Name

Office Use  
State County FIPS Code

0010

a. Field location.....

LATITUDE

9854

decimal

LONGITUDE

9855

decimal

[Enumerator Action: Use the iPad app to find the coordinates for the center of the selected field. Confirm with the operator using the aerial imagery that this is the correct field.]

We will need additional information to complete this study. We will contact you in February or March 2023 to collect it. I'll call you then to set up a time that is good for you.

To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to [nass.usda.gov/results](https://nass.usda.gov/results)

2. To have a summary emailed to you at a later date, please enter your email address.....

1095

Office Use Only

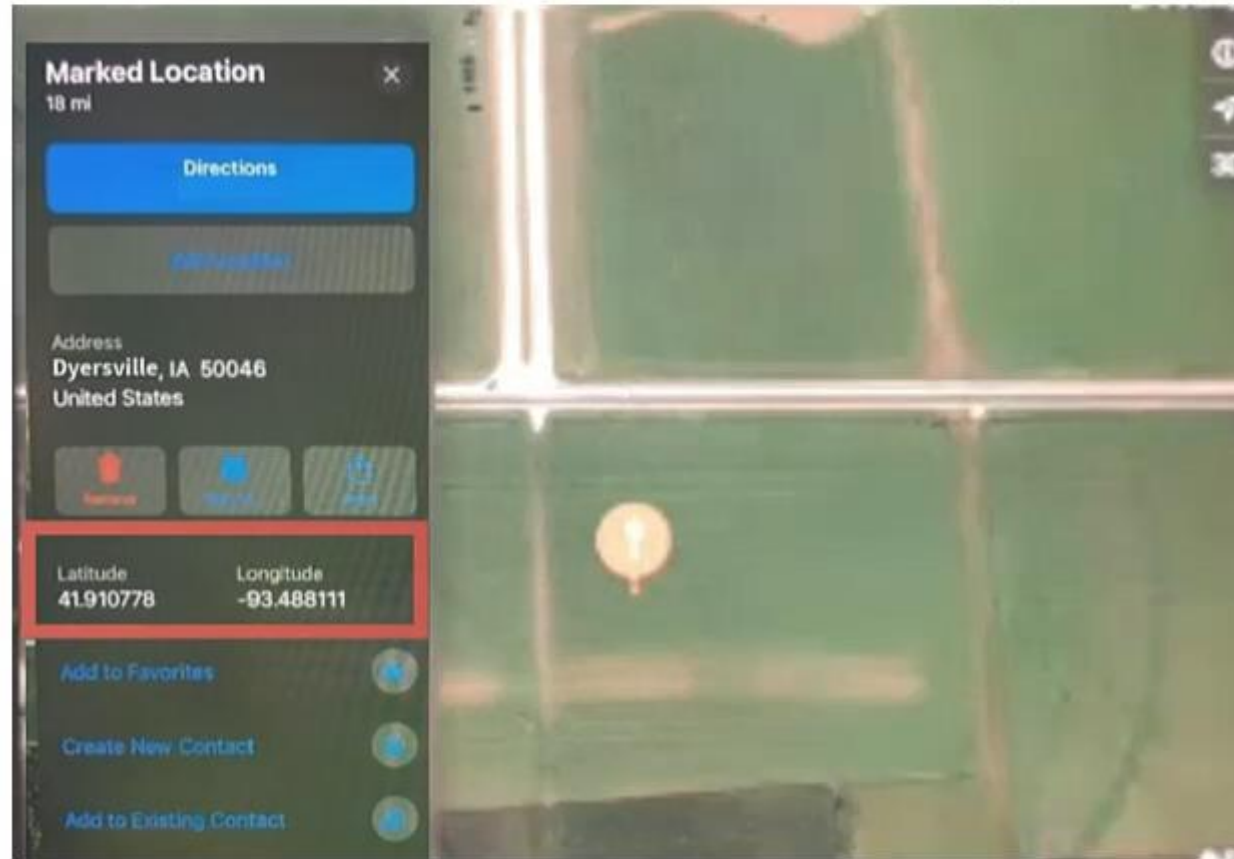
Ending Time (Military)		OR	Total Time	
Hours	Minutes		Hours	Minutes
0005		0008		



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# Latitude and Longitude



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