

Overview of County Agricultural Production Survey – Row Crops

Project Code 190

Purpose:

Collects acreage and production data for corn and soybeans for the purpose of setting county-level acreage, yield, and production estimates.

Data Uses:

Data is used to determine accurate loan rates, disaster payment, crop insurance price, elections and more. Government agencies such as the USDA-Risk Management Agency (RMA) and USDA-Farm Service Agency (FSA) base programs on county-level data.

Survey information:

Expected Yield Ranges By Crop and State				
Crop	Unit/Acre	Iowa	Minnesota	Wisconsin
Corn for Grain	Bushels	50 - 260	45 - 250	50 - 250
Corn for Seed	Bushels	30 - 130	30 - 120	30 - 120
Corn for Silage/Greenchop	Tons	5 - 30	5 - 30	5 - 30
Soybeans	Bushels	15 - 80	10 - 75	10 - 75

COUNTY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SURVEY - 2024 Row Crops

Updated November 2024

Project Code: 190
Survey ID: 3277
Version 19



United States
Department of
Agriculture



NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE

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TARGET OPERATOR needs to be making day to day decisions on the operation in order to collect any data for this survey.

If the TARGET OPERATOR is not making decisions, verify their status by asking question 2a-2e below.

Enumerator is responsible for entering any address/phone changes into CAPI

Please make corrections to name, address, and ZIP Code, if necessary.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number for this information collection is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including reviewing existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

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If the target operator rents out all their cropland to someone else, the answer to 2b is NO

If the target operator has CRP, the answer to 2b is YES

1. Please verify name and mailing address of this operation.
Make corrections (INCLUDE the correct operation name) on the label and continue.
2. Please answer the following question(s) for the total acres you (name on label) operate.
 - a. 5001 Did you grow any crops or cut hay in 2024?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - b. 5002 Is any of the land in this operation cropland? (INCLUDE idle cropland and cropland in government programs such as CRP, etc.)..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - c. 5004 Do you have facilities for storing whole grains or oilseeds?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - d. 5005 Do you own or raise any livestock, poultry, or bees?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - e. 5006 In 2024, did this operation have more than 99 acres of pasture?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
3. 5007 Did you answer Yes to any of the questions above?.... 1 ☐ Yes - Continue 3 ☐ No - Go to Section 3

If questions 2a - 2e are all checked NO, CAPI will route to the correct section. Do not select the "Out of Business" button in the Comment Section of CAPI.

4. Are the day-to-day decisions for this operation made by one individual, a hired manager, or partners? (Check one)

- ☐ One individual - Go to Section 1 on Page
- ☐ A hired manager - Go to Section 1 on Page
- ☐ Partners - Continue

You must select the radio button in CAPI to answer this question. It will then route you to the next question.

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R. Unit
9921 **X**

5. How many partners are involved in the day-to-day decisions of this operation, including the partner named on the front page and listed below?.....

Number

Do not include landlords and tenants as partners.

Enter the number of partners and VERIFY contact information. Make updates as necessary.

6. Please identify the other person(s) in this partnership, then go to Section (Verify partners' names and make necessary corrections if names have

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Make sure to select radio button for all partners.

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes ☐ No

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Stratum	
9922	X

For Office Use Only	
Stratum	
9923	X

For Office Use Only	
Stratum	
9927	X

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Stratum	
9928	X

Section 1 - Acres Operated

Please report total acres operated under this land arrangement.

1. In 2024, how many acres did this operation:

- a. Own?.....
- b. Rent or Lease from others or use Rent Free?
(EXCLUDE land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis, BLM and Forest Service land.).....
- c. Rent to others?.....

Acres
901
902
905
900

2. Calculate item 1a + 1b - 1c. Then the total acres operated in 2024 was:.....

- a. Does this include the farmstead, all cropland, woodland, pasture land, wasteland, and government program land?

☐ Yes - Continue

☐ No - Make corrections

Cropland (802) can NOT be greater than Total Acres Operated (900). Acres rented to others (905) is NOT to be included in total

The remaining questions in this survey refer to the total acres operated (Item 2).

3. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are considered cropland, including land in hay, summer fallow, cropland idle, cropland used for pasture and cropland in government programs?.....

802

4. In what state and county was the largest value of your agricultural products raised or produced?

State
Select drop down arrow and scroll to State

Principal County Name
Select drop down arrow and scroll to County

Number of Acres in Principal County
0056

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0060
0055

County is based on largest value of SALES not acres. Acres in county include ALL ACRES (cropland and non-cropland)

Section 2 - Crops

Now I would like to ask about crops grown during the 2024 crop year.

- Please report for all land you operate, including land you rent from others.
- If harvest is not complete, make your best estimate of acres and total production.
- Report crops grown for any purpose for the 2024 crop year, even if the crop has been grazed off, plowed under, or abandoned.
- Corn: Please distinguish between corn harvested for grain, corn harvested for seed, and corn cut for silage.
- Acres for all other purposes: Acres of the crop used for hay, pasture, cover crops, abandoned, etc.

1. Corn (Exclude popcorn and sweet corn.)

		Corn
a. Corn acres planted for all purposes?.....	Acres	530
b. Corn acres harvested and to be harvested for grain ? (Exclude seed corn.).....	Acres	400
c. Total production of Corn for grain? (Exclude seed corn.).....	Bushels	401 Total
or		704 Yield
d. Yield per acre of Corn harvested for grain?.....	Bu/Ac	
e. Corn acres harvested and to be harvested for seed ?.....	Acres	398
f. Total production of Corn for seed? (Report the actual total production. Do not report the settlement account bushels.).....	Bushels	399 Total
or		391 Yield
g. Yield per acre of Corn harvested for seed? (Report the actual yield per acre. Do not report the payment yield.).....	Bu/Ac	
h. Corn acres cut for silage ?.....	Acres	373
i. Total production of Corn cut for silage?.....	Tons	376 Total
or		393 Yield
j. Yield per acre of Corn cut for silage?.....	Tons/Ac	
k. Acres of Corn for all other purposes?.....	Acres	379

Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

19

2. Soybeans

- a. Soybeans acres planted for all purposes?..... Acres
- b. Soybeans acres harvested and to be harvested for beans or seed?..... Acres
- c. Total production of Soybeans for beans and seed?..... Bushels
- or
- d. Yield per acre of Soybeans harvested for beans or seed?..... Bu/Ac
- e. Acres of Soybeans for all other purposes?..... Acres

Soybeans	
600	
763	
227	Total
764	Yield
236	

For question a on all crops, include acres planted but not harvested (flooded, drought, planted but then replanted to another crop, etc)

For corn, all acres planted (box 530) must equal the sum of acres harvested for grain (box 400), acres harvested for seed (box 398), acres harvested for silage (box 373), and acres for all other purposes (box 379).

For soybeans, all acres planted (box 600) must equal the sum or acres harvested for beans or seed (box 763) and acres for all other purposes (box 236).

Corn silage production should be reported in tons NOT bushels. If they don't know tons/acre probe to see how many bags they filled, how many feet they put in a silo, trench, etc. Get dimensions in these cases and put them in an item level comment for yield (box 393).

Make sure to leave notes for any high or low yield or any large portion of acres planted but not harvested/used for other purposes; etc. See table on cover sheet for ranges.

Skip to next page

OR

Space for N

**This section should only be filled out for an out of business operation.
(All NO answers on the front page)**

Section 3 - Change in Operator

19

Complete

**This section should only be filled out for an out of business operation.
(All NO answers on the front page)**

1. Has the operation named on the label been sold, rented, or turned over to someone else?

☐ Yes - Go to Item 2 ☐ No - Continue

a. Will the land be used for any agricultural purpose by you (the operator), or anyone else in the next year?
INCLUDE growing crops, grains, row crops, oilseeds, fruits, vegetables, or specialty crops, raising any livestock, poultry or bees.

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know

(Regardless of answer to above, write a note to explain the situation, then go to Section 4.)

2. Was the operator (name on label) operating a farm or ranch on June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes - Continue ☐ No - Continue

3. Please provide the following information for the operation that has taken over the land:

What is the name and address of the new operation?

Operation Name: _____

Operator Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Check if
cell phone

Phone: (_____) _____ ☐

4. Was the (Item 3) new operation in business before June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes - Go to Section 4 ☐ No - Continue

5. Is the (Item 3) operation managed?

☐ Yes - Go to Section 4 ☐ No - Continue

6. Were any of the individuals associated with the (Item 3) new operation operating land individually before June 1, 2024?

☐ Yes - Go to Section 4 ☐ No - Go to Section 4

In CAPI, you will be routed to this section if all the screening questions in the introduction section are answered no.

Section 4 - Conclusion

19

1. Do you (the operator named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for another farm or ranch?

1 ☐ Yes - Continue 3 ☐ No - Go to Section 5

a. What is the name of the other operation(s)?.....

b. Was this additional operation in business before June 1, 2024?

1 ☐ Yes - Continue 3 ☐ No - Continue

Operation Name: _____
 Address: _____
 City: _____ State: ____ ZIP: _____
 Phone: (____) _____
 Check if cell phone ☐

Section 5 - Contact Information

If the respondent wants a copy of the survey results mailed, you need to add a record level comment in CAPI saying "Wants results mailed"

Operator Email:

Operator Phone:

9929	Check to receive results by email <input type="checkbox"/>	9918 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Operation Email: (if different from above)

Operation Phone: (if different from above)

9937	Check to receive results by email <input type="checkbox"/>	9936 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Respondent Name:

Respondent Phone: (if different from above)

9912	9911 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>	9910 MM DD YY Date: ____ - ____ - ____
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This completes the survey. The results will be available on the release date at: nass.usda.gov/results

In CAPI:

For Complete and Refusal: Enter Response, Respondent, and Mode

For Inaccessible: Enter Response and Mode

Response		Respondent		Mode		Enum.	Eval.	Change	Office Use for POID				
1-Comp	9901	1-Op/Mgr	9902	1-PASI (Mail)	9903	9998	9900	9985	9989 _____				
2-R		2-Spouse		2-PATI (Tel)					_____				
3-Inac		3-Acct/Bkpr		3-PAPI (Face-to-Face)					_____				
4-Office Hold		4-Partner		6-Email					Optional Use				
5-R - Est		9-Other		7-Fax					9907	9908	9906	9916	
6-Inac - Est				19-Other									
7-Off Hold - Est													
S/E Name													